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Contents:

Employment, Payrolls and EarningsPage	i
Current Economic Conditions	V
Statistical Tables	1
Current Bureau Publications	128
List of Statistical Tables	over

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Employment, Payrolls and Earnings

The Dominion Bureau of Statistics collects, compiles and publishes monthly statistics on employment, salaries and wages, average weekly and hourly earnings, and average hours worked, and the proportion of men and women, in the leading non-agricultural industries of Canada. The figures are from concerns employing fifteen or more persons; the industries covered are manufacturing, logging, mining, communications, transportation, construction and maintenance, trade, finance, and services. The coverage extends to all branches of these industries except in the case of services, which includes chiefly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants. The statistics appear in summary form in tables 9 to 14 (pages 21 to 39) of the Canadian Statistical Review, and are published in more detail in three monthly and one annual reports, listed at the end of this article.

All of these series are of considerable value as guides both in assessing general economic trends and in helping management, labour and other economic groups to solve specific problems. Some of their uses will be discussed later in this article following a brief description of the statistics themselves.

Employment and Payrolls

Employment statistics have been collected since 1920. Until 1941 the employer was asked to state the number of persons at work on the last work day of each month, but when statistics of payrolls were introduced in the spring of 1941, it became necessary to ask for information showing the number of employees on the payrolls in the last pay period of the month, in order to relate the employment figures to the salaries and wages. Changing the

recording date for the employment statistics from the last working day to the last pay period of the month caused some change in coverage of persons employed in individual establishments, since the number drawing pay in a given pay period will usually exceed the number working on a given day. Steps were taken, however, to make adjustments for these differences and to put the employment figures subsequent to the spring of 1941 on a basis as comparable as possible with the previous figures.

A comparison of the industrial coverage of the employees represented in the index number with total figures for wage-earners and salaried employees available from the Decennial Census and the Annual Census of Industry indicates that the monthly survey's coverage of total employment ranges from about 51 p.c. in hotels and restaurants and laundries and dry cleaning plants, and 55 p.c. in retail trade, to 85 p.c. in mining and 88 p.c. in manufacturing. The Bureau makes every effort to see that it obtains reports from all firms of fifteen employees and over in the industries covered. Numerous sources of information regarding industrial developments are carefully watched to make sure that new firms are incorporated into the calculations as soon as operations

The statistics of employment cover all salaried employees and wage-earners of the co-operating firms, including full time and part time workers. Separate figures of employment are compiled monthly for men and women. The tabulated payrolls include gross salaries and wages before deductions are made by the management for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. They also include

cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive or production bonuses, and other bonuses currently paid.

Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings

From the end of 1944, statistics of manhours and average earnings of wage-earners have been obtained in connection with the monthly surveys of employment and payrolls. These data cover a rather smaller number of companies and workers than those of employment and payrolls and average weekly salaries and wages, since they relate mainly to wageearners employed at hourly rates, i.e., largely to production workers. In many cases, statistics of man-hours are not available for certain classes of wage-earners, whose earnings are not directly dependent upon the number of hours worked - examples of such exclusions are route drivers, piece-workers in some but not all establishments, truck men, etc. Again, some employers do not keep a record of man-hours for any classes of employees. In manufacturing, the statistics of man-hours relate to approximately 81 per cent of all wage-earners reported to the Annual Census of Manufacturers.

The statistics of hours worked include overtime hours worked as well as the hours of parttime and casual workers; they also include hours credited to persons absent on leave with pay. The wages reported represent gross earnings before deductions for taxes, unemployment insurance, etc., including incentive and production bonuses and overtime payments. They do not include the value of board and lodging which in some cases is part of the remuneration of workers.

Usefulness of These Series

The index of employment is a valuable monthly indicator of employment trends in a large and most significant sector of the economy. It should not, of course, be confused with the employment figures estimated on a quarterly basis by the Labour Force Survey, for it covers only the industries already mentioned and therefore omits certain economic groups such as agriculture, government services, education and the self-employed. The

index of payrolls is another important economic barometer, reflecting, in addition to changes in the volume and the industrial and sex distribution of employment, changes in rates of pay, hours of work and the amount of overtime at premium rates.

In using the index numbers of employment and payrolls to show trends in particular industries, it should be borne in mind that the figures relate to establishments employing 15 persons or more; in most cases they represent the greater part of the industry, but in others an important segment may be omitted. This, of course, is of no significance when the trend of employment and payrolls is the same in small businesses as in the larger enterprises. Although it is conceivable that economic circumstances might arise where the movements in the smaller firms would differ markedly from those in the medium and larger establishments, certain studies made during the war years (a period of severe test) indicate that in fact the trends of employment in the two groups are generally similar.

Since figures of average weekly salaries and wages reflect fluctuations in the purchasing power of large proportions of the wage-earning population, they are useful for a variety of practical purposes. Sales and advertising organizations frequently make use of them when studying markets for particular products; the figures showing the numbers and proportions of male and female employees reported in various industries or localities, are also commonly used for that purpose. They are used by credit organizations as a factor in assessing the margin of safety in instalment buying in particular areas. Businessmen planning to open new establishments will examine the figures of sex distribution for various industries and areas to get an idea of the availability of workers suitable for their needs, and the relative costs. The scale of earnings in particular centres as reflected in the current statistics will be considered, along as with other factors, by retailers in deciding the size of outlets which they intend to establish.

Average Hourly and Weekly Earnings

Like the statistics of average salaries and wages, the figures of average hourly earnings and weekly wages are used for a variety of purposes. They immediately reflect changes in labour costs, which are, of course, a significant economic factor, as well as of particular concern to individual industries. In the latter connection, a number of establishments, largely in the heavy manufacturing industries, make a practice of placing an "escalator" clause in their long-term contracts, by which the payment for the product will vary according to the costs of labour and materials. The Bureau of Statistics' figures of average hourly earnings in the industry in question are used, together with the wholesale price index numbers, to measure these changes.

Even more frequently than the statistics of average weekly earnings, the figures of average hourly earnings are used by businessmen gathering background information on which to decide the location of new establishments. They form the basis of numerous international comparisons, and are widely used in costaccounting. They are very commonly used in negotiating wage agreements, as indicating variations from the average in the establishments involved, and also differences in earnings in the same industry in different parts of the country. In this connection, it is important to distinguish between the statistics of average earnings and those of wage rates and wage rate index numbers, as published annually by the Department of Labour.

In comparing average earnings in different industries, or even in the same industry over a lengthy period of time, consideration should be given to several important factors, such as sex, age and occupational differentials. For example, if one industry has a large proportion of female, or of unskilled labour, and another has a large proportion of male, or of skilled labour, the average earnings in the first industry will be substantially lower than those in the second, even if the rates of pay for workers of the same skill and the same sex and age group were identical in both industries. Again, in periods of expanding employment, the dilution of labour will frequently have a marked effect upon the figures of average earnings, as the proportions of unskilled or semi-skilled workers increase, although the wage rates remain constant. Furthermore, hourly earnings include any overtime pay, the amount of which will vary from time to time and industry to industry.

Reports Issued

The first report to appear is a short release entitled Advance Statement on Employment and Weekly Earnings, which gives the employment index for the latest month by provinces and for Canada as a whole and the latest index of payrolls and figures of weekly earnings. This is followed by a monthly report The Employment Situation at the Beginning of (December, 1948) Together with Payrolls for the Last Week in (November, 1948). This report gives the indexes of employment and payrolls and average weekly salaries and wages broken down by industry in quite considerable detail and also classified by major industries for the provinces and for the leading industries in 22 of the larger cities. In addition, this report includes tables on the sex distribution in various areas and industries.

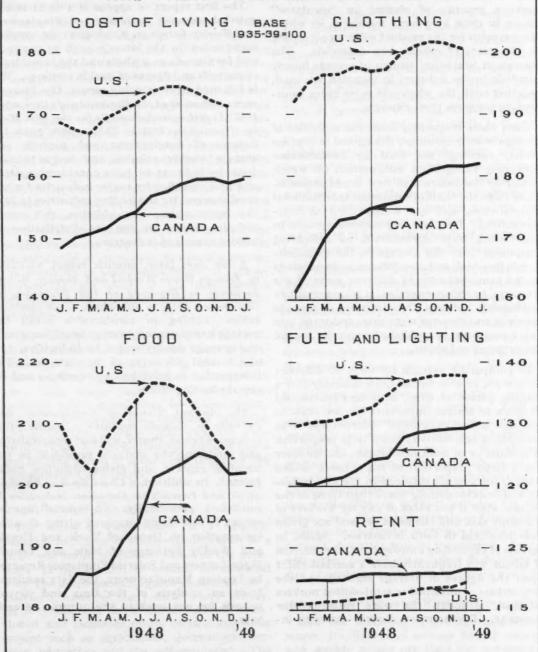
A few days later, another report Statistics of Average Hours Worked and Average Hourly Earnings as Reported at the Beginning of (December, 1948) is published. This contains tables showing in considerable detail the average hours worked, average hourly earnings, and average weekly wages by industries, and also textual discussion of the statistics. The information is published by provinces and by certain leading cities.

The Annual Review of Employment and Payrolls in Canada contains a considerable volume of tables, charts, and text recapitulating and analysing the material published in the monthly reports, and giving historical background. In addition, a Chart Book of Employment and Payrolls in Canadian Industries is published periodically. A special annual report is now being prepared giving detailed information on Hours of Work and Hourly and Weekly Earnings of Male and Female Wage-Earners and Salaried Employees Reported by Leading Manufacturers, the data resulting from an analysis of the time and payroll records for one week in the autumn of each

CANADIAN COST OF LIVING INDEX

U.S. CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

AND THEIR CHIEF COMPONENTS



Current Economic Conditions

Current indicators of economic conditions do not show any marked changes in either direction. The seasonally adjusted index of industrial production has remained remarkably stable, standing at 185.4 for October, 185.2 for November, and 185.3 for December. Industrial employment, as reported by over 19,000 leading industrial establishments, reached an all time high on December 1 with the index (1926=100) standing at 204.1. This figure, however, was very slightly above the November level of 203.6 and only about two per cent above the December, 1947, figure of 199.6.

The cost-of-living index advanced slightly between December 1, 1948 and January 3, 1949, from 158.9 to 159.6. The January 2, 1948, figure was 148.3. The general index of wholesale prices for January, 1949, stood at 159.3 compared to the 159.5 and 159.7 recorded for December and November of 1948.

The index of farm prices of agricultural products for December was estimated at 251.6 as compared with 250.1 for November (base 1935-39=100). This rise in the index reverses the autumn's trend under which it had fallen for three consecutive months following the establishment of a new high mark of 256.0 in August last. The 1948 monthly average of this index was 244.2, over 40 points above the 1947 monthly average.

Railway revenue freight loadings during the calendar year just ended totalled 111 million tons, a new high record and 1.9 per cent above the loadings for the previous year. During the month of January, 1949, this upward trend was reversed and loadings stood at 8.1 million tons as compared with 8.3 million tons during the same month of the previous year.

In connection with the comment made in this article last month on the tourist trade it is interesting to note that the number of foreign vehicles entering Canada on permit to remain in the country more than 48 hours totalled 32,590 during January, 1949. This figure is 15.4 per cent above the January, 1948, total of 28,243 which was in turn 16.2 per cent above the 24,306 admitted in January, 1947.

More new dwelling units were completed in 1948 than in any other year in Canadian history. This was forecast in the November

issue of the Canadian Statistical Review and more complete returns than were then available confirm the estimate. 81,243 dwelling units are reported as being completed during the year. Of these 76,097 are in new structures and 5,146 in converted ones. From the type of dwelling units being constructed it is estimated that 75 per cent of them will be owner-occupied. 40 per cent of the rental units completed were built under the management of Central Housing and Mortgage Corporation. The construction industry started the calendar year with 56,456 units under construction as compared with 42,215 underway at the start of the year 1948.

Gross National Product and Expenditure

Examination of the recently published preliminary estimate of the National Accounts-Income and Expenditure—for 1948 shows that the gross national product was valued at \$15.4 billion as compared with \$13.4 billion in 1947. and \$11.9 billion in 1946. Since the estimate is expressed in dollar values it is clear that any rise in prices will be reflected in an increase in gross national product. Thus since prices, as exemplified by the cost-of-living index, increased 1947 to 1948 by about 14 per cent and 1946 to 1947 by 10 per cent and the value of the gross national product advanced during the same periods by about 15 per cent and 13 per cent it is clear that, while there has been some real gain in production, the increases in the value of the GNP are largely the result of higher prices.

The net national income amounted to \$12.8 billion in 1948, \$11.0 billion in 1947 and \$9.8 billion in 1946. The components of the national income tend to fluctuate in importance with the economic health of the country. Thus the percentage of the national income earned by investment advances in periods of high income and declines in years of low income. Obversely, wages and salaries will account for a greater proportion of the national income when other factors such as investment income and farm returns are low. These facts are illustrated by a review of the fluctuations in the ratio that wages and salaries (including military pay and allowances) has borne to the whole national

income. Averaging 56 per cent in 1926-28 it rose to 75 per cent in 1933 and since that date has slowly declined until in 1948 it was 56.4 per cent. Investment income, on the other hand, stood at 17 per cent in 1929, dropped sharply to less than 8 per cent in 1932 and has since moved slowly upward to 21.0 per cent for 1947 and 20.2 per cent for 1948.

The steady increase in the industrialization of the country would tend, other things being equal, to reduce the portion of the national income earned by farm operators from farm production. However, during the last few years a combination of rising volume of production and price increases has offset this trend and has resulted in both relative and absolute increases. The net income of farm operators from farm production, including wheat participation payments, was \$1.7 billion or 13.6 per cent of the national income in 1948, \$1.2 billion or 11.3 per cent in 1947 and \$1.1 billion or 11.6 per cent in 1946. The rate of increase in farm income 1948 over 1947 was 41 per cent.

Personal expenditure on goods and services is estimated at \$10 billion or 65.2 per cent of the gross national expenditure. While these expenditures increased from \$8.9 billion in 1947 and \$7.9 billion in 1946 it is worthy of note that the proportion such expenditures bear to the total has declined from 66.5 per cent in 1947 and 66.9 per cent in 1946. Consumer spending in 1948 was \$1.1 billion or 12 per cent above that of 1947 but since prices as measured by the cost-of-living index increased during the same period by approximately 14 per cent a decline in real consumption is indicated.

Government expenditures, after declining sharply in 1947 as compared to 1946, rose in dollar value in 1948. The figures for the three years were \$1.8 billion in 1946, \$1.5 billion in 1947 and \$1.7 billion in 1948. Here again the ratio of increase, about 13 per cent, approximately parallels the increasing prices. The ratio of government spendings to the gross national expenditure remained in 1948 unchanged from the approximately 11 per cent figure established in 1947.

Gross home investment in plant, equipment and housing totalled \$2.5 billion in 1948 as compared with \$2.0 billion in 1947 and \$1.3 billion in 1946. While this component gained relative to the total expenditure the rate of increase, 1948, over 1947, was less than half of what it was in 1947 over 1946. Net additions to

inventories at \$0.6 billion in 1948 were considerably below those of \$0.8 billion for the year earlier.

Exports of goods and services rose to \$4.0 billion from \$3.6 billion for the previous year while imports remained practically unchanged. There was thus for 1948 a substantial net foreign investment amounting to approximately \$0.4 billion.

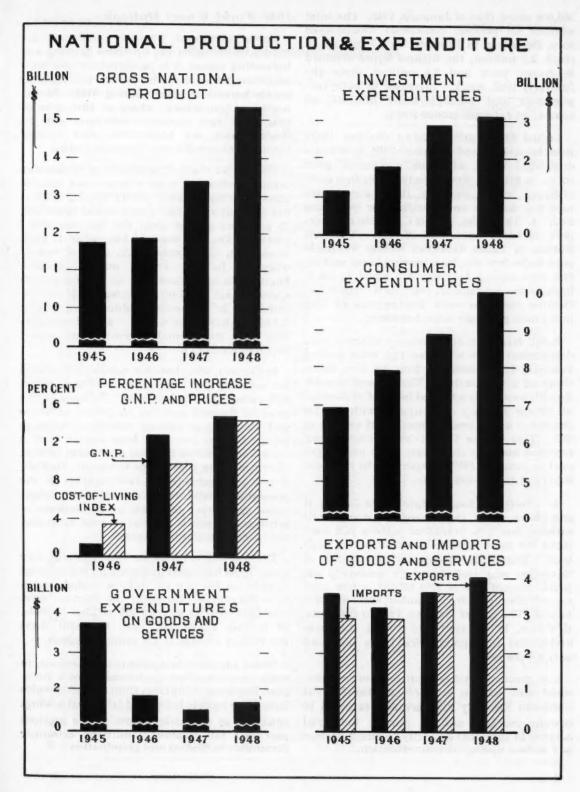
American Developments

The year just ended was by far the busiest in U.S. economic history. Employment, income, and industrial production all reached new high levels. There are, however, signs that in many instances the rate of advance started to decline in the last few months and that in others a definite shrinking is observable.

Secretary of Agriculture Brannan recently reported that farm income for the year 1948 was estimated at \$17.8 billion, two per cent below the 1947 figure. This is the first reduction in farm income reported in ten years. Mr. Brannan, in testimony before a joint congressional committee, expressed the opinion that the peak of farm prosperity is probably past.

A reduction, in January of this year, of the "composite price" for steel scrap from \$43.00 to \$37.50 per ton was, in light of the world's hunger for steel, of peculiar significance. Under normal circumstances the price of steel usually fluctuates at the ratio of one to four with the price of scrap and thus an early reduction in the price of new deliveries of approximately \$1.50 per ton might be expected. Competent observers in the industry, however, do not expect that any such reduction can take place owing in part to increases in other steel-making costs and to the operators fear of higher corporate taxes and further wage increase demands when present labour contracts expire in April next.

Employed persons as of the first week in January numbered 57.5 million, down by approximately two millions from the figure of 59.5 million for the first week of December and four millions below the mid-summer all time high employment record. Although layoffs, December to January, were higher than in any month since the end of the war they were, at least in part, seasonal and the January, 1949, total of employed persons was approximately



300,000 above that of January, 1948. The total number of persons considered unemployed rose, December to January, by 0.7 million to reach 2.7 million, the highest figure attained in recent years and 0.6 million above the January, 1948, mark. Increases in both employment and unemployment indicate, of course, an enlarged labour force.

United States prices during the last three months of 1948 and January, 1949, followed a downward trend with the consumers price index (in general, similar to the Canadian cost-of-living index) showing three consecutive monthly declines and standing for December at 171.4. This index, like its Canadian counterpart, is based upon 1935-39=100. The U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics weekly wholesale price index has also been moving lower and for the week ending February 8th stood at 156.9, back to the September, 1947, level. Since last October week to week fluctuations of this index have generally been downward.

Retail trade was also adversely affected, with department store sales for the week ending February 5th standing at four per cent below those of a year earlier. The Federal Reserve Board's seasonally adjusted index of sales stood at 290 for January as compared with 309 for December and a twelve-month 1948 average of 302. Two of the largest mail order houses reported business shrinkages of 10 and 11 per cent in January, 1949, compared with the same month of the previous year.

As offsetting these unfavourable factors it should be noted that there are many indications that U.S. industrial activity will continue for some time to come on a very high level. Disposable income for the month of November was equivalent to a seasonally adjusted annual rate of \$197 billion, a new high record. The figure for November, 1947, was \$179 billion. The rate of increase, 1947 to 1948, was, therefore, 10 per cent and during the same period the consumers price index increased only 4.4 per cent.

U.S. governmental expenditures on re-armament and on the products needed for the European Recovery Plan are also expected to sustain markets and to provide industrial activity in sufficient quantity to guard against any serious unemployment situation.

1949 World Wheat Outlook

Unless abnormal weather conditions are encountered during the northern growing and harvesting season it is predicted on data presently available that the world will reap an ample harvest of wheat during 1949. In the northern hemisphere, where at this time of year only very tentative estimates can be made, there are indications that acreage sown to wheat will exceed previous marks.

The United States Department of Agriculture estimates that in that country 61.4 million acres were seeded with winter wheat. This is five per cent above last year's record figure and 25 per cent greater than the last ten years' average. On the basis of December 1, 1948, conditions, the coming U.S. crop of winter wheat is forecast at 965 million bushels. Should this be realized plus an average crop of spring wheat the United States would for the third year in succession produce a crop of over 1.2 billion bushels of wheat — a yield considerably over its normal domestic and export requirements.

In Canada, too, there are substantial reasons for believing that the acreage seeded to wheat will exceed that of last year. Declines in the price of flaxseed and rye to-gether with the fact that the minimum initial payment to wheat growers has now been set at \$1.75 a bushel are expected to cause significant acreage diversions from these crops to wheat. Further, if not too prolonged, a continuation of the present dry spell into the coming spring might cause the sowing of wheat at the expense of other grains which can not so well withstand the effects of moisture shortage.

Trade estimates indicate that the crop now about to be harvested in Argentina will amount to between 150 and 180 million bushels, down from 250 million bushels in the previous year. Australia expects to reap 200 million bushels, 20 million below last year, but still above the 1935-39 average of 170 million bushels.

These adverse developments are, however, in some measure offset by forecasts from European importing countries, from several of which have come reports indicating fall wheat sowings equalling or surpassing those of the previous year and fall weather conditions extremely favourable to seeding and germination.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1

Monthly averages or calendar months

			PRO	DUCTIO	N				PLOYMEN'	
	Gold	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	News- print	Power by Central Electric Stations	Automo- biles(1)	Index of Industrial Production	Total Index	Durable goods	Non- durable goods
	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousan	d tons	Million kwh.	Thousands	1935-39=100	Jun	e 1, 1941 -	100
1926	146	11.1	72	157	1,008	17.1	85.6			
1929	161	20.7	129	227	1,497	21.9	108.8			
1933	246	25.0	38	168	1,445	5.5	65.7			
1937	341	44.2	131	306	2,307	17.3	108.0			
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	394 425 443 445 403	47.6 50.7 54.6 53.6 50.3	108 129 188 226 259	222 244 292 293 271	2,180 2,362 2,509 2,776 3,113	13.8 13.0 18.6 22.5 19.0	102.1 109.3 130.2 157.2 185.3	122.9	132.0	115.0
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	304 244 225 236 256	47.9 45.6 39.6 30.7 37.6	250 251 240 194 245	254 253 277 347 371	3,373 3,382 3,344 3,478 3,749	14.8 13.2 11.1 14.3 21.5	198.6 198.8 176.3 159.2 175.5	134.6 133.6 121.2 110.9 118.4	156.0 151.3 126.7 105.2 114.6	115.2 117.9 116.5 116.1 121.8
1946 D	229	31.8	230	342	3,672	16.6	167.9	115.6	109.2	121.6
1947 J F M	234 223 264	28.7 30.1 42.6	250 229 270	370 341 372	3,851 3,589 3,957	18.7 20.3 22.5	173.8 176.3 177.1	113.5 115.4 115.8	108.6 110.7 111.9	117.9 119.9 119.5
A M J	255 269 269	39.7 41.1 38.6	252 244 238	369 385 356	3,727 3,917 3,756	21.9 21.7 21.1	177.6 174.9 176.2	116.3 ^r 116.5 117.6	112.9 113.4 114.7	119.4 119.6 120.2
J A S	261 261 248	39.2 35.9 35.0	232 234 234	380 378 366	3,751 3,641 3,589	21.9 15.7 24.2	171.3 168.1 174.9	119.4 120.5 121.0	116.0 116.6 117.2	122.1 123.5 124.1
O N D	259 252 275	45.1 37.9 37.9	256 255 250	396 364 369	3,863 3,614 3,730	25.5 23.2 21.3	179.2 177.8 178.6	121.2 122.1 122.1	117.3 117.5 118.0	124.3 125.9 125.6
1948 J F M	273 262 288	40.9 38.2 42.2	257 240 286	372 345 388	3,754 3,500 3,765	16.7 16.4 27.1	177.8 181.6 182.0	119.0 119.5 120.6	116.3 115.3 117.5	121.1 122.9 122.9
A M J	286 287 290	41.8 41.5 41.0	264 290 259	386 388 383	3,733 4,077 3,724	24.2 21.4 23.4	184.1 182.0 180.3	120.2 120.1 121.2	118.1 118.0 118.4	121.5 121.3 122.7
J A S	296 305 295	39.0 36.4 39.4	245 263 258	391 389 376	3,663 3,693 3,604	15.1 17.0 23.8	174.8 175.6 184.1	123.3 122.9 124.7	119.9 118.6 119.3	125.1 125.3 128.1
O N D	307 311	40.9 40.7	282 278 280	400 397 386	3,781 3,638	25.1 26.8 27.3	185.4 185.2 ^p 185.3 ^p	125.0 124.0 ^r 123.8	119.4 118.8 119.2	128.8 127.1 126.7

⁽¹⁾Producers shipments subsequent to 1946.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months (1)

	11107	Unemploy- ment(2) as	Claimants		Average Hourly	D :1	N	D 1111		dex ail Sales	
	Civilian ⁽²⁾ Labour Force	Percent- age of Labour Force	on Live Unem- ployment Register		Earnings in Manu- factures (4)	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed	Building Permits 58 Muni- cipalities	Total	Depart- ment Stores	Index of Wholesale Sales
	Thousands	Per- centage	Thou- sands	Million dollars	Cents per hour	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars		1935-39 = 1	.00
1926			-			6,111		13,032			
1929			_			6,427		19,579	140.1	140.5	
1933			-			3,426		1,815	84.3	88.2	
1937			-			4,942	*	4,654	104.5	103.8	105.3
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	4,612 4,512	8.0 5.3		206 214 243 296 352	41.7 42.7 44.6 49.4 56.1	4,715 5,233 6,079 7,176 7,655	3,533	5,068 5,023 6,690 8,421 6,387	101.4 105.1 117.5 133.9 152.7	99.9 103.6 116.2 133.8 149.7	101.6 109.1 120.7 142.0 156.2
1943 1944 1945	4,425 4,525 4.631	2.2 1.8 2.3	10.5 41.1	392 406 405	61.2 65.4 69.4	8,360 8,846 8,659	4.050	5,128 8,025 11,414	160.3 172.6 187.2	150.8 165.7 183.8	168.3 186.0 205.4
1946 1947	4,913 4,997	2.6 1.8	96.8 68.3	443° 520°	70.0 80.3	8,198 9,089	5,610 6,613	22,262 22,296	213.1 235.9	218.0 251.7	244.0 272.0
1946 N D	4,848	2.4	63.8 84.4	481° 479°	72.9 74.5	9,475 8,096	7,891 9,253	16,741 18,575	245.8 282.3	304.4 325.7	257.2 222.2
1947 J F M	4,706	3.0	104.0 110.1 103.3	477° 483° 487°	76.3 76.4 77.1	7,854 6,869 8,451	2,734 4,012 6,090	13,321 13,665 17,727	181.2 183.1 223.3	165.1 189.3 249.8	237.3 231.2 257.2
A M J	4,912	1.9	82.3 59.4 47.8	486 ^r 500 ^r 515 ^r	77.6 78.3 79.9	8,533 9,315 9,361	5,693 7,279 6,855	29,870 29,663 25,911	224.5 247.4 232.5	232.8 247.8 220.2	269.0 280.1 267.3
J A S	5,081	1.4	41.9 37.4 36.7	530° 536° 548°	80.8 81.3 82.2	9,721 8,999 9,983	6,277 7,111 7,566	28,194 20,253 25,165	217.0 223.9 241.0	189.3 204.9 287.6	276.9 272.2 301.7
O N D	4,934	1.8	42.2 59.6 94.5	555° 567° 551°	83.4 84.7 85.6	11,002 9,680 9,300	7,195 7,849 10,698	29,345 17,404 17,030	253.9 273.9 328.0	286.2 348.2 397.4	325.5 295.0 251.1
1948 J F M	4,825	3.2	130.8 146.1 136.4	545° 549° 544°	86.6 86.6 88.0	8,297 8,060 9,397	3,736 3,778 4,055	10,077 13,066 24,582	211.9 198.6 244.4	192.7 195.5 275.0	244.6 240.0 264.4
A M J	5,030	1.6	105.4 71.0 56.5	552 ^r 570 ^r 596 ^r	89.0 89.4 91.4	8,968 8,774 9,093	6,729 6,284 5,946	38,722 37,264 40,740	253.4 267.3 269.7	278.7 279.8 270.8	285.2 273.9 290.8
J A S	5,109	1.3	48.5 44.3 44.8	607° 615° 664°	92.3 92.7 93.4	9,269 9,212 10,787	6,073 6,970 6,667	41,544 36,734 32,791	246.7 239.3 258.8	207.5 232.9 303.2	283.5 297.2 327.6
O N D	4,964	2.1	55.4 83.7	637 ^r	94.6 95.5	11,162 9,674	8,164	29,617 31,212	290.7 290.5 372.7	353.3 384.3 468.8	321.9° 316.2

^{.}

⁽¹⁾ Not applicable to Column 5 "Average hourly earnings".

⁽²⁾ Annual data as of June 1, monthly data as of November 9, 1946, March 1, May 31, August 16, November 8, 1947 and February 21, June 5 and September 4, 1948.

⁽³⁾ See note on page 20.

⁽⁴⁾ Prior to 1945, figures shown are those relating to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included) reported by manufacturers to the annual Census of Industry. For period beginning in 1945, see table 12.

⁽⁵⁾ Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

^{*}Under revision.

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Wholesale	Price Index	P			inion iment ⁽¹⁾	Chaman		
	Cost of Living Index	General	Canadian Farm Products	Exports of Domestic Commod- ities	Imports of Merchan- dise	Grand Total Expend- itures	Total Receipts	Cashed in Clearing House Centres	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long-Term Bond Yields
	1935-39=100	1926	= 100		M	lillion dollar	rs		1935-3	9 = 100
1926	121.8	100.0	100.0	105	84	30	32	2,530	90.7	138.9
1929	121.7	95.6	100.8	96	108	32	38	3,889	173.8	141.3
1933	94.4	67.1	51.0	44	33	44	26	2,498	62.5	133.5
1937	101.2	84.6	87.1	83	67	44	38	2,931	115.8	103.8
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	102.2 101.5 105.6 111.7 117.0	78.6 75.4 82.9 90.0 95.6	73.6 64.3 67.6 72.8 85.0	70 77 98 135 197	56 63 90 121 137	45 46 57 104 157	43 42 47 73 124	2,577 2,635 2,870 3,270 3,794	94.9 91.6 77.4 67.5 64.2	99.0 101.8 105.2 100.6 99.3
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	118.4 118.9 119.5 123.6 135.5	100.0 102.5 103.6 108.7 129.1	97.9 107.1 112.3 118.1 126.4	248 287 268 193 231	145 147 132 161 215	366 444 437 428 220	187 230 224 251 251	4,483 5,056 5,699 5,771 6,208	83.5 83.8 99.6 115.7 106.0	97.5 97.1 95.1 85.3 84.4
1947 J F M	127.0 127.8 128.9	114.2 118.1 120.4	120.6 121.8 122.7	209 180 209	174 177 209	171 156	257 237	6,216 5,597 5,737	106.2 109.4 106.4	84.9 84.7 84.8
A M J	130.6 133.1 134.9	123.3 125.7 128.0	123.2 124.7 125.4	191 268 273	226 240 231	136 163 134	178 323 221	6,043 6,841 5,975	104.8 104.4 105.3	84.9 84.6 84.3
J A S	135.9 136.6 139.4	129.1 130.8 134.0	126.4 126.2 126.6	237 221 219	227 205 208	158 136 175	256 193 211	6,124 5,236 5,934	107.4 105.5 104.1	83.8 83.9 84.0
O N D	142.2 143.6 146.0	139.3 142.5 143.5	129.1 132.7 137.1	251 253 266	254 229 194	169 181 163	230 215 234	7,209 6,774 6,811	105.5 107.3 106.2	84.2 84.4 84.8
1948 J F M	148.3 150.1 150.8	146.9 147.3 146.9	140.8 138.8 138.2	235 208 228	206 182 197	149 137	244 213	6,491 5,551 6,196	107.5 102.2 101.5	92.1 92.1 96.7
A M J	151.6 153.3 154.3	148.5 150.0 151.9	141.2 144.2 148.3	212 282 233	227 225 233	66 147 156	196 272 233	6,868 6,446 6,475	109.1 116.5 120.3	96.5 95.3 95.4
J A S	156.9 157.5 158.9	152.0 157.8 158.2	147.3 144.9 143.4	251 224 283	225 206 222	154 138 184	219 195 200	6,736 5,740 6,710	116.3 113.6 113.4	95.6 96.2 96.1
O N D	159.6 159.6 158.9	159.2 159.7 159.5	142.9 143.6 142.6	307 294 316	243 238	152 179 170	216 206 220	7,654 8,022 7,800	116.4 117.8 115.8	96.3 95.7 95.5
1949 J	159.6								114.3	95.4

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2

Monthly averages or calendar months

		INDEX OF	CTION	LABOU	CONSTRUC- TION CON- TRACTS LABOUR FORCE AWARDED			MANUFACTURING		
		Manufacture	Non-		Un-		Factory	New		Inventories End of
	Total 1935-39 = 10	Durable 0 seasonally		Employed	persons	Million dollars	Sales Thousands	Orders	Sales ex 1939 =	period 100
1926	96	114	79			532	315.3			
1929	110	132	93			479	382.3			
1933	69	54	79			105	131.1			
1937	113	122	106			243	326.3			
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	89 109 125 162 199	78 109 139 201 279	95 109 115 142 158	45.2 46.9 49.1 52.1	8.4 7.3 5.0 2.4	266 296 334 501 688	166.8 238.9 307.7 312.0 18.0	100 116 168 207	100 115 160 202	101 107 120 158 179
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	239 235 203 170 187	360 353 274 192 220	176 171 166 164 172	52.4 51.8 51.6 55.4 58.0	1.1 0.9 1.1 2.3 2.1	273 166 275 624 647	7.0 179.1 296.5	201 208 198 211 247	247 262 242 235 303	185 178 167 218 261
1946 N D	183 182	214 211	173 174	57.0 56.3	·1.9 2.1	504 457	269.1 266.7	233 241	283 286	214 218
1947 J F M	189 189 ·190	221 222 225	176 176 175	55.4 55.5 56.1	2.4 2.5 2.3	572 442 597	246.6 267.0 301.5	240 254 249	272 289 292	225 231 236
A M J	187 185 184	222 218 219	172 170 168	56.7 58.3 60.1	2.4 2.0 2.6	602 675 605	314.8 284.4 307.1	241 235 245	290 283 295	241 246 246
J A S	176 182 186	207 210 216	163 169 172	60.1 59.6 58.9	2.6 2.1 1.9	660 823 650	279.6 261.2 307.9	231 231 260	270 287 325	250 252 252
O N D	191 192 192	223 224 230	176 179 173	59.2 58.6 57.9	1.7 1.6 1.6	793 715 625	316.0 305.1 366.9	255 268 252	328 337 330	255 257 261
1948 J F M	193 194 191	229 226 229	178 180 177	57.1 57.1 57.3	2.1 2.6 2.4	615 682 690	305.1 274.8 350.0	251 251 257	311 331 326	265 268 271
A M J	188 192 192	217 221 222	177 178 179	58.3 58.7 61.3	2.2 1.8 2.2	874 971 935	308.1 225.5 312.4	252 244 265	324 328 336	271 274 277
J A S	186 191 192	219 222 ^r 224	169 177 178	61.6 61.2 60.3	2.2 1.9 1.9	963 854 762	356.8 348.8 301.2	246 251 265	308 341 367	281 283 286
O N D	195 195 192 ^p	230 229 228 ^p	179 178 174 ^p	60.1 59.9 59.4	1.6 1.8 1.9	779 611 694	383.8 364.9	249 ^r 250	354 ^r 353	287 290

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 2 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

				Average	Merchai	ndise	Consumer (3)	Departme	nt Stores	-
	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Exports including re-exports ⁽²⁾	Imports	Credit Out- standing, end of period.	Sales	Stocks	Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-416
	Billion dollars	1926 = 100	1935-39 = 100	Dollars	Million d	lollars	Billion dollars	1935-39 seasonally	= 100 adjusted	1935-39 = 100
1926		100.0	126.4	0.548	401	369		113		105.6
1929	85.1	95.3	122.5	0.566	437	367	7.6	117		200.9
1933	46.6	66.0	92.4	0.442	140	121	3.9	73		67.0
1937	74.0	86.3	102.7	0.624	279	257	7.5	107		117.5
1938	68.3	78.6	100.8	0.627	258	163	7.0	99		88.2
1939	72.6	77.1	99.4	0.633	265	193	8.0	106		94.2
1940	78.3	78.6	100.2	0.661	335	219	9.2	114		88.1
1941	95.3	87.3	105.2	0.729	429	279	9.9	133		80.0
1942	122.2	98.8	116.5	0.853	673	229	6.5	150		69.4
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	149.4 164.9 171.6 177.2 196.6	103.1 104.0 105.8 121.1 151.8	123.6 125.5 128.4 139.3 159.2	0.961 1.019 1.023 1.083 1.221	1,080 1,188 817 812 1,205	282 327 345 411 478	5.3 5.8 6.7 8.0 11.3	168 186 207 263 286 ^r	274 285r	91.9 99.8 121.5 139.9 123.0
1946 N	188.4	139.7	152.2	1.139	986	482	9.5	271	256	120.6
D	189.9	140.9	153.3	1.148	1,097	536	10.2	276	274	125.5
1947 J	189.3	141.5	153.3	1.161	1,114	531	10.0	265	268	125.2
F	189.5	144.5	153.2	1.170	1,198	435	10.0	265	274	128.7
M	190.6	149.5	156.3	1.180	1,383	444	10.4	272	273	123.7
A	189.4	147.7	156.2	1.186	1,358	512	10.6	277	264	119.3
M	188.6	147.1	156.0	1.207	1,503	474	10.9	289	252	115.2
J	192.4	147.7	157.1	1.226	1,320	463	11.2	289	242	119.1
J	193.2	150.6	158.4	1.230	1,265	450	11.3	287	231	126.0
A	190.8	153.7	160.3	1.236	1,265	400	11.5	284	228	124.4
S	206.2	157.4	163.8	1.249	1,185	473	11.7	294	233	123.1
OND	200.0	158.5	163.8	1.258	1,305	492	12.1	279	252	125.1
	201.4	159.6	164.9	1.268	1,185	454	12.7	302	273	123.6
	207.7	163.2	167.0	1.278	1,172	603	13.4	303	285	122.4
1948 J	209.4	165.7	168.8	1.285	1,092	546	13.1	286	289	120.1
F	206.8	160.9	167.5	1.287	1,086	582	13.1	286	304	114.2
M	205.6	161.4	166.9	1.289	1,138	666	13.5	285	313	116.4
A	207.4	162.8	169.3	1.292	1,120	528	13.8 ^r	306	309	124.6
M	207.2	163.9	170.5	1.301	1,103	549	14.0	311 ^r	297	130.2
J	212.3	166.2	171.7	1.316	1,013	616	14.3	312	284	135.1
J	212.9	168.7	173.7	1.332	1,022	558	14.4 ^r	316	273	131.9
A	214.6	169.5	174.5	1.349	986	598	14.5	311	268	127.1
S	214.9	168.7	174.5	1.362	926	558	14.8	312	275	125.7
O N D	215.6 216.7	165.2 163.9	173.6 172.2	1.366 1.370 ^p	1,020° 819	597 550	15.1 ^{rp} 15.3 ^p	306 ^r 287 ^r 307 ^p	282 304 ^p	127.8 120.4 119.4

⁽¹⁾Personal income is given on an annual basis for months as well as for years.

⁽³⁾ Annual totals are averages of end of month figures.
(4) Standard and Poor's Corporation. The series currently used represents 416 stocks.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 3

	PF	RODUCTIO	ON	CONSU	IMPTION	UNEM- PLOYED (2)	IMPORTS(8)		PRIC	CES	WAGE
	Index of	Coal	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽¹⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Cost of Living	Weekly
	Industrial Production	W	ekly averag	70			Including Munitions				
	1946 = 100	Th	nousand ton		Million	Thousands	Index o	f volume = 100	1938 = 100	Sept. 1, 1	939 = 100
1926	1	2,428	69			1,737					
1929		4,960	185			1,178					
1933		3,983	135			2,508					
1937		4,610	250	12.29		1,386	105.0	113.0	107.2	99	
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	::	4,353 4,437 4,290 3,957 3,930	200 254 250 238 244	9.53 11.29 11.91 8.25 8.10	40.1 30.4 27.4	1,787 1,251 755 234 103	100.0 97.0 94.0 82.0 83.0	100.0 94.0 72.0 56.0 52.0	100.0 101.4 134.6 150.5 157.1	101 102 119 128 129	111-12 121-22 130
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	100 108	3,815 3,688 3,506 3,646 3,787	251 233 227 244 240	7.62 6.85 6.13 6.96 7.01	21.9 21.4 22.6 30.8 35.2	76 68 120 392 281	116.0 143.0 86.6 68.3 77.4	42.0 39.0 49.3 99.3 108.6	160.4 163.7 166.7 172.7 189.1	128 130 131 131	135-36 142-43 149-50 161-62 168
1946 N		3,896 3,629*	264 236	7.82 6.86	35.3 39.0	395 396	71.6	111.8	176.5 177.3	131 132	164 165
1947 J F M		3,714 3,784 3,852*	240* 206 196	7.03* 3.65 7.05	31.7 24.0 21.8	437 1,914 810	66.9	100.6	179.1 180.7 181.0	132 131 132	165 165 165-66
A M J		3,677 3,992* 3,709*	236* 244 254	7.10* 7.46 6.96	33.9 40.4 34.2	460 361 299	77.5	101.9	184.5 186.4 187.2	131 131 131	165-66 166 166-67
J A S		3,579 3,115 3,741*	212* 234 266	7.18* 6.86 7.11	39.5 31.8 39.2	281 273 262	88.6	114.0	190.6 191.2 192.5	101 ⁽⁴⁾ 100 101	100 ⁽⁵⁾ 101 101
N D	123	3,972 4,215 4,014*	275* 273 243*	7.92* 8.05 7.43	42.7 40.5 42.1	280 293 307	77.3	118.0	196.6 199.9 200.6	101 103 104	102 103 103
1948 J F N		3,883 4,101 3,908*	281 289 291*	7.91* 8.55 8.15	42.1 40.4 43.1	351 348 328	80.4	125.6	209.2 213.7 214.2	104 106 106	104 104 105
A N J	1 117r	4,247 3,927 4,195*	294 293 297*	8.49 ⁴ 8.06 8.37	44.6 38.3 42.9	328 316 299	81.0	134.3	216.2 217.3 219.0	108 108 110	105 105 106
J A S		3,526 3,513 4,073*	232 271 297*	8.08 ⁴ 7.67 8.12	41.8 34.8 42.9	308 325 321	81.9	138.2	218.7 217.9 216.9	108 108 108	106 106 106
N		4,232 4,286	297 303	8.62	39.9	339 355		142.0° 148.0°	216.7 217.4	108 109	107 107

^{*} Averages of five weeks.

⁽¹⁾ Monthly averages or calendar months.

⁽²⁾ Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. February 1947 as of 22nd.

⁽³⁾ Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are

monthly estimates. $^{(4)}$ Interim index of retail prices, June 17, 1947 = 100. (5) Series revised, June 30, 1947 = 100. Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4

Monthly averages or calendar months (8)

		CANA	DA(4)		PRI	NCE EDV	D	NOVA SCOTIA		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1926	9,451	19,396	5,555	8,955	87	146	38	75	515	915
1929	10,029	19,618	6,441	9,460	88	139	39	94	515	891
1933	10,633	18,572	5,322	8,497	90	162	40	86	525	930
1937	11,045	18,353	7,317	9,485	93	174	49	96	549	964
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	11,152 11,267 11,381 11,507 11,654	19,121 19,122 20,360 21,276 22,693	7,370 8,638 10,277 10,153 10,614	8,901 9,079 9,244 9,553 9,415	94 94 95 95 90	165 177 175 171 178	49 53 59 56 65	86 94 89 95 80	555 561 569 578 591	1,020 985 1,071 1,159 1,276
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	11,812 11,975 12,119 12,307 12,582	23,632 23,685 24,061 27,561 29,942	9,245 8,458 9,003 11,174 10,609	9,886 9,671 9,451 9,578 9,806	91 91 92 94 94	181 191 188 233 249	54 54 57 70 56	76 77 74 73 85	607 612 621 612 621	1,283 1,300 1,294 1,493 1,605
1946 N D		26,892 28,269	10,872 8,576	9,194 10,210		196 251	107 47	59 72		1,502 1,553
1947 J F M		27,120 26,789 31,071	5,661 6,416 5,038	10,437 9,291 10,505		241 198 274	43 33 13	108 88 104		1,601 1,517 1,638
A M J	12,582	31,140 31,918 31,846	8,558 10,671 17,772	10,094 10,200 9,479	94	303 285 273	31 40 87	91 72 92	621	1,695 1,717 1,657
J A S		31,778 30,623 29,137	14,214 13,902 13,417	9,112 8,788 9,101		272 247 260	69 94 76	63 90 80		1,779 1,677 1,537
O N D		30,061 27,929 28,743	12,832 10,425 8,243	9,512 9,231 10,830		235 232 203	68 86 37	74 72 86		1,482 1,374 1,448
1948 J F M		26,125 25,710 27,233	5,668 5,617 4,982	10,912 10,295 10,154		203 232 219	30 16 21	89 73 98		1,578 1,310 1,559
A M J	12,883	30,683 29,379 29,857	7,731 9,570 16,110	10,782 10,081 9,685	93	263 229 289	32 36 72	83 66 74	635	1,542 1,477 1,516
J A S		29,317 31,002 29,881	15,179 12,443 14,591	9,091 9,635 8,830		237 269 225	82 66 86	54 65 59		1,534 1,583 1,421
N		30,118 26,877	12,894 10,101	9,521 9,462		220 205	63 85	63 65		1,463 1,320

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.

⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

⁽⁴⁾ Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Source: Monthly Report of Births, Marriages and Deaths, D.B.S.

Population,(1) Births,(1) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months (3)

	NOVA SC	COTIA		NEW B	RUNSWICK			QU	EBEC	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Numb	er	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	238	531	396	862	245	417	2,603	6,847	1,486	3,104
1929	293	555	404	853	260	436	2,772	6,782	1,634	3,102
1933	276	504	419	836	210	409	2,972	6,410	1,278	2,636
1937	361	507	437	882	306	453	3,141	6,303	2,073	2,955
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	341 419 533 550 573	507 527 520 576 532	442 447 452 457 464	954 940 975 1,023 1,055	281 311 403 412 411	408 424 415 432 430	3,183 3,230 3,278 3,332 3,390	6,512 6,635 6,988 7,434 7,919	2,087 2,409 2,922 2,732 2,821	2,717 2,782 2,733 2,861 2,817
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	509 495 499 546 488	540 519 469 504 501	463 462 468 480 491	1,091 1,122 1,141 1,356 1,481	332 318 374 489 432	410 428 405 406 403	3,457 3,500 3,561 3,630 3,712	8,229 8,522 8,690 9,274 9,647	2,821 2,660 2,768 3,054 2,958	2,922 2,901 2,779 2,808 2,806
1946 N D	629 385	479 526		1,357 1,386	520 359	421 412		8,365 8,813	1,901 2,239	2,586 2,848
1947 J F M	391 385 271	574 510 543		1,472 1,375 1,588	281 299 180	458 414 378		6,955 8,115 9,564	1,020 1,367 655	2,821 2,523 2,882
A M J	430 472 728	556 528 474	491	1,560 1,587 1,535	369 374 708	450 411 415	3,712	10,173 9,962 10,063	1,808 2,781 5,448	2,840 3,055 2,665
J A S	519 642 639	432 484 435		1,663 1,513 1,512	574 525 622	357 371 350		10,022 9,917 8,986	5,224 4,779 4,270	2,625 2,379 2,915
O N D	541 509 332	491 434 530		1,376 1,250 1,359	520 416 316	407 405 426		10,910 9,858 10,622	3,666 2,006 2,496	2,534 2,540 3,907
1948 J F M	301 276 227	578 538 557		1,280 1,356 1,356	227 256 146	403 439 430		6,942 7,758 8,375	964 1,019 646	2,797 2,735 2,640
A M J	328 343 529	554 582 427	503	1,681 1,430 1,477	325 322 442	521 407 408	3,792	10,245 10,065 9,740	1,767 2,861 5,204	3,179 2,931 2,655
J A S	511 608 498	387 482 473		1,673 1,415 1,705	592 467 670	446 382 333		8,448 11,626 9,694	5,179 4,264 4,727	2,480 3,010 2,355
ON	518 449	489 443		1,383 1,296	476 380	469 355		10,089 8,873	3,383 2,248	2,344 2,760

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.

⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population, (1) Births, (2) Marriages and Deaths (2)

TABLE 4 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months (3)

		ONT	ARIO			MA	NITOBA		SASKATO	CHEWAN
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	Number
1926	3,164	5,635	1,969	2,992	639	1,222	378	445	821	1,726
1929	3,334	5,705	2,300	3,177	677	1,186	439	484	883	1,787
1933	3,512	5,304	1,882	2,942	708	1,109	402	455	926	1,679
1937	3,637	5,137	2,491	3,206	715	1,074	509	506	922	1,553
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	3,672 3,708 3,747 3,788 3,884	5,464 5,344 5,710 6,022 6,516	2,507 2,888 3,436 3,606 3,789	3,074 3,128 3,209 3,269 3,260	720 726 728 730 724	1,123 1,132 1,231 1,234 1,306	522 640 737 692 700	491 513 528 541 534	914 906 900 896 848	1,519 1,505 1,610 1,539 1,516
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	3,917 3,965 4,004 4,101 4,189	6,764 6,508 6,581 8,121 9,071	3,009 2,602 2,845 3,839 3,671	3,422 3,315 3,292 3,313 3,467	726 732 736 727 743	1,368 1,334 1,354 1,566 1,701	575 525 548 716 643	584 558 546 545 564	842 846 845 833 842	1,542 1,512 1,577 1,786 1,944
1946 N D		8,446 8,796	3,850 2,778	3,171 3,646		1,575 1,582	708 515	502 561		1,728 1,757
1947 J F M		9,136 8,453 9,628	2,090 2,382 2,066	3,671 3,354 3,844		1,659 1,513 1,827	339 379 325	627 532 624		1,961 1,710 2,101
A M J	4,189	9,195 9,858 9,836	3,311 4,138 6,222	3,592 3,534 3,477	743	1,826 1,883 1,862	497 659 1,103	559 566 542	842	2,062 2,092 2,122
J A S		9,540 9,158 9,062	4,233 4,424 4,802	3,143 3,181 3,055		1,891 1,709 1,654	834 748 713	625 511 520		2,107 2,080 1,877
O N D		8,585 8,066 8,231	4,199 3,624 2,519	3,478 3,323 3,492		1,613 1,463 1,506	900 760 462	546 560 565		1,821 1,728 1,606
1948 J F M		9,031 8,371 7,986	2,089 2,228 1,975	4,132 3,843 3,543		1,532 1,450 1,645	319 329 298	586 563 588		1,575 1,463 1,800
A M J	4,297	9,326 8,538 8,759	2,936 3,376 5,638	3,823 3,421 3,658	757	1,485 1,667 1,641	369 641 1,005	535 607 483	854	1,890 1,980 1,980
J A S		9,080 8,703 9,125		3,170 3,357 3,162		1,692 1,790 1,483	826 741 618	595 567 515		2,183 1,704 1,759
N		9,789 8,503		3,734 3,421		1,416 1,471	807 723	462 519		1,868 1,490

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.

⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

Population,(1) Births,(2) Marriages and Deaths(2)

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months (3)

	SASKATCH	EWAN		AL	BERTA			BRITISH	COLUMBIA	
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths
	Numb	er	Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number	
1926	457	505	608	1,205	375	430	606	839	368	456
1929	546	560	684	1,410	500	520	659	865	430	533
1933	448	502	750	1,344	449	446	717	799	337	518
1937	483	577	776	1,325	529	522	759	940	516	664
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	491 610 652 586 601	507 503 540 538 516	781 786 790 796 776	1,324 1,373 1,447 1,442 1,526	581 653 732 706 753	489 482 517 532 508	775 792 805 818 870	1,040 1,031 1,153 1,253 1,401	511 655 802 814 902	622 626 693 709 739
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	514 493 531 690 640	555 538 536 535 551	792 818 826 803 822	1,608 1,614 1,662 1,849 2,053	648 608 609 790 733	544 527 538 550 545	900 932 949 1,003 1,044	1,567 1,583 1,573 1,884 2,190	782 703 772 980 988	834 808 813 845 884
1946 N D	1,008 505	534 550		1,747 2,017	1,085 731	560 646		1,976 2,114	1,064 1,017	882 .949
1947 J F M	334 329 319	601 518 590		1,995 1,955 2,172	511 489 460	589 560 629		2,100 1,953 2,279	652 753 749	988 792 911
A M J	467 491 1,021	554 563 523	822	2,132 2,211 2,225	650 681 1,095	564 538 524	1,044	2,194 2,323 2,273	995 1,035 1,360	888 933 767
J A S	843 612 547	550 534 480		2,208 2,054 2,028	896 848 637	523 514 493		2,296 2,268 2,221	1,022 1,230 1,111	794 724 773
N D	1,200 953 468	566 514 512		1,886 1,871 1,772	769 1,101 657	515 521 519		2,153 2,087 1,996	969 970 956	901 862 793
1948 J F M	414 423 380	580 535 529		1,790 1,831 2,043	662 416 457	704 545 621		2,194 1,939 2,250	662 654 832	1,043 1,024 1,148
A M J	532 515 1,115	580 562 490	846	1,983 2,020 2,004	544 548 849	569 627 540	1,082	2,268 1,973 2,451	898 928 1,256	938 878 950
J A S	904 647 662	568 453 469		2,128 1,844 1,905	1,011 827 803	492 548 531		2,342 2,068 2,564	1,227 1,008 1,311	899 771 933
N	1,205 725	554 523		1,797 1,876	823 1,083	504 541		2,093 1,843	996 856	902 835

^{10 (1)}

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1. (2) Exclusive of stillbirths.

⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

Note.—Until the end of 1946, annual and monthly data for births, deaths and marriages are based on total final figures which are tabulated by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. The annual figures for 1947 are preliminary but tabulated in the same way. Monthly figures for 1947 and 1948 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under-review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

	NET NAT	ONAL INCO	ME AT FAC	TOR COST	AND GROSS	NATIONAL	L PRODUCT	AT MARKE	ET PRICES
	Salaries, wages and supplemen- tary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net income of agricul- ture and other unin- corporated business	Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs ⁽¹⁾	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Million	dollars				
1926	2,299	7	602	1,170	4,078	612	561	- 55	5,196
1929	2,839	8	814	1,028	4,689	674	677	- 84	5,956
1933	1,791	8	233	355	2,387	566	500	+ 15	3,468
1936	2,221	9	565	651	3,446	656	526	+ 16	4,644
1937	2,494	9	758	756	4,017	713	557	- 8	5,279
1938	2,506	9	681	790	3,986	637	560	- 18	5,165
1939	2,583	32	783	891	4,289	737	582	- 10	5,598
1940	2,944	193	1,127	991	5,255	837	655	+ 25	6,772
1941	3,586	386	1,487	1,135	6,594	1,056	751	+ 33	8,434
1942	4,251	641	1,737	1,753	8,382	1,073	883	+169	10,507
1943	4,746	910	1,778	1,659	9,093	1,126	912	+166	11,297
1944	4,908	1,068	1,774	1,962	9,712	1,123	863	+189	11,887
1945	4,915	1,117	1,918	1,822	9,772	1,005	785	+170	11,732
1946	5,322	340	1,949	2,154	9,765	1,261	846	- 9	11,863
1947(rp)	6,235	83	2,309	2,354	10,981	1,572	928	-106	13,375

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES

	Personal	Govern		Gross Home	Investment				Gross
	expenditure on consumer goods and services	Mutual Aid UNRRA and Military Relief	All Other	Plant, equipment and housing ⁽¹⁾	Inventories	Exports of goods and services(2)	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	expend- iture at market prices
				Million	dollars				
1926	3,654		523	681	154	1,650	-1,522	+ 56	5,196
1929	4,383		686	1,107	10	1,632	-1,945	+ 83	5,956
1933	2,848		521	221	-105	826	- 828	- 15	3,468
1936	3,420		594	446	- 45	1,428	-1,183	- 16	4,644
1937	3,733		650	633	74	1,591	-1,409	+ 7	5,279
1938	3,770	1,002	695	576	6	1,356	-1,257	+ 19	5,165
1939	3,861		724	554	327	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,598
1940	4,379		1,156	713	371	1,805	-1,626	- 26	6,772
1941	5,014		1,750	995	217	2,458	-1,967	- 33	8,434
1942	5,547		2,815	931	335	2,322	-2,275	-170	10,507
1943	5,860	518	3,753	828	- 40	3,403	-2,858	-167	11,297
1944	6,300	960	4,115	756	- 82	3,566	-3,539	-189	11,887
1945	6,945	858	2,852	865	-300	3,576	-2,893	-171	11,732
1946	7,913	97	1,731	1,321	467	3,197	-2,871	+ 8	11,863
1947(rp)	8,888	38	1,443	2,042	842	3,616	-3,599	+105	13,375

⁽¹⁾ Includes an estimate of capital outlay charged to current account.
(2) Excludes Mutual Aid, UNRRA and Military Relief.
Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1947, D.B.S.

INTRODUCTION

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

	INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				MIN	ING				MANU- FACTURES
			-	Me	tals		Fue			
	Total	Total	Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Non-Metals	Total
1937	108.0	105.0	104.1	98.4	104.6	116.7	101.4	106.1	128.3	108.8
1938	102.1	110.6	111.8	113.5	112.8	109.3	106.9	95.2	93.3	100.8
1939	109.3	118.4	119.1	122.4	120.0	117.3	117.3	104.7	113.9	107.8
1940	130.2	126.5	126.8	127.6	129.4	127.6	130.1	116.3	114.9	132.4
1941	157.2	134.5	131.1	128.4	127.0	146.5	139.0	120.3	151.0	164.2
1942	185.3	130.0	125.2	116.3	119.2	148.0	145.1	125.8	136.0	199.5
1943	198.6	118.3	109.1	87.8	113.6	149.5		119.4	141.9	217.3
1944	198.8	106.3	94.8	70.3	108.0	142.5		113.2	133.7	220.3
1945	176.3	101.6	86.0	64.0	94.1	126.7		110.8	145.4	191.7
1946	159.2	103.3	78.2	67.6	72.9	97.9		118.1	168.5	169.0
1947	175.5	112.7	87.2	73.2	88.6	121.7		103.8	212.9	186.8
1946 A	149.7	95.5	72.7	62.7	66.7	90.4	137.9	113.5	159.8	157.8
	152.1	102.7	81.1	70.2	72.3	105.3	140.0	116.2	165.4	160.5
O	157.6	100.9	78.3	67.9	70.0	104.8	134.5	112.2	177.7	167.8
N	165.6	104.1	78.2	65.2	82.0	106.3	128.4	108.3	192.6	177.6
D	167.9	109.5	78.9	66.7	73.1	107.6	129.1	111.8	187.5	179.2
1947 J	173.8	110.4	78.0	65.9	66.3	118.4	129.9	116.4	206.6	184.9
F	176.3	106.8	79.9	67.8	73.7	113.1	110.4	86.2	200.8	189.0
M	177.1	113.3	89.2	74.2	97.1	121.9	102.3	75.3	231.7	188.5
A	177.6	115.3	90.5	74.7	97.5	127.0	105.7	78.1	248.8	188.8
M	174.9	112.0	85.5	72.8	91.0	115.8	111.8	80.1	221.4	185.4
J	176.2	115.0	92.6	78.9	95.1	124.6	131.9	104.9	204.3	186.5
J	171.3	110.7	87.3	73.7	89.8	119.2	138.4	111.6	197.7	180.6
A	168.1	109.4	86.0	73.5	83.5	120.8	132.4	102.1	187.9	177.8
S	174.9	110.0	82.9	72.6	84.7	96.0	147.2	125.2	215.6	186.7
O	179.2	116.4	93.4	72.9	104.9	139.8	142.1	120.1	205.0	191.3
N	177.8	115.2	89.7	74.0	91.8	125.1	140.1	119.9	211.8	191.0
D	178.6	118.5	91.7	77.4	88.3	139.1	144.7	125.4	223.4	190.9
1948 J	177.8	118.5	90.9	77.0	94.7	131.2	123.7	96.2	225.7	189.3
F	181.6	120.4	93.6	79.9	95.9	127.7	124.0	87.1	213.4	194.2
M	182.0	128.0	93.9	81.1	97.6	127.6	150.3	127.8	239.4	193.2
A	184.1	137.3	100.3	80.6	96.8	160.6	165.9	147.6	262.1	193.2
M	182.0	130.2	96.3	80.9	96.1	138.2	155.0	126.4	233.4	190.5
J	180.3	123.7	93.4	81.7	94.9	126.4	162.9	129.0	218.9	190.3
J	174.8	127.2	96.4	83.5	90.3	126.6	173.7	125.6	222.4	182.6
A	175.6	123.1	93.2	86.1	84.4	109.6	165.7	116.3	222.4	184.7
S	184.1	127.9	97.5	86.5	94.9	124.7	167.6	128.5	249.9	195.3
O N D		130.7 132.3 ^r 132.5 ^p	102.2 ^r 103.6	90.0° 87.7 92.1	98.6 94.1	130.1 154.5 158.6	169.1° 168.2	125.4 129.6		197.1 197.3° 197.1°

TABLE 6 - continued

				NON	-DURABLE M					
	TOTAL	m . 1			Foods	and Bevera	-			
		Total				Foo	ds			Flour and
			Total		Meat produc	ts		Dairy produ	icts	feed
				Total	Cattle Slaughterings	Hog slaught- erings	Total	Butter and cheese	d Concen- trated milk	Total
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	105.8 98.7 108.0 120.9 140.4	102.0 103.2 111.7 118.6 136.3	100.9 101.7 110.2 116.3 132.3	106.3 98.0 105.1 130.8 155.6	102.3 100.4 101.4 102.5 115.1	108.5 96.6 108.2 152.8 187.5	98.7 104.5 111.4 112.8 123.9	98.2 102.4 109.6 108.2 115.7	102.1 119.4 124.2 146.1 181.9	91.3 95.5 118.7 121.0 141.4
1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	154.3 ^r 167.3 ^r 173.3 ^r 169.8 163.0 174.2	141.9 150.2 171.2 173.9 174.6 184.3	134.7 144.9 162.3 163.5 161.7 170.5	159.8 183.1 228.3 188.0 147.4 137.5	127.6 163.3	194.8 229.4 285.9 193.7 130.4 139.5	144.2 138.8 139.4 138.1 121.6 127.9	136.7 129.6 128.3 126.3 108.2 108.8	197.4 195.2 212.0 224.6 222.2 245.0	137.8 168.3 168.1 174.5 190.3 194.2
1946 A S	153.8 156.1	167.6 166.8	154.7 151.2	153.8 130.6		118.7 104.3	118.5 109.7	104.4 94.0	226.1 225.1	183.3 179.1
OND	162.1 170.1 169.6	172.7 177.7 178.4	156.5 162.2 165.1	152.2 160.1 134.3	216.3	125.9 128.9 112.8	116.3 116.2 113.1	101.1 102.7 100.1	225.4 216.3 212.5	181.4 183.4 182.1
1947 J F M	174.2 175.3 176.5	192.2 182.9 181.2	185.6 173.4 171.5	129.9 119.7 120.2	141.7	123.8 107.9 119.7	124.2 117.2 126.2	109.9 103.9 112.8	215.2 215.3 247.8	204.2 196.2 186.9
A M J	178.7 175.4 173.5	186.2 181.7 180.2	176.7 172.1 164.7	150.3 141.4 138.1	134.7	155.4 156.3 155.1	140.7 126.6 128.7	124.0 110.2 109.0	240.6 230.7 259.7	200.2 228.9 235.6
J A S	168.0 168.6 173.0	181.6 184.9 183.7	168.5 170.3 163.9	158.2 138.1 87.1	166.3 154.0 81.5	163.4 132.8 96.7	133.0 127.8 138.5	112.7 107.4 111.6	266.3 244.1 276.0	212.0 198.9 192.2
OND	176.0 175.5 175.2	187.3 186.1 183.5	166.2 166.7 166.8	99.1 187.7 180.2	188.8	110.3 185.7 167.5	138.8 122.4 110.3	114.8 100.9 88.5	292.1 237.1 215.2	185.0 156.2 134.1
1948 J F M	175.9 181.5 179.3	186.2 190.3 182.3	172.7 177.2 169.2	175.9 156.1 158.6	168.3	183.7 158.7 165.2	109.1 109.2 118.7	90.8 90.9 101.5	200.6 209.4 207.3	160.7 160.4 149.1
A M J	181.4 178.0 178.0	186.8 184.4 186.9	170.8 170.0 167.4	148.9 140.9 144.8	144.4	149.8 150.4 155.5	123.3 126.5 132.6	103.1 104.1 107.3	264.4 286.1 314.1	163.4 155.0 174.7
J A S	174.1 174.6 181.1	195.8 194.7 196.3	178.5 173.8 175.8	133.3 129.4 134.1	151.2	133.8 117.8 108.8	134.7 130.5 132.4	107.1 102.2 99.1	334.3 336.6 326.7	171.7 143.1 167.5
OND	181.4 182.2 ^r 181.3 ^p	189.0 188.9 ^r 186.7	167.9 168.2 ^r 170.1	123.2 140.0 125.3	174.2	106.1 120.5 110.7	124.9 134.0 128.6	97.9 105.0 100.3	324.4 326.8 294.3	145.6 142.8 135.0

TABLE 6 - continued

					UNABLE	MANUFACT				
			and Bever	-			Tobacc	o Products		Rubber
	Food	ls		Beverages						
	Flour and feed: Wheat flour	Sugar	Total	Liquors	Beer	Total	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut	
1937	93.4	97.9	106.3	109.6	105.6	104.2	101.2	105.8	101.5	111.9
938	92.7	99.0	109.3	108.5	104.1	106.7	106.0	109.0	104.0	93.6
939	114.9	108.1	117.8	125.3	104.6	111.7	106.2	112.9	113.6	108.7
940	112.7	119.1	127.3	107.5	120.5	121.8	127.0	123.0	123.2	126.4
941	138.2	126.2	152.0	130.6	150.1	139.4	151.5	149.8	120.9	179.6
942	136.7	82.1	170.1	147.5	181.4	164.0	159.4	187.8	121.1	158.9
943	165.0	95.8	171.1	195.6	159.4	178.0	155.2	214.0	114.2	143.6
		111.1	206.0	260.2	188.8	195.0	153.4	243.5	111.3	164.3
944	165.9				222.1	219.3	161.2	276.9	122.5	184.9
945	171.2	110.4	214.1	270.1		219.3			122.5	
946	187.2	102.8	224.5	259.4	254.9	197.1	171.6	240.1		158.8
947	193.0	119.2	237.6	239.1	285.7	200.3	167.7	247.5	119.7	242.5
946 A	176.8	106.6	217.6	211.5	273.7	201.4	165.7	245.8	127.3	38.0
S	181.6	123.9	227.3	212.3	289.2	204.5	162.0	252.8	124.4	50.0
0	186.7	81.0	235.7	248.2	277.2	207.9	170.4	249.8	139.3	74.5
N	186.9	99.3	237.7	300.8	249.2	209.9	161.1	262.3	123.0	235.0
D	182.0	97.5	230.1	286.3	247.4	203.8	158.3	249.1	131.2	229.6
947 J	212.7	113.8	217.5	262.6	227.5	204.4	192.9	244.9	133.0	257.4
F	196.9	96.8	220.0	255.1	241.4	205.9	193.6	248.7	130.4	260.9
M	183.8	86.8	219.0	239.7	250.6	196.9	186.8	240.2	117.2	257.9
A	194.5	137.5	223.0	232.4	271.3	194.9	171.1	239.8	116.2	271.9
M	217.5	131.4	218.8	215.6	273.5	213.0	155.6	271.3	113.0	246.8
J	223.2	108.0	240.1	235.4	312.4	200.6	153.2	254.3	108.8	248.0
J	202.0	109.8	231.5	162.7	329.6	147.4	143.9	178.5	92.4	207.6
					326.2	180.2	141.0	220.0	115.2	181.3
Ā	197.5 202.1	127.2 189.5	241.7 260.5	191.3 214.8	328.5	224.2	169.9	282.1	130.3	243.9
	1300									
0	194.3	150.3	269.1	290.5	307.1	217.8	173.3	267.7	135.9	246.9
N	160.2	98.9	261.3	299.9	285.3	203.4	160.9	253.4	119.0	246.4
D	131.1	80.2	248.2	268.8	275.1	214.9	170.0	268.7	124.9	241.1
948 J	162.1	132.9	238.6	245.6	247.7	210.8	186.2	259.2	127.2	257.0
F	160.1	169.0	240.8	259.5	248.8	208.2	194.7	254.5	125.8	265.7
M	146.1	140.5	233.2	230.0	255.2	190.1	192.2	224.7	127.7	262.5
A	158.5	161.4	248.6	226.9	295.5	210.8	175.5	263.8	120.1	247.9
M	143.0	154.8	240.1	191.6	300.3	195.3	132.4	245.1	117.0	225.8
J	170.9	149.9	262.7	197.8	344.3	226.3	157.1	285.8	133.6	247.6
J	161.8	154.3	263.1	155.9	360.0	153.9	129.9	189.1	96.7	192.4
A	132.6	193.7	275.6	187.6	352.9	188.5	146.8	237.7	108.0	171.3
S	177.1	220.8	275.7	207.7	327.2	226.6	160.1	286.8	131.8	243.0
0	150.3	168.3	271.1	228.6	314.4	197.3	143.3	244.0	124.2	242.7
N	143.6	123.8	269.3	278.7	291.8	219.5	167.0	273.6	130.8	264.6°
D	133.9	85.4	251.0	269.8	260.1	223.4	173.3	272.3	145.5	257.2
D	133.9	03.4	201.0	203.0	200.1	260.4	113.3	414.0	140.0	201.2
	1									-

TABLE 6 - continued

	L	eather Produc			Textiles e	r. Clothing		Clothing	Paper	Products
			Boots		Cotton con-	Wool, yarn	Silk	-		Pulp and paper Total
	Total	Tanneries	shoes	Total	sumption	and cloth	rayon		Total	Total
1937	102.5	102.8	102.3	106.5	108.9	109.1	101.7	103.5	117.9	120.5
1938	91.4	85.2	95.8	90.2	91.9	82.5	93.1	100.7	89.6	86.8
1939	109.3	108.4	109.9	106.3	110.8	101.6	99.9	106.9	99.5	96.7
1940	109.8	108.1	111.0	141.7	148.0	170.2	119.6	130.2	120.8	120.2
1941	128.6	112.3	140.0	153.7	155.4	173.7	154.1	144.9	133.1	126.9
1942	135.3	126.8	141.3	165.1	160.6	206.3	173.8	164.8	130.3	120.9
1943	139.4	132.5	144.3	154.4	142.0	191.2	175.0	156.3	123.6	113.4
944	138.8	126.1	147.6	145.5	124.5	172.4	177.0	142.9	125.4	113.5
1945	151.2	150.3	151.9	150.0	119.1	196.3	198.8	138.8	136.0	126.2
1946	172.0	172.4	171.8	150.7	118.4	197.7	208.0	130.5	162.9	151.1
1947	160.4	178.2	147.8	160.3	123.4	215.6	219.8	134.0	177.9	166.7
1946 A	171.7	164.8	176.6	134.0	102.3	172.1	183.3	123.7	166.0	154.6
S	171.7	173.6	170.4	144.2	112.3	201.7	189.3	128.1	167.0	153.8
0	172.1	170.0	173.5	155.4	127.0	208.1	209.6	127.1	173.3	160.6
N	176.5	185.8	169.9	146.2	120.2	191.2	194.2	131.3	170.1	157.1
D	167.2	164.4	169.1	152.6	121.5	198.7	211.3	135.9	168.7	155.2
947 J	177.2	190.6	167.8	148.4	110.2	201.9	213.3	128.8	175.3	164.8
F	179.3	199.6	165.0	161.8	128.5	221.8	222.3	135.3	178.0	165.9
M	172.1	190.2	159.4	173.9	147.8	223.6	226.5	138.9	180.2	167.7
A	180.0	195.0	169.4	167.1	134.1	214.4	226.4	140.0	179.8	167.3
M	170.6	186.4	159.5	166.0	139.3	199.5	227.8	139.1	176.6	164.0
J	155.0	171.1	143.7	159.5	120.6	213.3	221.6	135.3	174.7	163.7
J	144.5	158.4	134.7	154.2	117.9	210.6	205.8	128.6	175.5	165.0
A	142.9	158.2	132.2	151.1	108.2	215.6	204.9	128.1	176.2	166.6
S	145.8	154.5	139.7	157.9	123.6	216.2	212.7	128.2	178.4	169.1
0	145.8	165.4	132.1	163.3	126.6	219.3	223.7	129.3	185.2	172.8
N	148.8	173.9	131.2	156.8	108.7	221.8	220.1	137.1	177.3	166.4
D	162.4	195.2	139.3	163.2	115.1	228.9	232.4	139.3	177.6	167.2
1948 J	153.6	173.9	139.4	164.5	120.9	229.6	228.9	135.9	181.1	172.0
F	149.6	160.1	142.3	170.1	124.7	236.1	240.1	142.7	184.4	174.8
M	146.8	148.2	145.9	174.4	129.8	240.7	247.4	145.3	189.1	179.6
A	148.1	143.9	151.0	182.2	147.4	240.9	251.0	144.2	184.7	176.0
M	128.3	132.1	125.6	170.9	124.8	232.3	251.2	141.0	183.5	175.7
J	126.5	126.0	126.8	165.3	123.4	217.0	249.2	133.7	181.1	175.2
J	107.5	111.3	104.9	156.4	114.9	212.2	222.8	128.5	183.1	175.8
A	130.5	132.1	129.4	151.8	105.7	215.2	216.5	130.1	183.0	175.9
S	137.7	134.9	139.7	164.7	124.2	218.8	238.7	131.5	184.7	175.6
0	133.9	134.9	133.2	164.5	119.3	211.6	246.5	143.7	192.7	182.8
N	141.0	137.4	143.6	171.8°	131.2	214.5r	254.7°	145.8r	186.8r	176.5r
D				176.5	133.5	226.6	260.2	148.3	182.6	173.3

TABLE 6 - continued

	Paper P	roducts	Printing		Petroleum a	nd Coal Pr	roducts		Chemic	al Products
	Pulp an		Publishing		Coke and	Pet	roleum refir	ning		
	Pulp	Paper		Total	gas products	Total	Gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Total	Paints and varnishes
1937	120.2	121.2	104.9	103.6	103.9	103.3	79		104.4	104.4
1938	86.6	87.2	98.3	101.1	98.7	104.0			104.6	101.1
1939	97.6	95.1	104.1	106.7	99.2	115.5			112.7	111.1
1940	124.0	113.2	102.3	117.2	114.2	120.6			120.1	124.2
1941	134.0	113.7		131.7r	121.8	143.1r			168.7	149.9
1942	128.9	105.9	113.9	132.1	130.6	133.9r			266.0	163.9
1943	121.0	99.1	111.8	144.5°	141.5	147.9°			410.2	162.0
1944	121.0	99.4	114.8	160.1	153.5	167.6r			398.0	175.7
1945	135.8	108.2	124.2	161.4	155.8	168.0	166.9	140.9	291.2	182.8
1946	158.1	139.0	153.2	167.5	147.4	190.8	181.6	141.2	165.3	243.1
1947	176.3	150.3	155.1	177.7	153.3	206.0	187.3	145.1	175.7	311.5
1946 A	160.0	145.3	164.0	160.8	115.5	213.6	202.0	134.7	156.1	234.6
S	163.8	136.9	162.2	171.6	127.0	223.5	214.4	153.3	157.8	246.5
0	171.2	142.5	170.4	177.8	142.2	219.3	217.4	158.7	160.7	259.7
N	166.6	140.9	166.8	180.7	160.3	204.3	199.2	147.5	162.1	234.6
D	162.9	142.1	158.1	175.2	162.5	190.0	177.7	140.1	161.9	205.5
1947 J	169.9	156.2	149.3	167.9	169.9	165.5	148.8	124.1	163.3	246.3
F	170.6	157.8	150.6	173.4	168.9	178.6	157.8	110.4	174.8	302.0
M	174.2	156.6	155.2	161.6	156.1	168.0	150.5	112.2	182.0	341.4
A	180.0	145.7	155.3	163.2	154.7	173.1	152.4	116.8	185.6	357.3
M	174.7	145.7	152.3	179.8	148.2	216.7	193.7	155.7	181.2	334.5
1	176.1	142.6	154.1	187.4	149.0	232.1	203.8	172.0	186.5	370.8
I	173.4	150.8	155.6	181.2	140.6	228.4	205.0	152.9	173.8	299.4
A	176.8	149.4	153.5	183.1	138.4	235.2	220.0	164.7	176.8	307.7
S	178.9	152.4	154.7	185.4	149.9	226.7	212.7	165.2	169.8	301.3
0	185.6	151.2	155.4	179.3	145.1	219.1	205.8	167.6	176.0	329.2
N	181.2	141.1	159.4	193.5	159.9	232.7	221.6	165.0	174.2	308.3
D	174.8	154.3	166.3	176.3	159.2	196.3	176.1	134.2	164.0	240.1
1948 J	180.7	157.3	158.3	176.4	168.7	185.3	171.6	146.6	169.3	338.8
F	183.6	159.7	162.2	178.9	175.2	183.1	165.3	145.8	189.6	412.4
M	188.9	163.8	164.6	169.0	165.7	172.9	155.6	131.9	188.9	395.3
A	189.9	152.3	160.3	179.1	170.4	189.3	169.7	153.4	198.1	450.0
M	192.1	147.9	164.1	197.2	166.7	232.8	203.3	201.4	196.0	443.4
J	188.3	153.0	161.0	194.6	160.6	234.1	204.5	190.4	193.1	433.7
1	187.6	155.7	163.1	200.0	156.7	250.5	213.6	191.3	179.2	351.7
A	188.7	154.1	160.4	204.2	162.4	252.9	220.3	188.7	181.5	362.5
S	186.9	156.5	165.2	212.1	162.5	269.8	239.3	227.3	174.3	313.5
0	200.6	152.7	169.7	218.3	168.6	276.2	255.6	202.2	177.4	314.9
N	189.6r	154.1	164.7	204.9	167.0	248.9	247.4	200.4	174.2	298.8
D	179.8	162.3	171.2							232.9

TABLE 6 - continued

			-		RABLE MAI					
	Total	Wood Products			Iron and St	eel Product	s			ortation pment
				Prim	ary iron and	steel		Wire and		
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel	Iron castings	wire products	Total	Motor vehicles
1937	113.9	109.2	115.7	124.3	123.6	124.9	122.7	107.5	121.2	120.0
1938	104.4	100.3	100.6	98.2	96.3	99.9	96.8	93.6	104.4	98.5
1939	107.5	107.8	108.7	110.3	104.4	115.1	99.1	114.7	94.5	93.4
1940	151.8	125.7	155.3	160.3	159.7	160.8	139.1	141.6	191.8	169.1
1941	205.1	137.3	221.3	200.0	186.5	211.1	197.2	164.3	298.7	224.3
1942	276.4	137.4	268.1	255.0	241.0	266.5	195.1	151.3	556.2	248.5
943	302.4	122.2	285.2	236.1	214.5	253.8	189.7	143.2	650.2	272.7
1944	299.4	128.8	256.2	234.7	226.1	241.7	172.9	145.9	711.6	233.8
1945	229.3	113.2	223.9	222.7	216.9	227.4	182.2	155.2	467.6	203.1
1946	179.3	143.0	187.3	162.4	171.3	167.2	193.2	104.4	215.9	108.7
1947	208.4	153.5	211.9	214.1	240.5	203.4	216.4	146.8	240.0	165.4
							1			
1946 A	164.6 168.1	170.6 157.1	160.7 161.7	76.0 72.1	68.1 66.1	96.1 85.8	158.4 182.2	34.3 25.8	196.5 204.9	80.7 93.8
0	177.6	158.1	180.4	118.7	109.8	117.9	219.1	60.0	212.9	113.1
N	190.5	151.9	195.9	186.0	198.1	179.1	209.5	119.9	228.5	140.6
D	195.6	146.7	202.8	199.3	236.4	183.1	206.0	125.0	222.7	133.8
1947 J	203.3	147.0	206.6	213.8	255.5	193.0	203.7	144.6	224.7	137.4
F	212.4	154.6	213.3	211.3	235.1	194.8	232.2	146.1	251.4	181.7
M	209.2	154.2	217.1	218.1	236.9	206.9	232.0	150.3	242.8	173.8
A	206.2	127.4	220.1	221.8	241.0	209.3	243.7	159.9	243.4	167.9
M	202.5	126.0	213.7	211.8	222.2	195.5	216.0	146.1	237.3	159.1
J	208.8	148.6	210.5	216.4	239.6	205.0	203.7	145.5	241.3	164.6
ı	202.2	168.5	199.3	188.3	226.4	180.1	184.3	120.2	238.7	166.8
A	193.6	174.7	198.6	204.1	240.4	193.3	160.0	123.8	205.1	117.7
S	210.1	173.7	211.3	216.5	254.3	210.2	227.0	155.6	257.2	190.5
0	217.5	169.6	218.1	217.2	235.3	219.2	239.4	161.7	259.3	192.1
N	217.4	148.8	217.7	231.7	261.1	222.1	232.8	160.0	246.5	180.8
Ď	217.8	148.7	216.5	218.6	238.5	211.0	221.8	147.9	232.0	152.9
1948 J	212.3	151.2	220.7	225.7	230.6	217.0	249.1	151.9	211.9	128.0
F	216.2	158.4	223.1	234.8	235.9	228.1	250.3	151.3	209.9	127.7
M	217.1	155.3	224.0	238.1	248.8	246.8	251.8	160.3	255.3	201.5
A	213.5	127.4	225.8	239.9	246.1	228.7	260.2	167.8	250.3	184.2
M	211.9	144.1	223.2	254.1	278.5	243.0	228.2	157.5	237.2	161.4
J	211.5	157.5	214.3	236.6	264.8	223.7	242.6	165.1	235.4	175.7
J	197.2	168.9	202.8	220.0	270.8	193.9	178.7	116.4	201.6	110.5
A	202.2	172.4	208.5	225.2	275.8	218.7	209.9	131.7	210.4	127.8
S	219.5	172.5	223.1	243.7	273.6	228.6	272.5	165.9	250.2	185.0
0	223.9	158.6	229.5	257.0	279.5	247.1	256.7	164.5	254.7	188.5
ON	223.1p	140.5r	229.4°	233.4	240.3	239.4	281.4	164.7	258.7	198.7
D	224.3p		230.0°	200.1	251.0	233.4			261.2	201.0

TABLE 6 - concluded

				DURA	BLE MANU	FACTURES	1			ELECTRIC POWER
		ous Metals roducts	Elec	trical appa	ratus	No	n-Metallic l	Mineral Pro	ducts	
	Total	Smelting and refining	Total	Radios	Electric refrig- erators	Total	Cement	Lime and gypsum products	Clay	
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	105.6 110.2 119.5 143.8 185.5	105.4 112.1 121.0 131.9 149.0	115.8 112.4 102.0 139.6 167.8			119.2 102.6 106.1 133.2 162.0	117.3 112.6 109.5 148.3 173.7	109.4 104.2 118.7 153.6 155.3	112.4 110.4 119.3 146.4 172.9	105.6 99.4 108.4 115.3 127.9
1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	233.1 260.2 222.0 162.5 149.7 186.4	157.5 165.7 149.6 112.7 95.8 116.5	179.2 193.0 217.3 183.0 202.4 273.3	223.3 366.6	131.1 222.3	179.9 179.4 169.1 172.8 190.9 218.3	180.9 150.6 136.3 164.0 207.5 239.1	191.5 203.3 198.8 181.1 209.6 239.8	153.4 128.1 134.0 157.6 203.2 220.6	142.4 154.7 154.9 153.7 159.2 172.5
1946 A	151.0	99.0	148.5	189.4	94.0	148.4	213.8	192.5	166.5	164.3
	148.0	97.4	195.7	225.8	148.5	150.3	212.6	192.6	178.1	155.2
OND	156.5	104.4	196.4	244.6	159.1	158.2	213.6	218.3	212.0	155.3
	161.3	96.4	237.3	295.8	194.3	184.4	217.8	225.6	215.8	154.0
	160.7	91.9	260.9	374.2	166.1	222.6	194.7	228.4	221.7	158.3
1947 J	175.9	107.8	261.3	359.9	212.0	266.0	218.2	225.0	299.0	170.5
F	172.9	106.0	289.1	444.1	240.9	255.1	231.8	221.3	305.0	172.5
M	178.5	107.4	255.0	290.2	230.9	245.2	238.4	234.6	299.0	174.1
A	186.7	114.5	263.4	319.7	238.6	214.5	227.5	241.8	224.2	174.5
M	189.5	113.1	269.0	405.3	195.3	192.4	230.7	243.5	182.0	180.3
J	196.4	125.1	290.8	458.7	220.6	187.0	221.3	232.3	161.4	180.9
J	188.4	121.6	240.9	326.4	178.4	189.4	223.4	232.7	162.7	184.4
A	175.1	113.6	236.5	290.7	153.6	183.4	233.7	240.9	159.4	173.9
S	179.6	118.1	265.5	236.2	283.1	186.5	248.1	238.2	184.4	170.6
O	189.0	120.5	294.2	408.3	215.0	202.0	254.2	248.8	221.4	169.0
N	197.9	121.9	319.9	470.2	248.9	224.0	254.4	264.9	204.5	156.0
D	207.5	128.0	294.1	389.6	250.6	274.7	288.0	253.1	244.7	160.8
1948 J	201.3	126.0	257.3	215.6	299.5	288.7	257.8	241.9	291.5	166.2
F	196.7	126.9	292.2	365.2	314.0	290.0	320.4	267.9	312.9	162.0°
M	198.6	128.4	247.4	215.7	278.8	245.3	298.4	269.5	314.3	165.4°
A	205.3	133.0	268.3	285.0	283.3	217.8	253.2	271.8	248.2	174.5°
M	210.6	134.3	243.7	193.9	296.7	217.4	265.8	261.9	183.3	187.5°
J	212.2	136.9	249.2	178.1	327.6	211.9	249.8	236.0	185.1	179.1°
J	199.8	134.4	203.4	96.3	254.0	211.4	258.3	263.9	182.3	179.8°
A	192.7	129.4	231.9	147.8	256.2	211.0	276.0	254.7	182.9	176.1°
S	200.5	138.4	273.0	251.1	345.4	218.7	264.7	277.0	211.7	171.0°
N D	216.4 212.2 213.7	143.1 130.8 128.9	272.1 294.6 293.2 ^p	224.5 283.9	356.2 383.4 326.5	230.5° 233.8° 235.8°	285.9 279.6 283.1	291.3 271.9	238.9° 266.5	165.1 ^r 156.9 ^r 159.3

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

	1946		19	947			194	18	
CLASSIFICATION	Aug. 31	March 1	May 31		Nov. 8	Feb. 21	June 5	Sept. 4	Nov. 20
			Thousand	is of person	s 14 years	of age and	d over		
Civilian Labour Force	4,977	4,706	4,912	5,081	4,934	4,825	5,030	5,109	4,964
Employed	4,860	4,565	4,821	5,008	4,847	4,669	4,948	5,042	4,858
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	986
Not at work in survey week	10	15	12	14	19	30	10	8	19
At work 1 to 24 hours	128	92	138	146	118	103	131	121	9
At work 24 hours or over	1,179	824	1,013	1,139	931	832	1,045	1,118	87
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543	3,634	3,658	3,709	3,779	3,704	3,762	3,795	3,87
Not at work in survey week	194	124	92	254	93	131	89	169	7
At work 1 to 24 hours	116	152	138	120	154	166	155	128	15
At work 24 hours or over	3,233	3,358	3,428	3,335	3,532	3,407	3,518	3,498	3,64
Unemployed	117	141	91	73	87	156	82	67	100
Persons not in the Labour Force	3,815	4,230	4,018	3,890	4,069	4,233	4,088	4,051	4,229
Permanently unable or too									
old to work	293		279	292	270	295	271	268	26
Going to school	41	635	600		592	641	584	71	61
Keeping house	2,753	2,919	2,822	2,869	2,901	2,966	2,905	2,939	3,00
Retired or voluntarily idle	705	359	300	701	296	324	315	762	32
Other	23	20	17	(-)	10	(-)	13	11	(-
Armed Forces	65	39	35	34	33	34	36	37	3
Occupational Status of Employed									
Agricultural, Total	1,317	931	1,163	1,299	1,068	965	1,186	1,247	98
Farm operators	706	608	675	700	661	631	701	692	64
Paid workers	188	69	122	168	116	107	144	175	11
Unpaid family workers	423		366		291	227	341		2.2
Nonagricultural, Total	3,543		3,658		3,779	3.704	3,762		3.87
Paid workers	3.041		3,111		3,218	3,138	3,220		3,33
Employers	150		156		153	157	161		14
Own account workers	307				349	345	336		34
Unpaid family workers	45				59	64	45		5
Employment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	423	411	408	430	421	400	417	434	42
Quebec	1,330		1,319		1.353	1,300			1,36
Ontario.	1,673				1.726	1,663			1.72
Prairie Provinces	1,041				937	905	981		92
British Columbia	393				410		426		42
Unemployment by Regions									
Maritime Provinces	20	21	21	15	17	25	15	11	1
Quebec	42				22				_
Ontario	36				22				
Prairie Provinces	11				13				
British Columbia.	8	-			13				

⁽⁻⁾ Signifies less than 10,000.
Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S. Data on armed forces are from Department of National Defence.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

20

Monthly averages or calendar months

		SAL	ARIES AND W	AGES		SUPPLEMEN- TARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
				Million dollars			
1938 1939 1940 1941	19 21 24 26 27	59 62 77 107 143	8 8 10 16 19	55 57 62 71 78	55 55 58 62 69	10 11 12 14 16	206 214 243 296 352
1943	28	169	20	84	74	. 17	392
1944	30	172	13	94	79	18	406
1945	32	156	15	99	85	18	405
1946	42	146	24	114	103	14	443
1947	49	176	33	133	113	16	520
1946 A	45	145	29	116	105	15	454
	46	148	29	119	108	15	464
O	45	153	29	121	108	15	471
N	45	159	28	125	109	16	481
D	46	161	24	124	110	15	479
1947 J	46	163	23	122	108	. 15	477
F	45	165	24	125	109	15	483
M	44	167	25	125	110	16	487
A	39	168	28	126	111	15	486
M	41	172	31	129	112	16	500
J	45	173	35	133	113	16	515
J	49	177	38	134	115	16	530
A	51	179	39	135	116	17	536
S	54	183	40	137	117	17	548
O	55	187	41	138	117	17	555
N	58	191	39	145	116	17	567
D	57	189	31	141	116	17	551
1948 J	53	187	30	140	118	17	545
F	54	193	29	140	116	17	549
M	49	189	28	140	120	17	544
A	44	195	33	142	120	17	552
M	49	195	37	148	124	17	570
J	53	201	42	151	130	18	596
J	54	202	48	154	131	18	607
A	56	205	47	158	130	19	615
S	60	220	48	185 ⁽¹⁾	131	20	664
0	62	213	48	165	129	20	637

Note: Monthly figures have been adjusted to bring the data into agreement with the revised annual totals for 1946 and 1947 published in "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1926-47".

⁽¹⁾ Includes retroactive payments to railway employees.

Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

TABLE 9

				MANUFACTURING							
		Total				Durable	Goods				
			Average		Total		Luml	per and its P	roducts		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages		
	June 1, 194	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars		
1939			23.11			24.44			19.18		
1942	122.9	139.9	29.17	132.0	154.1	32.23	96.3	113.6	23.94		
1943	134.6	163.9	31.50	156.0	193.1	34.40	96.4	120.9	26.00		
1944	133.6	167.8	32.66	151.3	193.3	35.82	100.4	130.9	27.63		
1945	121.2	152.1	32.65	126.7	161.5	35.68	102.0	134.1	27.67		
1946	110.9	138.5	32.51	105.2	129.9	34.76	105.5	144.8	29.12		
1947	118.4	166.9	36.57	114.6	159.0	39.07	119.0	183.6	32.66		
1946 S	111.4	140.1	32.71	104.2	128.1	34.65	117.6	165.6	30.01		
O	112.1	143.0	33.18	103.3	129.9	35.43	115.9	168.1	30.92		
N	114.8	147.5	33.45	107.4	136.5	35.83	114.1	165.8	31.04		
D	115.6	153.6	34.54	109.2	143.9	37.15	111.0	160.4	30.86		
1947 J	113.5	141.5	32.40	108.6	132.6	34.40	109.4	142.7	27.91		
F	115.4	156.8	35.34	110.7	149.1	37.91	111.0	162.5	31.33		
M	115.8	159.5	35.81	111.9	152.8	38.48	111.9	171.0	32.38		
A	116.3	160.8	35.98	112.9	154.5	38.59	112.6	171.8	32.34		
M	116.5	162.7	36.27	113.4	156.2	38.83	112.8	173.1	32.50		
J	117.6	165.9	36.64	114.7	158.3	38.91	118.0	179.9	32.30		
J	119.4	167.7	36.47	116.0	159.5	38.71	124.2	188.8	32.24		
A	120.5	171.5	36.97	116.6	162.6	39.26	127.5	201.3	33.45		
S	121.0	173.3	37.16	117.2	164.1	39.49	128.8	201.7	33.19		
O	121.2	177.5	38.04	117.3	170.0	40.94	126.2	204.9	34.35		
N	122.1	181.2	38.52	117.5	171.9	41.26	124.5	204.0	34.70		
D	122.1	184.6	39.25	118.0	176.0	42.09	121.0	201.7	35.18		
1948 J	119.0	166.6	36.31	116.3	158.0	38.31	117.3	177.5	31.88		
F	119.5	181.3	39.38	115.3	170.3	41.65	118.7	196.2	34.83		
M	120.6	187.0	40.23	117.5	178.6	42.85	119.3	203.4	35.93		
A	120.2	183.3	39.60	118.1	175.4	41.87	120.4	194.5	34.01		
M	120.1	188.7	40.78	118.0	181.3	43.36	119.8	203.8	35.83		
J	121.2	189.6	40.63	118.4	180.6	43.03	124.5	206.3	34.87		
J.	123.3	195.7	41.17	119.9	186.7	43.89	129.2	217.2	35.45		
A	122.9	196.1	41.45	118.6	185.0	44.00	127.8	216.0	35.60		
S	124.7	199.1	41.46	119.3	188.1	44.44	128.6	218.1	36.63		
O	125.0	206.3	42.85	119.4	195.3	46.12	127.2	222.5	37.79		
N	124.0°	207.1 ^r	43.38 ^r	118.8	195.8 ^r	46.43	124.2 ^r	221.8 ^r	38.54 ^r		
D	123.8	208.4	43.70	119.2	198.2	46.88	120.3	217.1	38.98		

TABLE 9 - continued Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING **Durable Goods** Iron and Steel Products(1) Machinery **Agricultural Implements** Average Average Average weekly weekly weekly salaries salaries Aggregate Aggregate Aggregate Employment payrolls and wages Employment payrolls and wages Employment payrolls and wages June 1, 1941 = 100 June 1, 1941 = 100 Dollars June 1, 1941 = 100 Dollars Dollars 1939 25.98 25.26 23.55 1942 144.3 163.7 34.03 112.5 123.8 33.30 117.0 135.4 31.06 1943 172.5 35.50 109.4 128.4 35.24 122.8 150.0 33.23 207.6 1944 166.1 208.6 37.69 98.8 119.9 35.89 118.9 157.8 34.64 1945 134.3 168.7 37.64 97.0 117.4 35.75 131.3 174.0 34.19 103.9 126.2 35.23 153.5 207.4 34.85 1946 101.9 122.9 36.51 1947 107.2 144.9 41.12 114.2 159.9 39.72 173.1 269.2 40.30 98.4 36.22 104.0 128.2 35.69 149.0 196.7 34.07 1946 S 117.4 118.9 37.02 105.6 133.8 36.71 153.8 219.1 36.60 0 97.6 36.73 156.5 220.2 36.27 N 102.1 126.3 37.59 106.4 137.2 103.7 133.7 39.19 110.9 145.1 37.19 158.3 233.8 38.08 D 102.9 112.4 134.1 33.97 155.1 223.8 37.23 1947 J 121.9 36.01 155.0 240.0 104.7 138.2 40.13 113.9 38.84 159.9 38.71 105.7 141.4 40.65 113.8 158.6 39.18 164.7 250.2 39.17 M 159.1 142.8 39.22 169.7 258.2 106.5 40.74 114.0 39 23 M 106.8 144.0 40.96 114.0 161.6 39.81 171.6 264.3 39.71 J 107.5 145.5 41.17 113.3 161.9 40.20 173.4 260.6 38.79 40.73 160.3 39.49 179.4 284.0 40.84 J 107.9 144.4 114.1 107.9 145.9 41.15 113.5 158.1 39.49 180.5 292.9 41.87 A S 113.9 159.1 40.00 179.0 277.3 108.3 147.6 41.52 39.99 0 108.6 153.3 43.02 115.2 166.8 41.46 178.4 287.9 42.59 N 109.1 155.0 43.29 116.0 170.9 42.18 179.7 281.6 41.42 D 109.9 159.0 44.06 116.4 173.6 42.75 185.5 309.5 44.09 1948 J 108.8 140.5 39.35 116.5 156.6 38.51 187.0 299.4 42.31 346.6 106.8 152.3 43.41 116.6 175.0 42.99 199.4 45.93 M 110.3 162.1 44.80 114.5 175.5 43.85 202.1 350.7 45.87 110.5 159.1 43.84 114.4 172.0 43.02 202.6 341.3 44.54 A M 45.44 114.3 206.9 110.4 164.7 177.6 44.46 376.7 48.14 109.8 163.7 45.37 113.9 169.6 42.61 208.2 369.0 46.87 I 110.7 168.1 46.26 115.2 174.9 43.45 206.4 360.9 46.21 166.3 46.31 115.9 43.87 206.8 370.1 47.33 A 109.3 177.0 204.5 S 46.58 116.5 110.4 168.9 180.9 44.58 337.6 43.62 0 110.8 176.9 48.63 116.8 187.5 45.87 206.2 377.9 48.46 N 110.4 176.5r 48.67 117.0 190.5r 46.41 209.8° 379.1r 47.76° 111.7 179.7 48.96 118.7 194.4 46.72 206.3 388.7 49.80

⁽I)Total Iron and Steel including Machinery and Agricultural Implements. Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more.

TABLE 9 - continued

				M	ANUFACTUE	RING			
			Durable	Goods			No	n-durable G	oods
	Ele	ctrical Appa	ratus	Clay, Gl	ass and Ston	e Products		Total	
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars
1939			24.29			22.88			21.89
1942	118.4	136.4	30.59	99.1	113.6	27.43	115.0	125.7	25.52
1943	142.8	118.7	31.86	100.5	122.4	29.36	115.2	133.4	27.28
1944	153.9	184.6	32.66	101.9	128.1	30.80	117.9	141.9	28.55
1945	135.6	165.7	33.52	105.4	133.4	31.04	116.5	143.5	29.24
1946	133.6	162.9	33.20	122.3	156.6	31.69	116.1	148.5	30.27
1947	161.8	225.4	37.71	138.0	202.9	36.68	121.8	176.2	34.07
1946 S	125.8	154.5	33.47	123.0	157.0	31.82	117.7	153.4	30.82
O	126.7	157.1	33.76	120.2	158.9	33.00	120.1	157.8	31.08
N	143.2	175.7	33.40	123.3	166.3	33.58	121.6	160.1	31.17
D	148.8	195.2	35.69	129.8	177.4	34.00	121.6	165.2	32.07
1947 J	151.0	191.7	34.38	129.0	165.4	31.92	117.9	151.2	30.29
F	155.5	207.3	36.13	134.4	186.5	34.87	119.9	166.6	32.82
M	157.4	212.9	36.66	134.1	189.8	35.41	119.5	167.7	33.17
A	159.5	217.4	36.99	136.5	193.4	35.47	119.4	168.7	33.38
M	160.8	218.8	37.06	138.0	199.4	36.34	119.6	170.5	33.67
J	162.3	221.1	37.10	141.5	204.4	36.36	120.2	174.8	34.32
J	163.5	224.8	37.41	142.4	207.1	36.24	122.1	177.0	34.18
A	161.6	227.6	38.09	143.7	215.7	37.32	123.5	181.6	34.65
S	163.8	232.0	38.32	140.3	210.3	37.44	124.1	183.4	34.83
O	166.1	242.0	39.36	138.3	215.4	38.88	124.3	186.0	35.21
N	168.8	248.3	39.75	138.5	220.5	39.58	125.9	192.0	35.86
D	170.7	260.6	41.25	139.2	226.3	40.35	125.6	194.9	36.50
1948 J	169.5	249.6	39.55	135.3	201.6	36.93	121.1	175.8	34.14
F	168.5	256.4	40.86	134.7	218.8	40.33	122.9	193.9	37.10
M	167.2	261.5	42.12	135.3	223.6	41.06	122.9	196.3	37.58
A	169.2	263.7	41.99	137.8	223.9	40.38	121.5	191.9	37.19
M	168.2	269.7	43.17	141.2	233.1	41.35	121.3	196.5	38.11
J	166.0	264.8	42.94	144.3	237.3	41.18	122.7	198.6	38.12
J	164.6	265.5	43.18	148.7	245.9	41.41	125.1	204.3	38.36
A	162.5	261.6	43.26	148.3	249.7	42.17	125.3	207.0	38.83
S	162.7	268.8	44.19	149.4	253.4	42.50	128.1	210.0	38.46
O	163.8	278.2	45.37	147.7	257.6	43.70	128.8	217.6	39.63
N	165.3	283.5	45.82	147.9 ^a	260.9	44.20°	127.1	218.9 ^r	40.36
D	166.9	292.0	46.71	149.5	267.2	44.75	126.7	218.6	40.48

TABLE 9 - continued

	MANUFACTURING							LOGGING		
	Non-Durable Goods									
	Textile Products		Pulp	and Paper P	roducts					
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 19	41 - 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 - 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 - 100	Dollars	
1939			17.33			27.45			17.32	
1942	104.5	114.6	20.51	103.1	109.7	31.08	124.1	135.1	20.34	
1943	100.6	116.7	21.92	101.8	111.0	31.92	114.0	143.6	24.78	
1944	98.5	119.4	23.14	105.9	119.5	33.10	136.3	182.4	26.54	
1945	99.5	124.1	23.85	111.5	128.2	33.80	156.2	210.5	26.89	
1946	102.7	134.3	24.98	125.2	153.7	36.20	169.6	246.2	29.03	
1947	108.1	157.7	27.91	135.9	191.3	41.62	195.3	347.0	35.42	
1946 S	100.1	137.3	25.97	130.4	165.2	37.29	122.2	195.5	31.87	
O	103.7	139.2	25.65	130.4	169.0	38.16	152.7	234.0	30.54	
N	105.3	143.2	26.03	130.6	169.4	38.17	188.6	286.7	30.28	
D	106.3	148.0	26.62	130.2	170.1	38.50	223.6	332.3	29.60	
1947 J	103.7	127.8	23.58	127.9	161.6	37.18	234.0	380.5	32.35	
F	108.2	154.4	27.31	129.8	172.7	39.37	237.3	378.3	31.78	
M	109.6	158.6	27.78	130.8	174.5	39.43	238.7	410.7	34.29	
A	110.3	160.5	27.92	130.7	175.5	39.70	209.1	384.1	36.61	
M	109.5	160.9	28.21	133.2	178.1	39.65	152.4	268.9	35.19	
J	107.8	158.4	28.13	135.5	192.8	42.23	151.5	257.3	33.88	
J	107.4	151.9	27.08	139.2	202.9	43.24	152.6	269.0	35.16	
A	106.3	155.5	27.98	140.8	206.0	43.37	155.4	275.6	35.36	
S	106.4	157.8	28.39	140.9	206.2	43.40	153.0	282.1	36.76	
O	107.8	162.8	28.90	140.8	207.2	43.63	180.7	332.0	36.63	
N	110.0	169.2	29.47	141.0	208.8	44.02	222.6	422.3	37.83	
D	110.7	174.3	30.14	140.5	209.1	44.28	256.0	503.6	39.20	
1948 J	109.3	153.2	26.83	137.6	194.6	42.08	261.7	513.6	39.11	
F	113.2	183.2	30.95	138.7	208.9	44.81	248.8	483.5	38.77	
M	115.4	189.7	31.45	139.1	212.0	45.32	234.6	469.6	39.94	
A	114.9	182.7	30.46	138.9	209.0	44.78	172.6	354.3	40.95	
M	114.0	188.7	31.69	140.1	215.0	45.66	106.5	219.7	41.16	
J	112.8	182.4	30.94	142.5	223.9	46.79	138.0	257.3	37.19	
J	111.8	178.7	30.58	145.7	234.9	47.98	143.1	279.8	38.98	
A	109.6	180.8	31.57	145.2	235.0	48.19	141.5	274.3	38.67	
S	112.1	184.1	31.43	146.1	234.8	47.86	139.2	275.9	39.79	
O	113.1	196.9	33.33	144.6	236.6	48.72	169.1	326.1	38.46	
N	114.9 ^r	202.8 ^r	33.78°	144.1 ^r	236.2 ^r	48.82°	203.2 ^r	386.2 ^r	37.92	
D	116.5	206.3	33.90	141.7	232.4	48.85	218.1	415.1	37.95	

TABLE 9 - continued

	MINING			CO	MMUNICAT	IONS	TRANSPORTATION		
	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1941 - 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1939			28.68	2				-0.1	
1942	96.6	108.1	34.79	106.7	110.8	28.13	106.4	116.6	34.69
1943	89.4	102.7	36.09	107.5	116.5	29.36	115.4	130.2	35.86
1944	87.2	105.3	38.05	111.8	127.1	30.81	122.3	142.0	37.07
1945	82.9	101.6	38.60	121.0	140.8	31.48	126.0	152.4	38.82
1946	87.6	108.8	39.21	146.0	175.7	32.76	130.0	159.3	40.07
1947	89.2	120.6	43.03	169.0	213.5	34.42	138.5	186.8	44.16
1946 S	87.9	109.0	39.12	157.3	186.9	32.34	133.0	161.9	39.86
0	87.2	111.0	40.25	156.3	189.8	33.07	134.8	171.0	41.54
N	88.3	112.1	40.22	158.0	194.2	33.45	137.3	173.2	41.28
D	90.2	113.6	40.12	159.2	193.8	33.25	137.4	180.3	42.88
1947 J	86.9	96.9	35.50	159.4	196.6	33.63	133.6	175.8	43.06
F	91.5	120.9	42.12	159.6	196.8	33.61	130.9	176.3	44.10
M	76.7	104.3	43.30	161.1	199.5	33.74	131.5	178.6	44.47
A	78.3	106.0	43.17	163.6	204.2	34.02	132.7	179.9	44.40
M	78.7	107.6	43.54	166.0	205.7	33.76	136.3	181.2	43.55
J	88.9	114.8	41.17	170.5	215.3	34.41	141.6	187.6	43.37
I	94.5	128.1	43.27	174.8	220.4	34.41	142.9	191.9	43.99
A	96.0	131.7	43.69	178.5	227.0	34.72	144.4	193.7	43.98
S	94.3	131.2	44.31	176.5	225.6	34.88	143.5	193.8	44.22
0	93.2	132.5	45.29	174.3	223.2	34.95	143.4	194.6	44.45
N	94.8	133.3	44.87	172.8	224.0	35.37	139.9	192.1	45.03
D	96.5	139.7	46.19	171.2	223.2	35.60	141.7	196.4	45.41
1948 J	94.3	119.7	40.50	172.8	224.0	35.66	141.0	194.2	45.07
F	86.6	128.3	47.36	172.8	225.2	35.86	134.4	187.2	45.58
M	93.1	139.2	47.78	172.9	228.7	36.39	134.4	189.9	46.24
A	95.3	143.9	48.24	175.4	234.6	36.80	134.1	189.6	46.26
M	97.2	150.0	49.27	177.0	235.7	36.65	140.0	193.2	45.20
J	98.6	149.8	48.53	180.7	252.3	38.43	143.3	217.3	49.63
Ī	100.8	155.7	49.33	186.5	261.5	38.58	144.5	219.9	49.79
A	101.4	157.4	49.65	190.1	265.2	38.41	146.7	225.8	50.39
S	102.4	161.2	50.27	190.8	266.8	38.49	147.3	227.9	50.66
0	101.4	161.9	51.04	189.6	265.5	38.56	148.4	232.7	51.31
N	102.4	164.8r	51.41	188.0	267.1r	39.11r	146.4r	231.3r	51.75°
D	102.0	165.4	51.81	187.9	266.3	39.01	146.0	229.5	51.47

TABLE 9 - continued

	CONSTRUCTION AND MAINTENANCE						SERVICES			
	Total			Building Construction						
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars	
1942	93.4	111.2	26.45	111.9	126.4	31.20	104.6	113.8	17.37	
1943	93.2	121.1	29.64	113.6	137.0	34.85	111.1	128.7	18.58	
1944	75.1	97.7	29.74	67.6	79.8	34.12	118.3	140.9	19.41	
1945	78.5	103.7	30.08	72.1	85.3	34.03	120.4	149.1	19.87	
1946	93.3	128.5	31.53	103.3	122.3	33.97	130.3	170.5	21.06	
1947	110.0	167.5	34.86	135.1	176.2	37.41	139.4	200.9	23.48	
1946 A	106.5	148.4	31.96	115.0	138.5	34.62	139.3	180.3	20.83	
	109.6	153.7	32.17	117.4	141.1	34.60	139.0	181.7	21.05	
O	109.5	153.7	32.18	117.4	145.4	35.66	136.5	183.1	21.59	
N	109.3	155.5	32.67	121.8	150.5	35.61	130.6	177.4	21.95	
D	104.9	149.7	32.77	121.4	149.2	35.44	131.7	183.9	22.56	
1947 J	90.0	121.3	31.00	111.4	119.5	30.99	129.9	178.4	22.19	
F	87.2	128.0	33.76	112.0	138.4	35.69	130.5	183.7	22.77	
M	89.1	135.2	34.89	114.1	146.2	36.99	131.5	188.3	23.20	
A	92.5	135.4	33.66	118.4	148.0	36.07	132.7	190.7	23.25	
M	95.8	144.2	34.63	123.4	160.1	37.48	134.7	194.6	23.37	
J	107.6	161.1	34.45	132.0	169.1	37.08	138.4	198.4	23.22	
J	118.7	179.1	34.76	140.5	179.3	36.98	145.5	209.5	23.51	
A	126.8	196.5	35.70	148.8	198.2	38.44	151.1	214.9	23.29	
S	129.4	201.5	35.85	153.7	205.7	38.61	150.2	214.8	23.40	
O	129.8	205.9	36.55	156.3	215.4	39.73	145.8	213.7	24.07	
N	130.4	207.5	36.65	158.6	221.2	40.23	142.3	211.1	24.49	
D	122.7	194.2	36.46	151.6	213.5	40.62	140.4	213.2	24.96	
1948 J	102.5	151.9	34.12	135.9	164.8	35.00	139.6	207.5	24.43	
F	99.0	158.9	36.96	129.3	185.1	41.28	138.9	212.1	25.15	
M	92.8	155.0	38.46	125.4	183.2	42.16	137.5	215.6	25.87	
A		150.9	36.92	127.9	173.6	39.08	138.2	214.8	25.66	
M		171.7	37.37	134.6	193.3	41.34	142.3	220.9	25.62	
J		198.7	38.14	147.4	205.3	40.03	145.3	228.9	25.96	
J	133.5	224.9	38.78	158.5	225.1	40.84	153.4	239.7	25.81	
A	149.5	249.3	38.43	165.0	240.4	42.04	156.0	243.8	25.81	
S	145.0	246.2	39.17	169.0	250.0	42.72	155.9	242.4	25.74	
OND	141.9	248.3	40.35	170.4	260.1	44.03	153.1	243.3	26.32	
	138.6	244.6 ^r	40.62 ^r	174.0	269.2 ^r	44.42 ^r	147.4 ^r	238.9	26.85	
	132.9	233.1	40.37	171.9	263.6	44.05	145.6	239.7	27.28	

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

		TRADE			FINANCE		EIGHT LEADING INDUSTRIES			
	Employmen	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate	Äverage weekly salaries and wages	
	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	
1942	99.5	105.7	24.07	105.5	111.0	30.20	113.6	128.3	28.56	
1943	98.9	108.7	25.23	106.5	115.5	31.19	120.4	144.9	30.78	
1944	104.7	117.3	26.21	108.9	122.4	32.35	119.8	148.2	31.84	
1945	111.1	127.3	26.85	112.4	130.7	33.51	114.7	142.6	31.99	
1946	122.0	147.6	28.45	123.9	149.8	34.85	113.5	142.4	32.38	
1947	132.1	175.0	31.29	132.9	170.5	37.09	123.0	172.6	36.15	
1946 A	121.2	150.1	29.10	124.5	149.7	34.65	113.2	143.1	32.64	
S	122.5	151.3	29.05	127.3	154.3	34.95	114.9	145.6	32.72	
O	125.5	154.6	29.03	128.3	158.3	35.59	116.6	149.8	33.15	
N	128.4	158.6	29.13	128.4	158.2	35.52	119.6	154.4	33.33	
D	135.2	165.1	28.77	128.7	158.7	35.63	121.6	159.9	33.95	
1947 J	135.4	166.5	29.00	128.6	159.1	35.75	118.5	149.9	32.64	
F	125.3	161.8	30.47	130.4	164.7	36.49	118.3	160.6	35.03	
M	125.9	164.5	30.77	130.5	165.7	36.66	118.1	163.0	35.61	
A	127.7	166.9	30.83	131.6	168.3	36.96	118.3	163.9	35.73	
M	128.0	168.8	31.11	131.8	170.8	37.42	117.6	163.7	35.89	
J	128.8	171.9	31.50	132.0	171.4	37.51	120.8	168.5	36.00	
J	131.3	176.6	31.74	132.3	171.8	37.50	124.1	173.8	36.15	
A	131.4	176.8	31.79	132.6	172.3	37.52	126.1	178.6	36.53	
S	132.1	178.0	31.88	135.6	175.6	37.40	126.5	180.3	36.76	
O	135.0	182.6	31.99	136.2	175.4	37.20	127.6	184.9	37.39	
N	138.2	188.6	32.36	136.4	175.6	37.30	129.5	189.7	37.79	
D	145.6	196.9	32.06	136.4	175.8	37.36	130.7	193.9	38.28	
1948 J	147.2	200.0	32.23	136.6	175.8	37.36	126.9	178.4	36.28	
F	135.7	191.0	33.41	136.8	177.0	37.53	124.0	185.7	38.63	
M	135.2	192.7	33.81	137.0	177.3	37.59	123.7	189.3	39.50	
A	137.3	194.9	33.67	137.1	182.2	38.56	122.2	184.8	39.04	
M	136.7	196.6	34.05	137.6	183.4	38.69	122.1	188.0	39.70	
J	138.1	200.6	34.39	139.1	189.9	39.64	125.9	195.4	40.02	
J	140.3	204.8	34.76	139.7	190.9	39.67	129.7	203.5	40.48	
A	139.9	207.0	35.19	140.5	191.9	39.65	131.6	207.2	40.66	
S	140.6	207.7	35.15	140.6	191.7	39.61	132.2	209.3	40.86	
O	143.4	212.6	35.30	142.7	191.5	38.99	133.1	215.7	41.80	
N	147.0 ^r	219.4	35.50 ^r	142.7	192.0	39.08	133.3	218.0 ^r	42.15	
D	152.7	225.7	35.18	143.1	192.8	39.16	133.7	218.7	42.20	

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

	PRINC	E EDWARD	ISLAND	NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wager
	June 1, 1	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 - 100	Dollars
1942	101.5	104.5	21.91	116.8	139.1	26.11	111.8	132.4	24.25
1943	107.1	121.5	24.01	121.0	158.9	29.31	118.3	151.4	26.60
1944	124.0	152.4	26.06	118.7	168.6	31.88	122.6	165.3	28.16
1945	117.1	145.6	26.30	114.6	160.7	31.56	122.7	169.8	28.91
1946	124.7	157.0	27.31	107.3	145.7	30.71	121.7	175.4	30.05
1947	134.4	181.5	29.42	103.4	149.1	32.49	129.5	206.9	33.33
1946 A	133.0	167.1	27.53	105.5	139.5	29.93	117.7	170.3	30.17
S	136.7	166.8	26.72	106.3	139.9	29.79	122.4	176.9	30.15
0	130.5	167.8	28.16	110.5	148.3	30.40	124.4	182.3	30.56
N	130.4	170.2	28.58	115.4	157.8	30.98	120.6	176.4	30.51
D	128.6	176.0	29.98	115.1	159.1	31.31	130.6	189.2	30.19
1947 J	120.4	151.7	27.61	100.7	120.8	27.13	127.8	191.6	31.26
F	116.4	151.1	28.20	102.6	152.0	33.50	122.5	190.9	32.54
M	115.8	154.7	29.16	82.3	118.0	32.43	121.9	192.5	32.95
· A	119.0	163.4	29.99	82.3	118.3	32.52	129.3	213.2	34.41
M	119.5	165.9	30.30	84.5	122.0	32.66	122.8	200.4	34.03
1	130.1	174.1	29.23	98.4	133.8	30.76	124.7	196.1	32.81
J	140.9	188.6	29.27	111.0	164.2	33.37	127.7	202.9	33.19
A	146.6	197.5	29.36	112.1	167.3	33.67	133.5	210.9	32.98
S	148.6	197.6	28.98	114.2	169.8	33.54	131.4	211.4	33.60
0	151.9	211.1	30.28	117.0	173.6	33.44	132.8	215.8	33.92
N	149.8	207.0	30.12	120.0	177.9	33.47	137.1	222.9	33.97
D	153.4	214.9	30.54	115.5	171.1	33.40	142.3	234.0	34.34
1948 J	142.1	192.4	29.51	106.3	145.0	30.77	139.5	232.2	34.63
F	158.9	209.8	28.77	108.6	163.4	33.92	131.5	220.4	34.88
M	159.9	207.5	28.29	100.7	158.1	35.42	128.5	221.1	35.78
A	152.8	201.3	28.69	101.7	161.0	35.75	118.8	204.9	35.86
M	133.5	195.4	31.90	101.5	166.5	37.02	123.4	211.5	35.68
J	143.5	224.6	34.12	104.0	166.9	36.20	126.8	215.2	35.32
J	149.1	237.5	34.72	114.9	189.9	37.30	133.8	231.6	36.02
A	150.7	232.9	33.67	117.2	192.8	37.12	135.7	242.0	37.15
S	154.3	241.1	34.04	118.4	192.7	36.72	132.1	233.0	36.72
0	153.7	235.0	33.33	122.5	201.6	37.13	131.9	237.1	37.42
N	149.8°	234.6°	33.92°	123.7°	203.1r	37.05 ^r	134.0°	240.2r	37.32°
D	145.8	238.5	35.42	125.6	205.7	36.97	134.8	243.5	37.60

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - continued

		QUEBEC			ONTARIO		MANITOBA		
	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	June 1, 1941 = 100		June 1, 1941 = 100		Dollars
1942	118.3	135.4	26.70	110.8	123.6	29.88	106.0	115.6	28.71
1943	127.1	155.6	29.06	114.8	135.3	31.82	110.3	124.6	29.90
1944	124.9	157.6	30.22	114.3	138.2	32.78	113.8	133.3	31.06
1945	116.4	149.6	30.73	110.6	132.6	32.49	113.0	136.5	32.04
1946	113.0	147.1	31.24	110.2	132.7	32.68	118.4	147.6	33.07
1947	122.2	176.7	34.64	120.4	164.9	37.11	123.7	169.0	36.23
1946 Ā	112.8	148.6	31.60	108.4	131.7	33.02	120.6	150.2	33.05
S	115.3	152.7	31.76	109.2	132.7	32.98	121.8	152.8	33.29
O	117.4	156.7	32.04	111.0	136.5	33.40	123.2	157.4	33.95
N	120.2	161.9	32.31	114.8	141.9	33.58	126.2	161.9	34.06
D	122.5	166.6	32.65	116.7	149.1	34.71	126.5	165.6	34.77
1947 J	118.7	155.2	31.37	115.7	142.2	33.35	121.3	154.4	33.78
F	118.4	164.9	33.43	116.3	154.0	35.93	118.9	159.0	35.50
M	119.8	170.7	34.20	117.0	157.2	36.47	119.9	161.6	35.81
A	118.1	169.0	34.34	117.7	157.9	36.38	119.6	161.8	35.92
M	115.8	166.6	34.51	117.4	158.3	36.55	119.4	162.4	36.08
J	118.8	171.9	34.70	118.9	161.7	36.88	122.2	166.7	36.19
J	121.6	173.7	34.29	121.3	166.4	37.19	124.9	171.6	36.42
A	124.0	179.8	34.79	121.9	169.3	37.65	127.6	175.4	36.44
S	124.7	183.1	35.21	121.8	169.7	37.80	127.1	175.8	36.66
O	126.7	189.1	35.78	123.7	175.5	38.47	124.9	174.8	37.14
N	129.5	196.0	36.27	125.4	180.3	38.99	128.9	181.5	37.36
D	130.7	200.9	36.82	127.1	185.8	39.63	129.8	183.2	37.44
1948 J	125.1	181.9	34.85	125.7	172.0	37.10	125.3	172.7	36.55
F	123.1	191.3	37.25	123.1	181.2	39.91	122.4	177.1	38.39
M	122.9	195.7	38.16	123.6	186.1	40.84	120.8	175.9	38.62
A	119.1	186.8	37.59	122.6	181.5	40.15	121.2	174.9	38.30
M	118.4	187.9	38.02	121.9	183.8	40.87	122.1	177.6	38.62
J	123.6	198.1	38.39	124.0	187.4	40.97	126.5	192.6	40.35
J	126.3	203.4	38.59	127.0	195.0	41.66	130.8	201.0	40.76
A	131.2	212.2	38.77	126.0	194.8	41.87	133.0	206.8	41.20
S	130.4	211.8	38.93	127.3	197.1	41.97	133.6	209.9	41.68
O		218.8	40.08	129.1	205.0	43.04	134.2	215.4	42.56
N		221.5 ^r	40.33 ^r	129.3 ^r	207.4	43.49 ^r	135.2	216.2 ^r	42.38
D		222.3	40.40	130.3	209.8	43.63	135.8	214.5	41.85

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

	SI	ASKATCHEW	VAN		ALBERTA		BRI	TISH COLU	MBIA
	Employment	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Äverage weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	141 = 100	Dollars
1942	99.1	110.1	27.58	109.2	123.6	29.62	122.1	140.8	31.28
1943	103.6	120.5	29.07	114.4	137.6	31.65	140.8	174.5	34.52
1944	108.6	130.9	30.29	119.3	148.9	33.05	137.7	169.2	34.63
1945	109.4	134.5	31.02	117.0	147.5	33.41	129.8	159.8	34.82
1946	117.0	146.1	32.41	126.6	161.9	34.06	123.5	153.7	35.30
1947	123.3	169.3	35.57	135.0	188.6	37.27	143.6	195.6	38.74
1946 A	122.8	153.1	32.36	133.8	168.7	33.62	126.3	159.5	35.86
S	123.2	155.5	32.79	134.2	172.1	34.21	131.1	165.7	35.91
O	122.8	156.4	33.06	130.3	169.6	34.72	132.9	171.8	36.73
N	126.3	161.3	33.15	130.4	171.6	35.07	135.1	173.3	36.50
D	125.8	165.0	34.03	132.4	175.9	35.40	136.8	174.4	36.27
1947 J	116.5	153.8	34.26	130.4	168.2	34.37	133.7	162.5	34.57
F	112.2	151.8	35.12	127.7	172.8	36.10	134.0	173.8	36.93
M	113.9	156.2	35.55	127.2	173.1	36.28	134.1	179.0	37.99
A	114.2	156.5	35.53	127.2	176.2	36.96	136.1	182.9	38.26
M	115.5	156.7	35.18	127.5	177.6	37.14	138.0	186.5	38.50
J	123.8	169.3	35.46	133.2	185.1	37.08	142.6	194.5	38.85
J	127.6	173.6	35.26	139.6	194.6	37.25	146.0	200.1	39.06
A	131.5	181.7	35.81	144.8	201.5	37.20	151.4	209.1	39.36
S	131.9	182.0	35.76	145.3	205.3	37.80	153.8	212.4	39.34
O	128.0	177.0	35.80	138.4	201.7	38.98	152.7	216.4	40.39
N	131.9	186.3	36.57	138.2	200.9	38.85	150.6	214.8	40.66
D	132.2	186.7	36.56	140.5	206.3	39.27	150.2	215.7	40.95
1948 J	124.8	176.0	36.50	138.3	196.3	37.96	143.8	197.1	39.05
F	116.4	168.6	37.52	124.5	178.4	38.35	141.1	203.8	41.17
M	115.9	169.8	37.93	131.7	194.6	39.50	139.4	203.1	41.53
A	116.8	171.5	38.03	133.7	201.7	40.38	141.4	203.7	41.04
M	115.5	170.2	38.15	133.2	203.0	40.80	145.4	216.3	42.39
J	126.4	195.3	40.03	141.9	226.2	42.66	149.7	223.4	42.48
J	131.0	200.8	39.72	149.6	237.2	42.45	154.0	232.6	43.01
A	133.2	206.0	40.08	153.7	245.2	42.71	157.6	237.3	42.93
S	133.0	206.9	40.36	155.7	252.7	43.44	160.3	244.8	43.53
O	134.3	209.4	40.44	154.3	250.4	43.45	159.2	247.4	44.28
N	131.8 ^r	207.6 ^r	40.80 ^r	153.2 ^r	254.3 ^r	44.39	157.3 ^r	248.4 ^r	44.99
D	130.6	205.4	40.74	153.7	255.2	44.40	153.2	242.0	45.00

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

		HALIFAX			MONTREAL		QUEBEC CITY		
	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	41 = 100	Dollars
1942 1943 1944	::			118.7 132.9 133.1	133.1 161.5 165.1	27.97 30.50 31.64	136.2 165.9 163.7	156.2 215.0 232.0	23.41 26.58 29.37
1945	146.0	193.4	30.42	122.3	153.3	31.95	132.6	182.5	28.70
1946	132.6	169.3	29.17	119.0	148.4	31.92	102.2	135.0	27.68
1947	123.2	175.1	32.23	126.5	172.3	34.92	111.8	164.1	30.77
1946 A	125.0	161.4	29.51	119.1	148.7	31.96	104.6	141.0	28.29
S	125.8	160.6	29.25	122.4	154.6	32.39	105.2	141.5	28.23
O	126.0	164.8	29.97	122.7	157.3	32.84	106.0	144.0	28.46
N	131.8	171.3	29.79	123.6	160.6	33.33	106.8	146.2	28.70
D	134.7	171.4	29.12	126.1	164.8	33.52	106.3	148.3	29.31
1947 J	127.4	156.2	27.84	123.4	150.4	31.25	103.4	137.7	27.94
F	132.9	195.5	33.34	123.2	163.2	33.96	100.6	137.8	28.76
M	132.2	188.4	32.31	123.9	166.8	34.54	101.5	144.0	29.81
A	128.1	185.1	32.73	124.0	167.1	34.58	102.4	145.0	29.70
M	115.9	170.8	33.40	125.3	170.0	34.85	104.1	149.6	30.19
J	116.4	162.4	31.63	126.8	172.8	35.01	109.2	161.1	31.05
J	114.0	166.0	33.00	127.4	172.1	34.73	114.0	164.8	30.42
A	118.5	171.5	32.81	127.1	172.9	34.95	119.3	179.6	31.68
S	122.1	176.2	32.73	127.5	175.6	35.34	121.8	185.4	32.01
O	121.4	173.8	32.45	128.6	180.5	36.03	121.9	187.0	32.28
N	124.2	178.6	32.58	129.6	185.6	36.74	121.3	188.1	32.70
D	125.8	177.2	31.91	131.7	190.3	37.10	121.8	189.3	32.69
1948 J	133.7	179.0	30.31	127.8	172.3	34.57	116.0	163.5	29.73
F	122.4	180.1	33.34	126.6	184.7	37.41	114.8	172.2	31.61
M	124.9	187.0	33.92	126.9	189.1	38.23	116.8	182.6	32.99
A	127.3	184.5	32.84	126.4	185.3	37.60	116.4	177.4	32.15
M	119.3	181.0	34.41	128.0	191.8	38.39	117.7	186.8	33.53
J	118.2	170.4	32.68	128.9	192.7	38.32	120.7	198.3	34.65
J	121.9	182.0	33.88	129.8	195.1	38.52	122.2	192.9	33.32
A	122.5	185.0	34.26	129.4	198.9	39.40	123.3	198.7	34.02
S	125.0	188.1	34.12	131.8	202.1	39.34	124.6	200.3	33.91
O	123.0	184.7	34.04	133.6	209.8	40.59	124.3	205.0	34.77
N	126.3 ^r	189.0°	33.95 ^r	134.8	215.2 ^r	40.97	123.2 ^r	204.7 ^r	35.04
D	133.7	200.1	33.94	136.5	219.2	41.22	122.0	201.8	34.88

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - continued

		TORONTO			OTTAWA			HAMILTON	1
	Employmer	Aggregate	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 1	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars
1942	117.5	131.4	29.54	107.5	119.2	25.29	115.2	131.7	31.32
1943		150.9	31.62	115.7	129.3	26.65	115.3	136.1	32.45
1944 1945	128.9	156.0 145.0	32.51	110.7	132.8 132.2	27.70	111.7	134.4	33.10 32.82
1946-	115.7	141.2	32.80	115.3	142.1	28.45	101.9	120.5	32.46
1947	124.3	170.6	36.76	120.4	165.6	31.69	113.7	154.7	37.32
1946 A	113.8	139.5	32.96	116.7	145.5	28.80	89.4	106.3	32.65
S	115.1	142.0	33.16	117.7	147.0	28.84	87.5	104.0	32.62
O	116.2	144.4	33.41	119.5	151.5	29.30	87.8	104.1	32.59
N	118.4	147.4	33.59	119.9	152.6	29.46	106.8	129.0	33.17
D	122.1	156.2	34.39	122.0	156.6	29.65	108.8	139.0	35.04
1947 J	121.0	149.3	33.17	122.4	153.8	28.98	108.0	131.3	33.36
F	120.7	159.1	35.45	117.9	157.9	30.89	109.8	145.1	36.30
M	122.1	162.7	35.81	116.7	157.5	31.15	109.8	148.9	37.21
A	122.8	164.9	36.06	118.3	159.5	31.10	111.9	149.6	36.67
M	123.0	166.7	36.40	117.9	159.6	31.23	112.7	151.4	36.84
J	123.3	171.7	36.69	119.8	164.1	31.60	114.5	154.9	37.14
J	125.6	173.5	37.05	122.1	168.1	31.81	116.4	156.4	36.89
A	124.5	172.3	37.15	122.2	172.9	32.56	115.6	159.1	37.78
S	124.6	174.1	37.50	122.0	171.1	32.25	114.3	157.8	37.83
O	124.7	177.6	38.20	121.2	173.4	32.94	116.0	163.7	38.80
N	128.2	184.6	38.59	121.4	172.1	32.67	117.2	164.8	38.70
D	130.6	190.1	39.01	123.2	177.1	33.15	118.5	173.9	40.36
1948 J	129.7	179.7	37.09	123.1	169.2	31.72	116.9	162.3	38.13
F	128.2	190.7	39.83	121.6	176.2	33.45	116.7	174.0	40.94
M	128.0	192.3	40.26	120.3	178.4	34.20	116.7	176.3	41.50
A	128.0	189.5	39.69	122.2	176.6	33.34	117.4	177.5	41.45
M	128.2	194.9	40.73	121.8	180.3	34.14	118.8	187.4	43.31
J	128.2	193.4	40.43	127.0	189.6	34.45	120.6	185.1	42.18
J	129.9	199.6	41.17	130.9	197.8	34.87	123.3	190.4	42.46
A	128.2	198.3	41.46	130.8	197.9	35.05	122.1	194.4	43.78
S	129.7	200.0	41.33	131.4	199.3	35.16	122.4	189.9	42.63
OND	130.6	207.6	42.60	130.4	200.0	35.53	122.5	196.8	44.12
	132.4	212.4 ^r	42.95 ^r	133.5 ^r	207.6	36.01	123.8	197.9	43.92
	134.6	215.5	42.96	133.9	207.7	35.92	125.1	205.8	45.19

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

		WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVE	R
	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employmen	Aggregate t payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages	Employment	Aggregate payrolls	Average weekly salaries and wages
	June 1, 19	941 = 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	341 - 100	Dollars	June 1, 19	141 = 100	Dollars
1942	122.9	127.4	39.22	108.4	116.5	27.06	144.5	172.5	30.39
1943	133.0	145.3	41.61	114.0	126.3	28.00	173.3	223.5	33.43
1944	126.6	142.0	42.68	118.8	134.6	28.73	171.0	218.2	33.52
1945	105.4	113.1	40.37	116.7	135.2	29.38	156.3	198.5	33.60
1946	103.2	104.4	38.05	122.5	146.3	30.40	138.4	173.5	33.12
1947	115.3	134.0	43.54	127.3	166.0	33.18	156.2	213.9	36.32
1946 Ā	103.1	101.2	37.03	124.1	149.1	30.53	136.7	170.9	33.03
S	101.2	100.1	37.33	125.5	151.0	30.63	141.8	177.9	33.19
O	99.9	95.0	35.86	127.3	153.7	30.77	143.8	186.8	34.34
N	104.7	102.4	36.90	130.8	159.5	31.07	148.0	193.2	34.55
D	106.3	114.6	40.71	132.5	164.8	31.70	152.5	198.5	34.48
1947 J	103.7	110.2	40.05	126.2	151.0	30.48	150.0	186.0	32.85
F	106.0	120.7	42.90	123.6	158.3	32.64	150.5	199.0	35.07
M	108.7	125.0	43.20	124.2	160.0	32.82	151.3	204.3	35.78
A	109.9	126.1	43.08	124.3	160.2	32.85	152.2	205.8	35.88
M	114.7	132.9	43.52	124.5	161.7	33.05	153.1	210.0	36.38
J	118.5	135.3	42.79	125.4	163.8	33.27	156.7	214.1	36.23
J	119.1	137.0	43.13	127.6	168.2	33.60	158.5	216.1	36.23
A	120.3	139.7	43.58	128.8	168.1	33.23	162.4	223.8	36.63
S	120.1	139.1	43.44	128.8	170.2	33.63	161.7	223.9	36.81
O	121.7	145.1	44.51	125.9	166.9	33.76	158.7	224.9	37.67
N	121.2	148.1	45.60	132.7	178.2	34.21	155.3	221.9	37.97
D	119.1	148.9	46.67	135.8	184.8	34.68	163.7	236.4	38.39
1948 J	116.3	118.2	37.88	130.4	171.0	33.47	159.6	219.4	36.53
F	89.9	100.3	41.61	126.5	175.9	35.47	159.3	233.7	39.00
M	116.6	156.3	49.92	124.9	175.0	35.73	158.9	236.2	39.54
A	116.5	146.4	46.83	126.2	175.6	35.54	158.9	232.4	38.88
M	114.4	147.7	48.10	126.4	178.4	36.04	160.3	241.0	39.98
J	116.5	146.5	46.83	129.5	185.6	36.56	163.5	243.3	39.54
J	122.3	157.0	47.72	132.6	192.8	37.15	166.2	251.7	40.31
A	123.5	157.2	47.42	133.2	195.8	37.51	166.9	253.1	40.39
S	123.5	162.5	49.01	133.9	199.6	38.05	169.4	261.3	41.05
O	127.0	177.0	51.90	134.9	203.8	38.56	168.1	264.1	41.86
N	125.4	173.1	51.38	137.7 ^r	208.0 ^r	38.53°	168.9	271.3 ^r	42.76
D	125.7	169.9	50.35	140.4	211.4	38.39	167.2	267.9	42.67

33

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

				2001	MANUFA	CTURING				
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Meat products	Leather	Rough and dressed lumber	Furniture	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper	Rubber
					Cents p	er hour			f	
1944 D	70.5	77.9	60.4	66.2	51.6	62.5	58.4	52.9	72.0	70.9
1945	69.4	76.7	60.7	67.9	52.2	62.0	57.9	54.1	71.8	71.9
1946	70.0	76.4	63.8	72.9	55.8	66.6	61.8	57.3	78.9	72.3
1947	80.3	87.2	73.4	84.1	63.5	77.6	69.6	64.4	93.6	87.7
1946 Å	68.4	75.1	61.8	72.8	54.7	64.7	60.5	56.1	74.2	71.3
M	68.9	75.5	62.4	72.7	54.5	65.0	61.4	56.7	74.0	72.0
J	69.1	75.1	63.3	73.2	55.3	54.9	61.7	56.9	75.7	72.3
J	70.0	75.7	64.1	72.5	55.9	67.2	62.2	57.0	81.4	70.0
A	70.0	75.8	64.4	72.0	56.2	68.5	61.7	57.5	83.8	65.7
S	70.6	76.5	65.1	72.1	57.2	68.8	62.2	57.7	84.4	69.4
O	71.4	77.8	65.7	72.2	57.7	70.8	64.1	58.3	84.9	72.1
N	72.9	79.4	66.7	72.3	58.1	71.8	64.7	59.3	84.3	76.1
D	74.5	81.8	67.6	79.0	58.5	72.5	64.9	59.7	84.7	82.4
1947 J	76.3	83.3	69.4	80.8	58.9	73.5	65.3	61.4	85.6	85.3
F	76.4	83.5	69.4	82.0	60.3	74.1	66.3	61.5	85.6	85.5
M	77.1	84.2	69.9	82.4	60.9	74.7	66.7	62.2	85.5	84.1
A	77.6	84.8	70.5	82.5	61.3	75.3	67.0	63.0	85.7	84.1
M	78.3	85.4	71.2	83.2	62.4	76.3	68.4	63.7	85.3	84.1
J	79.9	86.2	73.4	83.1	62.7	76.1	69.3	64.6	97.6	84.8
J	80.8	86.8	74.7	83.4	63.6	75.5	70.2	64.9	99.8	88.6
A	81.3	87.7	74.8	82.8	63.9	78.2	70.0	64.3	99.5	90.0
S	82.2	88.8	75.7	83.0	64.4	79.4	71.1	65.8	99.4	91.1
O	83.4	90.6	76.2	84.9	66.7	81.0	72.2	65.9	99.2	91.8
N	84.7	91.9	77.6	90.0	68.3	82.9	73.6	67.3	99.7	91.8
D	85.6	92.8	78.3	91.5	68.5	84.2	75.3	68.1	100.2	91.0
1948 J	86.6	92.9	80.0	93.8	68.8	86.4	76.7	69.5	101.1	93.7
F	86.6	93.2	80.1	94.4	69.3	86.4	76.3	69.1	100.9	95.2
M	88.0	95.0	80.8	94.8	69.3	86.9	76.5	70.2	100.7	95.6
A	89.0	95.6	82.1	95.7	70.3	87.1	76.9	70.7	100.7	96.0
M	89.4	96.2	82.4	95.4	70.4	86.9	77.5	71.4	101.2	96.2
J	91.4	98.4	84.4	95.3	70.4	86.3	77.9	72.4	107.2	99.5
J	92.3	99.2	85.2	94.5	71.1	85.7	78.8	72.4	110.2	99.8
A	92.7	99.8	85.6	93.9	70.6	86.1	79.7	71.4	111.4	101.5
S	93.4	100.9	85.8	95.7	70.7	86.7	82.4	71.9	112.8	100.1
ON	94.6	102.6	86.6	100.0	72.2	89.7	83.6	72.1	112.4	102.2
	95.5	103.4	87.5	103.4	73.4	93.4	83.6	73.6	112.3	104.1

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout
Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.
Source: Average hourly earnings and average hours worked, D.B.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - continued

					MANUFAC	TURING				
	7	extile Produc	ts	Tobacco	Beverages	Chemicals and allied products	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus		ron and
	Thread, yarn and cloth	Hosiery and knit goods	Garments and furnishings						Total	Crude, rolle and forged products
					Cents per	r hour				
1944 D	48.4	46.1	52.4	47.4	65.7	66.8	63.2	68.6	82.1	76.4
1945	48.9	47.4	54.5	51.3	66.0	68.4	64.4	70.5	81.2	77.0
1946	53.2	50.8	57.7	53.9	69.4	69.4	67.5	71.5	81.0	80.8
1947	61.4	58.3	63.9	61.3	80.5	79.9	78.7	84.7	92.0	94.1
1946 A	51.1	49.0	55.9	52.8	67.3	67.6	64.8	70.4	79.7	78.4
M	51.7	49.7	56.8	53.3	68.0	68.4	65.6	70.1	80.3	78.8
J	53.1	50.9	57.6	54.7	68.9	68.8	66.7	70.6	80.0	78.6
J	53.7	50.2	57.5	53.5	68.3	69.4	67.1	71.0	80.0	79.0
A	53.8	51.3	58.0	53.1	68.5	69.7	68.2	69.1	80.3	79.7
S	55.0	52.8	60.1	54.2	69.4	69.5	69.7	70.8	81.1	81.2
O	55.4	53.2	60.0	56.3	71.6	70.4	70.6	73.1	82.2	81.4
N	56.4	53.8	60.9	57.9	74.2	71.7	71.6	73.9	84.1	87.2
D	56.6	54.6	60.6	56.8	74.5	72.6	71.7	78.1	86.9	89.4
1947 J	57.6	54.9	61.1	56.3	75.8	75.0	73.4	80.0	88.6	90.5
F	58.4	56.4	62.0	56.9	76.8	75.4	73.7	80.6	88.7	91.4
M	59.1	56.8	62.6	56.8	77.4	76.3	74.3	81.4	89.5	92.1
· A	59.6	57.4	62.9	57.8	77.4	76.7	75.1	82.0	90.0	92.4
M	60.5	58.1	63.4	58.9	79.5	77.1	76.8	82.3	90.5	92.4
J	61.1	58.3	62.8	62.0	80.4	78.8	78.3	83.4	91.2	93.1
J	61.1	58.3	63.0	63.2	81.5	80.2	79.4	83.7	91.7	92.9
A	61.9	58.1	64.0	62.3	82.8	80.9	80.7	85.8	92.4	92.6
S	62.4	58.8	65.4	63.3	82.5	83.4	81.8	86.7	93.3	95.4
ND	64.5	60.6	66.1	66.0	82.7	84.2	83.0	89.1	94.9	97.8
	64.7	61.0	67.0	66.6	84.2	85.8	83.8	89.8	96.5	98.8
	66.5	61.4	66.9	65.8	85.1	85.6	84.0	91.9	97.1	99.4
1948 J	67.4	62.6	67.4	65.8	86.7	87.3	84.3	93.2	96.4	99.5
F	69.7	63.4	68.9	65.8	87.6	88.1	85.7	93.9	97.0	100.4
M	71.4	63.7	69.7	68.0	88.0	88.6	86.3	95.2	99.4	100.9
A	72.1	65.0	70.4	73.6	89.7	90.0	88.1	95.9	99.6	101.5
M	72.2	65.7	70.5	74.7	90.0	90.3	87.2	97.6	100.6	104.1
J	73.1	66.7	71.1	78.1	90.2	91.5	89.3	98.8	103.9	108.2
J	73.7	67.7	71.3	80.9	90.8	92.2	90.3	99.6	104.6	109.2
A	75.3	67.9	71.2	81.8	91.8	93.3	91.9	98.9	105.2	109.2
S	74.9	68.0	72.1	80.7	93.2	93.8	91.9	102.4	106.3	110.2
ON	77.0	68.8	73.5	83.7	93.5	94.5	93.0	103.8	107.9	109.9
	77.2	70.1	73.9	84.4	95.7	95.1	93.3	104.6	108.3	110.8
	I .									

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

		M	ANUFACTURE	NG		MIN	IING	BUILDING CON- STRUCTION	SERVICES	
	Agricultural	Railway rolling	Automobiles	Non-ferrous metal	Non- metallic mineral	Coal	Metallic Ores	<u>.</u>		
	implements	stock	and parts	products	products ats per hour					
				Cel	ns per nour					
1944 D 1945 1946 1947	75.0 79.4 93.0	86.3 86.1 94.7	94.6 90.4 91.6 103.9	72.7 73.8 75.9 86.8	78.3 79.5 82.8 91.9	93.2 93.8 95.9 110.4	82.9 85.0 87.4 99.4	80.5 80.9 83.4 91.0	43.0 46.0 52.9	
1946 A	75.6	84.5	94.1	74.2	80.6	96.0	85.1	82.3	44.4	
M	76.1	85.0	92.9	74.3	81.5	95.3	86.2	82.0	44.8	
J	78.4	84.3	90.1	74.4	82.0	95.1	86.2	82.2	45.8	
J	78.9	84.8	89.5	75.5	83.3	95.4	88.8	82.8	45.7	
A	82.9	84.3	90.8	76.0	85.0	95.7	88.4	82.7	45.5	
S	81.8	84.6	90.6	76.6	85.8	95.0	88.9	83.7	45.9	
O	84.2	88.4	90.5	77.5	85.9	95.7	89.2	85.3	48.3	
N	85.3	88.1	92.4	79.1	85.6	98.7	89.4	85.8	48.3	
D	85.9	93.7	99.0	81.3	85.1	100.9	90.7	86.0	50.9	
1947 J	87.7	94.7	101.3	82.7	88.8	106.0	95.3	86.3	51.3	
F	88.0	93.6	100.0	82.0	88.2	102.3	94.1	87.6	50.9	
M	88.8	94.7	100.5	82.4	88.8	114.7	95.8	88.2	51.5	
A	89.8	94.3	100.6	83.0	91.2	113.6	96.8	88.1	51.7	
M	89.2	94.6	101.1	83.7	90.9	114.7	97.8	89.3	52.0	
J	90.0	94.4	101.1	84.5	91.3	112.7	97.8	90.9	52.3	
A S	95.0 96.2 96.3	94.8 93.8 94.6	101.5 105.2 105.7	87.2 88.6 89.5	91.7 91.0 92.8	109.8 107.4 111.1	101.0 101.0 102.6	90.7 91.4 92.9	53.1 52.6 53.5	
O	98.5	95.2	106.7	92.3	95.0	110.9	103.0	94.8	54.7	
N	97.7	95.7	111.3	92.6	95.7	110.3	103.0	95.8	55.1	
D	98.9	95.9	111.5	93.3	97.7	111.9	104.4	96.5	56.0	
1948 J	98.8	95.2	109.0	94.4	102.0	115.3	104.3	96.6	55.8	
F	103.0	96.1	106.4	94.2	103.7	109.9	105.9	99.3	55.8	
M	104.5	96.9	114.4	94.5	103.6	120.2	106.6	99.2	56.5	
A	105.8	96.4	112.7	95.7	106.0	124.8	108.3	99.1	56.2	
M	108.9	97.2	112.7	95.2	105.0	126.2	108.1	98.6	56.4	
J	109.9	109.8	112.4	96.3	105.5	126.0	108.4	99.6	59.5	
J	108.9	110.2	113.5	100.6	106.3	124.9	111.2	100.0	59.8	
A	110.6	110.9	115.5	102.1	110.6	125.8	113.4	101.6	58.4	
S	109.0	111.0	120.9	102.6	111.0	126.7	113.7	103.0	59.3	
N	112.3	112.0	122.9	103.7	112.5	126.8	114.6	104.1	60.4	
	112.8	112.3	122.4	103.6	113.0	127.7	113.9	105.0	61.2	

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

					NUFACTUR	ING			
	Total			Durable	Goods			Non-dura	ble Goods
		Total	Lumber	Clay, glass and stone products	Electrical apparatus	Iron and steel products	Non-ferrous metal products	Total	Animal products edible
1944 D	46.3	46.9	44.9	47.7	46.1	47.3	46.7	45.5	45.8
1945	44.3	44.7	43.7	45.3	43.2	45.0	44.6	43.7	44.6
1946	42.7	42.8	42.9	44.1	41.5	42.7	43.1	42.6	42.6
1947	42.5	42.7	42.2	44.5	40.9	43.0	43.0	42.3	42.6
1946 Å	44.4	44.6	44.0	45.5	43.4	44.9	44.1	44.2	43.6
M	43.0	43.2	42.8	45.2	41.2	43.4	43.2	42.8	42.4
J	42.0	42.1	42.5	44.0	40.9	42.0	42.1	41.9	43.2
J	42.4	42.8	43.2	43.9	41.4	42.7	43.0	42.1	43.9
A	43.0	43.2	43.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	43.6	42.8	42.8
S	42.7	42.6	43.4	42.8	41.9	42.3	43.5	42.7	42.7
O	42.9	42.8	43.7	44.1	41.1	42.5	43.8	42.9	42.5
N	42.4	42.5	43.3	44.1	40.7	42.3	43.3	42.3	42.8
D	43.2	43.2	42.7	44.9	41.5	43.3	43.8	43.2	43.1
1947 J	38.1	38.0	37.3	40.5	38.4	37.7	39.8	38.1	38.6
F	43.2	43.2	42.9	44.8	41.0	43.4	43.8	43.1	42.1
M	43.4	43.6	44.0	45.3	41.2	43.7	43.9	43.2	42.6
A M J	43.2 43.2 42.9	43.4 43.3 43.0	43.5 42.9 42.2	44.7 45.3 44.4	41.4 41.4 41.1	43.6 43.4	43.4 43.4 43.2	43.1 43.1 42.7	43.0 43.5 43.6
A S	42.0 42.5 42.3	42.5 42.6 42.5	42.0 42.6 41.8	43.4 44.6 43.7	41.2 40.8 40.3	42.7 42.7 43.0	43.0 42.7 42.5	41.6 42.3 42.2	43.8 42.8 42.6
O	43.1	43.5	42.6	45.0	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.6	43.7
N	42.9	43.2	42.3	45.5	41.1	43.5	43.4	42.7	41.0
D	43.5	43.8	42.3	46.3	42.1	44.2	43.9	43.2	44.5
1948 J	38.3	38.5	36.8	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	38.1	38.8
F	42.8	42.7	41.5	45.0	40.4	43.1	43.5	42.8	42.0
M	43.2	43.4	42.4	45.3	41.5	43.8	43.6	43.0	42.6
A	41.6	41.8	39.3	43.7	40.6	42.5	42.4	41.4	43.1
M	43.1	43.4	41.8	45.5	41.4	44.0	43.5	42.7	43.0
J	41.7	41.6	40.3	44.2	40.4	41.8	42.3	41.7	43.7
J	42.0	42.3	41.0	44.1	40.4	42.7	43.3	41.6	43.4
A	42.1	42.0	41.3	44.1	39.0	42.4	42.5	42.1	43.4
S	41.7	42.0	41.7	44.3	38.6	42.4	42.9	41.5	42.6
N	43.0	43.3	42.2	45.4	41.1	43.8	43.5	42.7	42.4
	43.1	43.2	41.6	45.5	41.4	43.6	44.0	43.0	43.3

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13 - concluded

			MANUFA	CTURING			МП	NING	BUILDING CON- STRUCTION
			Non-dura	ble Goods					
	Leather products	Plant products edible	Pulp and paper products	Rubber	Textile products	Chemicals and allied products	Coal	Metallic Ores	Total
1944 D	44.7	43.5	47.1	46.2	44.8	46.0	43.7	46.8	41.5
1945	43.1	42.4	45.9	44.0	42.5	45.0	40.2	45.8	40.4
1946	41.7	42.0	45.7	41.8	41.2	43.3	40.2	45.1	38.7
1947	40.6	41.4	45.7	42.6	40.7	43.0	36.9	44.4	39.2
1946 A	43.5	43.2	46.8	44.5	43.6	44.5	41.5	46.0	40.2
M	42.3	42.2	45.4	43.2	41.7	42.9	39.1	45.0	38.7
J	40.8	41.5	44.8	42.0	40.2	42.5	39.4	45.6	37.4
J	40.9	42.1	45.6	38.2	40.0	43.3	40.1	45.9	38.4
A	41.8	41.5	46.2	42.9	41.4	43.2	38.9	45.4	40.4
S	41.9	40.9	45.6	43.9	41.5	43.5	40.0	44.3	39.5
O	42.1	42.8	46.1	45.3	41.0	43.5	40.9	45.5	40.1
N	41.9	41.7	46.1	36.9	40.8	42.8	39.6	45.3	39.7
D	42.5	42.4	46.2	41.7	41.9	43.8	39.2	44.5	39.5
1947 J	37.3	38.5	42.6	35.9	35.1	41.0	26.8	39.3	32.8
F	42.3	42.4	46.0	44.9	42.0	43.3	40.1	45.6	38.9
M	42.3	41.9	46.0	44.7	42.1	43.5	35.9	45.9	40.1
A	42.2	41.8	46.1	44.1	41.7	43.6	38.3	44.3	38.9
M	42.0	42.0	45.8	43.7	41.8	43.4	38.1	44.6	39.7
J	41.3	41.6	45.5	43.1	41.5	43.0	30.7	44.7	39.1
J	39.5	41.2	45.7	40.2	39.1	42.5	37.6	44.5	38.8
A	40.4	41.6	46.1	42.0	40.2	42.8	39.2	44.8	40.5
S	40.2	40.4	46.0	41.8	40.5	42.9	38.6	44.2	40.0
O	40.0	41.6	46.0	43.1	40.9	43.4	39.9	44.9	40.5
N	39.7	41.3	46.0	43.9	41.3	43.3	38.4	44.8	40.7
D	40.3	42.0	46.2	43.6	41.9	43.6	38.9	45.7	40.9
1948 J	35.8	38.2	42.1	37.5	35.3	41.3	30.5	39.0	33.8
F	40.6	42.1	45.5	43.2	41.8	43.4	40.0	45.4	40.1
M	40.7	42.5	46.0	42.6	41.8	43.6	36.4	46.0	41.2
A	37.9	41.5	44.8	41.6	39.4	42.7	38.6	44.2	37.6
M	39.7	42.5	45.7	42.3	41.3	43.5	39.4	45.1	40.8
J	37.4	41.7	45.2	40.9	39.6	43.1	37.8	45.1	38.8
J	37.2	41.9	45.6	41.1	38.7	43.2	38.1	45.0	40.0
A	38.7	42.8	45.5	40.8	39.8	43.3	39.5	44.6	40.8
S	39.2	41.2	44.8	38.5	39.4	43.3	39.6	45.0	40.9
ON	40.3	42.1	45.5	41.9	41.4	43.9	39.0	45.4	41.8
	40.5	43.2	45.6	43.1	41.6	44.0	39.4	45.2	41.7

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.

Percentage of Women Employed by Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	100	MANUFA	CTURING		COM- MUNICA- TIONS	TRANS- PORTA- TION	SERVICES	TRADE	FINANCE	NINE LEADING INDUSTRIES
	Total	Durable goods	Non- durable goods	Textile products						
1942 O	25.7	15.3	38.6	57.7	47.7	6.0	51.6	45.3	44.9	23.5
1943 O	27.9	19.1	40.4	60.0	52.6	8.0	58.0	49.1	50.8	26.2
1944 O	28.3	18.8	40.2	60.1	55.5	8.5	58.2	49.3	53.9	27.1
1945 AP	27.2	16.7	39.7	60.0	56.8	8.3	59.3	48.8	54.0	26.7
1945 O	26.0	13.8	37.6	59.4	55.8	8.2	57.6	46.8	53.3	25.3
1946 J	23.3	11.8	34.4	56.3	54.4	6.9	55.3	42.2	48.6	23.1
A	23.2	11.6	34.1	55.6	54.5	7.0	55.4	41.5	48.5	23.0
S	23.6	11.6	34.5	55.5	54.4	7.0	54.1	42.0	46.5	23.0
O	24.1	11.7	35.1	55.7	54.7	6.8	54.4	41.9	46.7	23.2
N	23.7	11.4	34.8	55.5	54.7	6.5	54.8	42.7	46.6	22.8
D	23.7	11.5	34.7	55.5	54.6	6.5	54.9	44.3	46.5	23.1
1947 J	23.1	11.6	33.9	54.3	55.0	6.6	54.5	43.9	46.4	23.0
F	23.3	11.6	34.3	54.7	54.8	6.5	54.5	40.9	45.9	22.6
M	23.2	11.5	34.4	55.1	55.0	6.4	54.2	40.7	45.9	22.7
A	23.1	11.4	34.3	54.7	54.7	6.4	53.7	41.1	45.7	22.7
M	23.0	11.3	34.1	54.9	54.6	6.3	53.5	40.5	45.7	22.8
J	22.6	11.2	33.7	54.9	54.1	6.4	53.7	40.1	45.7	22.2
J	22.5	11.1	33.6	54.5	53.5	6.4	53.5	40.1	45.7	22.1
A	22.2	10.9	33.1	54.3	53.2	6.4	53.3	39.7	45.7	21.7
S	22.3	10.9	33.4	54.5	52.4	6.5	53.4	39.6	47.1	21.8
O	22.9	10.9	34.4	54.9	52.8	6.5	53.6	40.2	47.1	22.0
N	23.0	10.9	34.4	55.4	52.7	6.4	53.4	40.6	47.1	22.0
D	23.0	11.1	34.4	55.1	52.6	6.3	52.9	42.6	47.1	22.2
1948 J	22.4	11.0	33.6	54.4	52.7	6.2	52.4	42.6	47.2	22.4
F	22.8	11.0	34.0	54.8	52.2	6.4	52.7	39.4	47.2	22.3
M	22.6	10.7	34.1	54.8	52.6	6.2	52.2	39.0	47.2	22.2
A	22.2	10.6	33.7	54.6	52.7	6.2	52.0	39.6	47.2	22.5
M	22.2	10.5	33.7	54.8	52.8	6.0	52.0	39.3	47.2	22.5
J	21.9	10.4	33.3	54.6	52.7	6.0	51.8	39.3	46.5	21.9
J	21.8	10.3	33.1	54.2	52.8	6.1	51.8	39.2	46.6	21.7
A	21.7	10.2	32.9	53.5	52.9	6.1	52.0	38.8	46.7	21.3
S	22.2	10.3	33.7	53.9	52.5	6.1	51.8	38.3	46.7	21.6
O	22.6	10.5	34.4	54.4	52.3	6.1	51.5	39.0	46.9	21.9
N	22.8	10.7	34.6	54.8	52.5	5.9	51.5	39.7	47.0	21.9
D	22.9	10.7	34.8	54.9	52.6	5.8	51.6	41.0	47.0	22.3

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

	unem- ployment receiving	Number of persons			Employer			Employmen	t Offices(1)	
	on live unem-	persons	commenc- ing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid	and	Total	Balance in fund at end of period(1)	Unplaced applicants	Unfilled vacancies (2)
		Thousands		Thousand days		Million	dollars		Thou	sands
1941				14 11 11		3.93	4.74	28.4	54	6
1942		1.4	0.93	18	0.03	4.59	5.62	95.5	66	74
		2.8	1.59	42	0.08	5.03	6.33	170.5	74	212
1943 1944	10.5	8.6	4.44	142	0.08	5.36	6.90	250.0	66	172
10.88	10.0	0.0		~ ***	0.22	0.00	0.00	200.0	00	***
1945	41.1	31.7	14.02	612	1.21	5.17	6.71	315.9	109	140
1946	96.8	101.3	29.62	2,123	4.26	5.91	7.69	330.9	190	107
1947	68.3	70.1	23.88	1.378	2.67	6.63	8.72	391.0	133	85
1948	88.9	92.2	37.20	1,695	3.37	8.10	10.67	472.9	141	45
1946 S	57.7	74.8	25.23	1,725	3.40	5.99	7.79	337.8	142	142
1340 5	01.1	14.0	20.20	2,120	0.20	0.00	2.20	001.0	7.32	****
0	57.0	65.4	20.28	1,250	2.46	6.59	8.51	343.9	134	133
N	63.8	61.7	21.52	1,141	2.24	7.52	9.64	351.3	139	108
D	84.4	68.8	28.35	1,269	2.51	6.51	8.45	357.2	164	90
1947 I	104.0	92.8	46.48	2.022	4.01	6.86	8.87	362.1	193	73
F	110.1	103.0	38.07	2,006	3.92	6.34	8.26	366.4	195	72
	103.3	103.0	30.50	2,305	4.48	8.32	10.91	372.9		
M	103.3	109.0	30.30	4,300	4.40	0.34	10.91	312.9	181	82
A	82.3	100.3	26.43	1,944	3.78	1.22	2.19	371.3	157	92
M	59.4	84.0	20.93	1,584	3.07	6.70	8.78	377.0	126	103
J	47.8	62.2	15.09	1,123	2.15	6.52	8.57	383.4	114	95
I	41.9	51.3	14.77	1.018	1.96	6.51	8.55	390.0	99	90
		42.8	12.11	792	1.52	7.03	9.20	397.7	86	
A	37.4									111
S	36.7	39.5	11.84	799	1.51	6.94	9.11	405.3	87	109
0	42.2	41.0	16.17	814	1.54	7.03	9.24	413.0	96	93
N	59.6	45.1	17.66	814	1.56	8.24	10.70	422.2	117	58
D	94.5	69.1	36.54	1,315	2.54	7.82	10.22	429.8	142	41
1948 J	130.8	106.4	57.77	2.000	3.92	8.03	9.77	435.7	187	34
F	146.1	138.4	67.32	2,544	5.02	9.31	10.16	440.8	201	33
M	136.4	154.8	60.67	3,365	6.63	8.52	13.31	447.7	194	44
2	100.4	100 5	20.00	0.000	E 40	0.00	11.01	4043	100	
A	105.4	139.5	38.96	2,632	5.40	8.89	11.81	454.1	165	56
M	71.0	107.3	27.58	1,887	3.66	6.42	8.75	459.2	131	63
J	56.5	75.8	22.78	1,351	2.60	6.57	8.81	465.4	119	57
J	48.5	64.4	20.62	1,070	2.08	7.39	9.81	473.2	96	52
A	44.3	55.0	18.14	944	1.83	7.71	10.22	481.6	88	65
S	44.8	49.4	17.34	872	1.69	7.88	10.48	490.3	87	64
0	55.4	50.5	21.33	878	1.76	8.51	11.27	499.8	102	51
N	83.7	65.0	37.95	1.107	2.28	8.76	11.59	499.8 509.2	130	
D	144.1	99.8	55.94	1,688	3.59	9.17	12.09	517.7		39
ע	144.1	99.0	33.94	1,000	3.39	9.11	12.09	317.7	187	26

⁴⁰

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics.

(2) Prior to 1944 data included deferred as well as current vacancies.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

	Total all industries		- 1		MAN	UFACTUR	ING	an year		
	industries	Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Logging, lumber and its products	Automo- biles and parts	Aircraft, ship- building and farm implement
				Tho	usand man-	working da	ув			
1919	283.4	3.9	0.8	4.5	0.9	23.7	2.7	9.0	_	22.5
1937	73.9	2.5	0.1	2.3	2.7	36.3	0.3	5.7	4.6	2.6
1945	121.5	4.0	_	2.9	0.4	0.9	0.6	0.7	89.3	0.4
1946	376.4	0.9	1.2	67.3	0.7	32.9	3.0	96.7	22.3	0.1
1947	199.8	40.1	0.1	_	6.5	8.6	2.8	3.9	0.1	0.3
1946 S	657.7		-	180.0	_	16.3	3.8	_	50.0	_
O N D	392.2 33.3 23.8	0.2	_	113.0	Ξ	0.4 0.5 0.2	3.3 1.6 0.5	43.6 13.0 0.5	30.0	0.4
1947 J F M	28.5 198.2 378.6	0.3 0.2 0.2	_	=	0.6 0.3	1.9	0.5 0.5 0.5	0.2 0.4	=	Ξ
A M J	365.7 366.1 168.7	0.4 6.5 1.5	0.1 0.1	0.3	0.5 0.1 0.3	10.7 4.4 12.4	4.0 5.0 4.0	1.2 3.0 10.2	0.2	1.8 0.2
J A S	23.8 51.8 273.9	1.7 12.7 201.0	Ξ	Ξ	0.5 5.0 5.4	6.2 1.1 11.3	3.0 2.0 2.0	7.3 4.2 9.7	Ξ	0.7
OND	400.1 119.7 22.3	252.1 2.7 2.2	0.9	=	49.1 10.0 6.0	11.1 43.5 0.5	2.0	9.3 0.4 0.3	Ξ	1.1
1948 J F M	135.8 140.9 56.8	0.1	0.3 0.2	1.2	. =	0.7 4.7 9.7	7.5 0.5	0.1 0.7 2.3	Ξ	0.4
A M J	49.4 40.2 35.1	 1.6	=	0.1	=	17.5 14.0 9.4	Ξ	1.3	Ξ	Ξ
J A S	79.9 119.9 118.3	0.2 0.3	_	0.2	=	13.3 18.5 24.3	=	19.8 28.0 20.5	==	=
O N D	87.2 16.0 18.9	0.3	0.3	=	0.2 1.0 0.3	17.1 2.8 2.0	=	11.7 2.5 0.5	=	=

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16 - concluded

		MANUFAC	TURING	1		Fishing	Mi	ning	Transport and Public	t o Trade, Finance and Service
	Other Iron and Steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, Chemicals and miscel- laneous	Con- struction	and Trapping	Coal	Other	Utilities	
				Th	ousand ma	n-working d	ays			
1919	24.3	_	0.6	86.1(1)	51.3	_	32.0	8.7	10.8	1.6
1937	1.5	-	0.1	0.8	0.6	0.1	9.4	2.2	1.2	0.8
1945	3.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	_	15.3	_	2.3	0.3
1946	73.8	39.1	6.8	6.0	0.6	0.7	3.7	15.5	4.4	0.7
1947	8.4	0.1	1.0	1.3	3.7	2.6	109.5	3.8	6.2	0.9
1946 S	232.9	107.5	10.7	23.8	0.2	-	1.6	30.0	0.8	_
O N D	87.6 0.7	80.0	8.5	8.3	0.1 0.3	1.0	0.1	18.0 13.7 21.0	 0.2	0.4 2.9 0.1
1947 J F M	0.9 4.7	Ξ	0.3 0.6	=	0.4	10.0 9.5 11.5	1.8 179.0 360.1	15.0 4.5	0.2	0.2 0.5 0.3
A M J	15.0 16.1 2.8	<u>-</u> 0.2	0.2	0.4	0.8 18.9 4.0	=	330.4 310.3 132.2	0.3	0.1 0.3	0.1 0.1 0.8
J A S	2.4 7.6 21.0	0.4 0.6	0.1	0.3 4.2 4.9	0.2 0.4 0.7	Ξ	0.4	8.8 8.0	0.3 1.5 7.3	1.4 2.9 2.1
O N D	19.7 9.7 1.0	0.1	7.0 3.2 0.2	4.8	7.8 10.6 0.6	Ξ	0.2	5.0 3.9	30.0 34.0 0.4	0.9 1.5 0.2
1948 J F M	4.0	=	1.1 23.2 1.3	0.1	0.7	Ξ	117.0 110.0 35.0	5.4	0.1 4.1	1.4 1.1 0.4
A M J	2.0 2.5 3.8	Ξ	0.1 4.6 10.4	0.5 1.3 0.2	11.7 10.4 1.2	=	15.0 5.1 4.0	Ξ	2.5 - 2.3	0.1 0.9 1.1
J A S	29.1 54.5 56.7	Ξ	4.6 2.0	0.3	2.0 2.3 1.9	=	3.0 1.0 3.3	2.5 7.0 5.0	5.1 5.1 3.9	0.2 0.6 2.4
O N D	50.9 1.0 0.1	=	Ξ	Ξ	0.3 1.5 9.0	=	1.2 4.7 6.4	= .	3.2 0.1	2.5 2.2 0.7

Living Costs in Canada

TABLE 17

				Index of Retail	Index of				
	Total	Food	Rent	Fuel and Lighting	Clothing	Home Furnishings and Services	Miscel- laneous	Prices; Commod- ities only	Living Costs
				1935-3	9 = 100				
1926	121.8	133.3	115.9	116.8	139.1	106	5.1	1	121.1
1929	121.7	134.7	119.7	112.6	134.8	105	3.0		117.3
1933	94.4	84.9	98.6	102.5	93.3	98	3.2		95.8
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	101.2 102.2 101.5 105.6 111.7 117.0	103.2 103.8 100.6 105.6 116.1 127.2	99.7 103.1 103.8 106.3 109.4 111.3	98.9 97.7 101.2 107.1 110.3 112.8	101.4 100.9 100.7 109.2 116.1 120.0	101.5 102.4 101.4 107.2 113.8 117.9	100.1 101.2 101.4 102.3 105.1 107.1	102.0 102.8 101.0 106.6 114.9 122.4	102.9 101.9 99.5 108.5 114.1 119.0
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	118.4 118.9 119.5 123.6 135.5 155.0	130.7 131.3 133.0 140.4 159.5 195.5	111.5 111.9 112.1 112.7 116.7 120.7	112.9 110.6 107.0 107.4 115.9 124.8	120.5 121.5 122.1 126.3 143.9 174.4	118.0 118.4 119.0 124.5 141.6 162.6	108.0 108.9 109.4 112.6 117.0 123.4	124.5 125.2 126.2 132.1 148.8 177.4	121.7 122.8 123.2 127.1 138.3 162.8
1947 J F M	127.0 127.8 128.9	145.5 147.0 148.7	113.4 113.4 113.4	109.0 109.1 109.1	131.5 131.9 133.1	129.8 130.9 133.6	114.7 115.5 116.0	136.9 137.9 139.4	132.3
A M J	130.6 133.1 134.9	151.6 154.9 157.7	113.4 115.4 117.8	109.1 116.2 116.7	136.9 140.0 142.4	137.2 138.6 139.8	116.3 116.8 117.1	142.2 145.2 147.4	136.1
J A S	135.9 136.6 139.4	159.8 160.6 165.3	117.8 117.8 117.8	117.3 118.6 121.1	143.2 145.5 152.0	142.5 143.7 147.4	117.2 117.2 117.5	149.1 150.2 154.7	146.5
O N D	142.2 143.6 146.0	171.3 173.6 178.7	119.9 119.9 119.9	121.9 122.6 120.3	154.2 157.0 159.3	149.9 151.4 154.9	117.6 118.2 119.8	158.5 160.6 164.4	
1948 J F M	148.3 150.1 150.8	182.2 186.1 185.9	119.9 119.9 119.9	120.4 120.1 121.0	161.2 165.1 169.9	158.4 159.9 161.2	122.6 122.8 122.8	167.1 170.0 171.0	155.3
A M J	151.6 153.3 154.3	186.8 191.2 193.9	119.9 120.9 120.9	121.3 122.7 124.3	172.9 173.6 174.8	161.9 161.9 162.0	122.9 122.9 122.7	172.2 174.6 176.4	163.7
J A S	156.9 157.5 158.9	201.3 202.6 203.9	120.9 120.9 121.0	124.5 127.7 128.5	175.4 175.9 179.9	162.8 161.4 164.2	123.1 123.4 124.4	180.4 181.3 183.5	169.5
OND	159.6 159.6 158.9	205.4 204.7 202.0	121.0 121.0 121.7	128.8 129.0 129.1	181.0 181.5 181.5	165.1 166.0 166.2	124.4 124.6 124.6	184.6 184.5 183.2	
1949 J	159.6	202.2	121.7	130.0	181.9	167.0	126.6	I File	

TABLE 18

	GENERAL INDEX				VEGETA	ABLE PROI	DUCTS			
		Total	Fruits	Grains	Flour and milled products	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee, coçoa and spices	Vegetable
					1926	- 100				
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	95.6	91.6	109.8	94.8	94.6	100.6	65.8	88.2	98.5	75.9
1933	67.1	59.3	76.7	44.3	58.3	81.7	53.4	97.8	63.6	53.7
1937	84.6	88.4	89.2	92.6	97.1	91.1	63.3	86.3	79.0	64.8
1938	78.6	73.8	70.3	68.1	80.4	91.4	59.9	84.1	73.9	51.5
1939	75.4	63.7	75.2	46.5	64.5	84.5	60.3	88.4	78.6	62.8
1940	82.9	72.1	82.0	55.7	74.4	84.9	69.1	101.3	88.5	65.3
1941	90.0	77.0	88.6	56.2	76.7	86.3	74.2	115.9	109.1	66.1
1942	95.6	84.5	107.9	63.7	77.0	86.8	75.7	120.6	121.3	93.1
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	100.0 102.5 103.6 108.7 129.1 153.2	91.2 95.0 97.0 97.8 115.1 135.4	116.1 115.7 121.9 126.2 125.6 127.1	78.9 90.3 91.1 92.4 115.3 135.4	79.1 79.1 79.0 79.0 94.0 127.8	86.8 86.8 86.8 94.1 118.1	75.7 75.7 75.6 75.3 72.6	120.7 120.7 120.7 122.0 137.4 140.9	111.4 113.3 114.7 114.8 168.2 214.1	107.5 94.9 110.6 108.6 108.1 129.3
1946 D	112.0	97.3	124.7	92.8	79.0	86.8	74.8	122.4	114.8	86.1
1947 J	114.2	97.9	113.4	92.6	79.0	86.8	77.3	122.4	128.8	89.0
F	118.1	102.3	116.6	100.6	79.0	87.4	78.4	122.4	128.8	91.8
M	120.4	107.2	122.9	112.4	79.0	87.4	77.3	123.3	137.6	94.5
A	123.3	110.6	125.0	113.8	80.7	87.4	79.0	139.9	160.9	96.8
M	125.7	111.4	121.1	114.5	80.7	87.4	77.8	139.9	160.9	111.0
J	128.0	111.8	122.6	114.6	80.7	87.4	75.9	139.9	161.2	113.0
J	129.1	113.6	122.2	115.7	80.8	87.7	75.5	139.9	161.2	134.9
A	130.8	115.0	135.4	118.9	81.5	87.7	75.5	139.9	184.0	113.6
S	134.0	122.2	135.1	121.4	117.3	87.7	69.8	141.8	185.7	101.0
O	139.3	127.1	134.2	123.8	119.5	114.3	71.3	141.5	205.4	102.9
N	142.5	131.7	133.5	127.2	123.6	114.1	72.6	157.9	207.4	119.4
D	143.5	130.8	124.6	127.7	126.0	114.1	71.7	140.3	205.5	129.2
1948 J	146.9	132.6	128.6	128.5	128.2	114.1	71.9	140.3	218.6	135.4
F	147.3	131.4	125.2	124.8	125.9	119.0	71.4	140.3	217.3	141.0
M	146.9	130.7	127.3	124.7	125.2	117.5	71.3	140.3	214.2	136.8
A	148.5	132.6	125.2	126.7	126.4	117.5	72.3	141.5	212.2	150.6
M	150.0	133.4	121.6	127.6	126.5	117.6	72.5	141.7	206.2	158.2
J	151.9	134.7	115.6	126.1	128.6	117.1	72.3	141.6	213.4	185.3
J	152.0	132.3	115.0	125.2	127.0	117.4	74.2	141.2	216.7	160.9
A	157.8	140.0	123.7	148.7	129.8	117.8	73.9	141.2	219.3	104.2
S	158.2	138.5	120.4	147.9	129.4	117.8	73.6	141.0	214.4	92.2
O	159.2	139.0	132.8	148.0	128.9	120.3	73.3	140.7	215.7	96.4
N	159.7	139.9	141.3	149.1	128.0	120.3	72.4	140.4	214.6	95.4
D	159.5	139.3	148.2	147.6	129.3	120.3	72.0	140.4	206.0	95.0

TABLE 18 - continued

				ANIMAL	AND TH	EIR PRODU	CTS			
	Total	Fishery	Furs	Hides and	Leather unmanu- factured	Boots and shoes	Live Stock	Meats and poultry	Milk and its products	Eggs
					1926 =	100				
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	109.0	105.3	143.6	120.5	113.2	106.7	124.3	110.2	106.9	104.9
1933	59.4	62.9	55.7	56.4	79.3	89.4	55.3	52.5	60.2	53.2
1937	78.4	74.2	70.4	101.9	97.7	93.7	91.3	77.9	87.0	63.2
1938	76.7	71.9	53.2	64.8	85.0	91.2	82.0	79.2	78.4	67.5
1939	74.6	73.3	51.4	80.0	89.9	92.8	86.6	79.1	73.2	60.1
1940	79.1	82.8	58.8	93.7	104.1	101.3	94.6	79.9	78.7	63.9
1941	92.1	92.9	80.5	110.3	106.3	103.5	110.0	94.9	93.2	70.8
1942	101.1	111.0	74.3	114.6	111.9	105.6	130.7	106.1	97.8	87.7
1943	107.3	128.0	102.6	109.0	111.9	105.9	146.1	112.7	99.0	96.5
1944	106.7	130.2	104.2	94.2	111.9	108.9	144.4	113.5	99.0	86.4
1945	107.9	130.0	102.4	95.8	111.9	108.9	147.9	115.1	99.2	90.5
1946	114.5	144.4	104.5	97.0	111.9	112.4	159.1	120.0	107.5	94.1
1947	131.8	157.7	68.3	131.6	147.7	136.5	178.5	131.2	135.1	95.8
1948	168.7	179.4	65.1	154.2	182.5	164.3	243.8	186.1	168.8	115.0
1946 D	120.2	160.2	91.5	97.0	111.9	117.1	162.4	120.7	119.1	97.9
1947 J	122.7	160.2	88.3	97.0	111.9	117.1	171.4	126.6	119.1	90.8
F	123.0	157.1	67.5	118.0	131.0	125.5	176.2	127.0	119.3	86.6
M	123.6	152.0	71.6	118.0	131.0	125.5	178.2	129.5	119.3	87.3
A	124.1	151.3	70.5	118.0	131.0	127.9	183.3	129.5	119.0	88.1
M	127.9	145.5	62.9	118.0	131.4	129.2	184.7	129.6	131.5	91.6
J	129.5	153.6	66.2	118.0	131.4	129.2	187.8	129.7	133.2	92.9
J	129.4	150.6	66.2	118.9	131.4	129.2	179.9	130.0	134.1	93.9
A	131.5	152.9	66.2	118.9	131.4	130.8	176.7	129.1	138.5	103.6
S	135.9	152.9	64.9	118.9	142.2	132.7	176.6	133.4	148.2	98.9
O	140.8	171.3	64.9	174.7	198.3	156.7	173.2	133.5	147.0	104.4
N	144.2	172.7	64.9	180.6	200.5	167.1	173.1	137.4	150.6	105.0
D	149.0°	172.7	65.1	180.6	200.5	167.6	181.0	139.4	162.1	106.1
1948 J	159.1	176.6	65.1	173.4	197.0	167.1	202.2	161.4	170.1	102.2
F	159.5	176.6	80.4	153.5	193.0	171.4	202.8	161.6	169.4	103.2
M	159.4	176.6	70.1	124.2	180.1	171.4	206.2	164.5	168.7	104.3
A M J	160.6 162.3 167.8	175.4 168.4 166.8	60.9 60.9	139.5 145.9 159.1	179.9 179.9 179.9	167.1 164.0 161.7	215.4 227.2 256.4	169.1 178.2 193.6	168.4 166.4 165.6	106.1 105.1 108.1
J	170.2	168.8	64.2	164.7	184.1	161.0	256.7	196.1	167.5	116.9
A	177.4	187.4	64.2	161.7	184.1	161.0	277.0	203.3	169.3	127.9
S	178.4	187.4	63.6	156.0	178.9	161.4	279.1	206.8	169.6	122.9
O	177.5	188.7	63.6	153.4	177.2	161.8	266.0	201.5	169.6	136.:
N	176.5	188.7	63.6	163.0	177.2	161.8	265.6	198.4	170.7	129.
D	176.0	191.9	63.6	156.2	179.1	161.8	270.4	199.2	169.9	118.

TABLE 18 - continued

		FIBRI	S, TEXTILE		WOOD, WOOD PRODUCT					
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Flax, hemp and jute products	Rayon	Rayon	Wool	Wool hosiery and knit goods	Total	Newsprint and wrapping paper	Pulp
					1926	= 100				
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	91.3	91.3	85.8	77.3	77.0	91.4	112.9	93.9	86.5	93.6
1933	69.7	77.6	48.4	51.5	60.9	47.0	81.5	62.8	55.3	67.3
1937	72.8	76.9	49.8	47.0	43.5	89.3	89.0	76.7	58.1	84.6
1938	67.5	72.2	47.9	44.6	42.8	53.7	88.5	77.5	68.2	75.6
1939	70.0	70.9	54.0	55.0	43.5	62.0	90.1	79.2	69.8	74.2
1940	83.8	79.4	67.1	69.0	49.0	91.3	106.5	88.8	73.8	102.8
1941	91.0	87.8	86.0	69.0	49.0	95.0	108.2	96.0	74.0	108.9
1942	92.0	82.6	91.4	67.4	49.1	94.7	108.8	101.8	74.0	118.1
1943	91.9	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	109.6	81.0	119.0
1944	91.8	82.5	92.2	67.2	49.0	94.7	108.8	117.9	86.2	130.2
1945	91.8	82.5	91.7	68.1	49.0	94.7	108.8	120.0	89.6	131.2
1946	97.0	90.0	91.4	71.4	49.0	94.7	116.3	132.3	104.1	144.8
1947	128.8	127.7	137.8	85.5	57.2	108.0	143.0	162.4	121.0	184.2
1948	156.6	159.3	157.9	96.6	62.4	137.0	171.3	186.3	131.9	195.8
1946 D	98.4	91.5	92.6	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	143.6	114.8	166.8
1947 J	100.3	91.5	105.2	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	147.8	114.7	172.3
F	111.1	119.3	107.1	71.6	49.0	94.7	118.8	149.0	114.7	172.3
M	117.6	119.3	120.1	78.7	58.8	94.7	124.1	149.0	114.7	172.3
A	124.8	119.2	136.2	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	153.8	123.0	177.4
M	125.3	119.2	136.9	85.3	58.8	102.3	143.2	161.0	123.0	185.5
J	130.5	131.4	136.9	85.3	58.8	109.9	143.2	162.8	123.6	185.5
J	131.3	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	109.9	143.2	164.1	123.6	190.8
A	133.6	131.4	138.8	88.1	58.8	115.0	143.2	165.6	123.6	190.8
S	134.2	131.4	139.7	88.1	58.8	114.5	146.0	166.1	123.6	190.8
O	137.4	131.4	154.6	88.1	58.8	116.7	163.5	175.5	122.4	190.8
N	146.7	152.6	160.8	94.7	58.8	116.7	163.5	176.8	122.4	190.8
D	148.1	154.7	162.4	94.7	58.8	120.9	165.1	177.7	122.4	190.8
1948 J	149.1	154.7	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.0	165.1	181.7	129.5	195.8
F	154.4	157.5	162.7	94.7	58.8	120.9	169.7	182.0	130.5	195.8
M	153.6	157.5	159.2	94.7	58.8	116.7	169.7	180.9	130.5	195.8
A	155.2	157.5	166.0	97.1	63.6	119.2	171.2	181.3	130.5	195.8
M	155.2	157.5	159.7	97.1	63.6	137.4	171.2	183.5	129.3	195.8
J	155.4	157.5	158.1	97.1	63.6	143.7	171.2	184.0	129.3	195.8
J	155.5	157.5	155.1	97.1	63.6	148.8	171.2	184.3	129.3	195.8
A	156.9	157.5	149.4	97.1	63.6	147.9	171.2	188.8	134.8	195.8
S	159.8	163.6	151.8	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	189.3	134.8	195.8
O	160.7	163.6	157.3	97.1	63.6	143.7	173.7	193.8	134.8	195.8
N	161.4	163.6	156.3	97.1	63.6	146.2	173.7	193.7	134.8	195.5
D	162.0	163.8	156.3	98.8	63.6	153.0	173.7	192.2	134.8	195.5

TABLE 18 - continued

	PRODUC PA	, WOOD CTS AND PER		IR	ON AND I	TS PRODUC	TS			FERROUS STALS
	Lumber and timber	Furniture	Total	Pig iron and steel billets	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Brass, copper and products
					1926 = 10	00				
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	103.5	100.0	93.7	93.5	96.0	93.8	89.3	84.2	99.2	127.3
1933	70.8	63.9	85.4	83.0	90.9	86.7	81.8	40.7	64.3	58.3
1937	98.1	82.0	101.8	99.5	108.5	90.0	99.1	82.8	83.8	92.8
1938	89.8	85.5	100.4	96.0	107.5	90.1	100.4	65.9	70.9	73.7
1939	94.0	81.5	98.5	91.4	105.2	88.6	97.2	75.6	71.3	77.2
1940	103.6	89.4	104.1	101.7	109.6	90.9	97.2	95.9	76.9	83.5
1941	120.6	99.1	111.3	101.7	115.0	92.5	99.3	112.3	77.7	86.3
1942	133.0	104.7	115.4	104.5	121.0	93.9	103.4	111.9	78.4	86.7
1943	146.4	104.7	115.8	104.8	121.4	93.9	105.5	110.7	79.7	86.7
1944	159.3	105.1	116.9	104.8	123.3	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.7	86.8
1945	160.5	105.1	117.1	104.8	123.7	93.9	105.5	110.3	79.8	86.8
1946	170.4	111.9	126.1	118.8	133.3	103.7	115.9	110.3	88.0	86.9
1947	219.1	121.9	137.9	135.3	141.4	117.7	128.4	122.3	124.4	136.7
1948	269.1	130.0	158.9	166.6	157.7	133.0	151.9	173.9	148.7	155.9
1946 D	179.2	117.9	128.6	123.5	135.9	107.6	119.3	110.3	89.4	87.9
1947 J	189.5	117.9	131.4	123.5	137.6	107.7	119.3	110.3	97.1	100.2
F	193.0	118.0	131.9	123.5	139.2	110.4	123.8	110.3	115.0	120.8
M	193.0	118.0	132.0	123.5	137.8	111.3	119.3	110.3	116.2	120.8
A	193.0	122.8	133.4	123.5	139.2	113.1	123.8	110.3	115.8	120.8
M	211.2	122.8	134.1	126.2	139.2	113.8	123.8	110.3	115.1	120.8
J	215.9	122.8	134.8	126.2	139.2	119.8	123.8	110.3	128.4	143.7
J	217.5	122.8	135.0	126.2	139.6	119.8	123.8	110.3	132.2	151.7
A	221.8	122.8	136.6	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	132.7	151.7
S	223.6	122.8	137.5	143.0	140.1	119.9	123.8	110.3	134.3	152.4
O	253.2	123.8	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.0	143.5	158.2	134.7	152.4
N	257.3	123.9	148.3	154.8	147.4	125.4	143.5	158.2	135.4	152.4
D	260.1	123.9	149.3	154.8	149.1	125.4	144.3	158.2	135.4	152.4
1948 J	258.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	136.6	152.4
F	258.4	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.4	152.5
M	254.8	130.0	150.6	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	158.2	138.3	152.5
A	256.3	130.0	153.0	154.8	151.7	126.2	144.1	190.5	141.7	152.7
M	264.4	130.0	156.7	156.7	155.9	126.4	144.1	190.5	143.4	152.5
J	265.9	130.0	159.1	172.0	158.8	126.4	144.1	186.5	143.8	152.5
J	266.8	130.0	159.6	172.0	158.8	130.5	144.1	186.5	143.9	152.5
A	272.8	130.0	163.3	172.0	162.1	139.3	162.9	171.6	155.4	154.0
S	273.7	130.0	165.0	172.0	162.3	139.7	162.9	171.6	155.8	154.0
O	287.2	130.0	165.3	172.0	162.3	142.7	162.9	171.6	159.9	165.0
N	287.2	130.0	166.1	176.5	162.5	142.8	162.9	171.6	164.2	165.1
D	282.5	130.0	167.1	186.9	162.9	142.8	162.9	171.6	163.5	165.4

TABLE 18 - continued

10	NON-FE				NOI	N-METALLI	C MINERA	LS	*	
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Glass and its products	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
		-			1926	= 100				
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	81.4	77.8	92.9	102.7	95.6	98.6	78.3	86.0	96.1	100.2
1933	46.2	50.9	84.4	100.2	87.5	94.2	78.1	74.8	114.4	105.5
1937	72.2	63.5	86.6	87.9	92.0	111.0	84.3	74.1	77.7	106.2
1938	52.3	44.3	86.7	86.0	94.4	111.0	79.1	72.2	82.7	102.4
1939	52.9	46.3	85.3	86.0	94.7	114.0	77.8	68.4	108.7	96.7
1940	62.1	58.7	89.3	86.5	101.3	121.4	94.8	70.9	116.6	98.4
1941	62.1	59.1	95.2	93.7	108.3	121.8	102.8	78.9	123.6	104.1
1942	62.1	59.1	99.0	97.6	113.0	122.5	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1943	62.1	59.2	100.4	101.9	116.7	122.6	104.4	82.4	130.6	106.5
1944	62.1	59.2	102.4	103.0	123.0	123.2	104.4	82.0	130.6	106.0
1945	62.1	59.1	102.0	104.3	123.7	123.2	104.4	80.3	130.6	105.4
1946	62.1	59.2	103.1	111.8	125.7	123.5	104.4	80.7	130.6	105.1
1947	147.6	107.0	114.5	127.0	139.2	152.3	106.9	90.3	143.1	110.6
1948	200.7	142.7	132.3	133.0	156.8	203.1	114.7	110.7	160.5	123.2
1946 D	62.1	59.2	104.9	124.1	129.1	123.9	104.4	81.0	130.6	105.0
1947 J	86.4	75.8	105.6	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	82.7	130.6	105.0
F	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
M	131.1	104.8	106.3	124.8	129.1	123.9	104.4	83.2	130.6	107.6
A M J	131.1 131.1 164.0	104.8 104.8 113.2	109.3 113.9 114.9	124.8 128.0 128.0	129.4 136.6 139.3	123.9 149.1 149.2	104.4 106.7 106.7	89.4 89.8	130.6 130.6 130.6	109.6 109.6 109.6
J	166.0	112.6	115.8	128.1	139.4	149.2	108.7	92.3	130.6	109.6
A	166.0	112.7	118.8	128.1	146.8	149.2	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
S	166.0	111.7	118.9	128.1	147.2	183.6	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
OND	166.0	112.9	119.1	128.1	147.4	183.7	108.7	92.4	160.5	112.5
	165.9	112.6	121.2	128.1	147.8	183.7	108.7	98.1	160.5	112.8
	166.0	112.7	122.6	128.1	149.6	184.2	108.7	98.6	160.5	117.7
1948 J	165.8	123.4	125.6	128.1	148.8	184.0	108.7	108.6	160.5	118.2
F	166.1	129.3	125.6	128.1	148.6	183.7	113.4	109.1	160.5	118.2
M	165.7	129.3	127.5	128.1	151.0	184.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	118.2
A	184.6	127.8	128.2	128.8	151.0	193.8	113.4	110.9	160.5	121.3
M	194.6	127.7	129.5	129.7	154.2	193.7	113.4	110.9	160.5	123.8
J	194.7	127.7	131.6	131.4	156.8	194.1	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
J	195.0	127.3	134.5	132.6	156.7	212.9	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
A	219.2	160.5	136.0	132.8	161.3	213.0	113.4	111.2	160.5	124.8
S	219.2	160.3	137.1	139.1	162.8	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
O	218.8	161.4	137.3	139.1	162.9	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
N	242.5	168.7	137.0	139.1	162.7	219.2	118.4	111.2	160.5	126.1
D	242.5	168.7	137.6	139.1	164.6	219.2	118.4	110.2	160.5	126.1

TABLE 18 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON- METALLICS			CH	IEMICALS	AND ALLI	ED PRODUC	CTS		
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing and tanning materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Drugs and pharma- ceuticals	Fertilizer materials
					1926 =	- 100				
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1929	107.5	95.4	93.5	78.7	110.7	96.1			104.8	92.6
1933	72.7	81.3	90.2	72.7	92.2	103.5			72.9	73.8
1937	75.8	81.4	87.6	86.1	92.4	106.2	75.8	72.4	76.1	74.5
1938	76.8	79.9	87.2	75.5	93.1	104.7	74.7	71.2	74.8	78.9
1939	75.8	79.8	85.7	72.9	91.3	107.2	74.2	68.9	81.4	83.0
1940	74.0	87.9	88.0	77.7	90.0	124.1	73.1	71.8	118.2	85.6
1941	74.1	98.9	89.2	86.0	90.7	131.4	73.1	79.7	162.6	87.9
1942	74.1	102.9	89.0	87.6	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	175.1	86.2
1943	74.1	100.4	89.3	87.6	91.1	139.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1944	74.1	100.1	89.1	87.5	91.1	136.4	73.1	82.5	162.6	83.7
1945	74.1	99.4	88.2	87.4	91.1	141.2	73.1	78.4	162.4	83.7
1946	74.1	95.2	87.5	90.8	91.1	137.7	73.1	77.9	134.7	84.4
1947	104.8	107.9	88.7	120.0	105.4	139.6	79.5	103.7	115.4	93.0
1948	126.7	120.1	92.7	139.3	134.5	163.4	84.5	112.8	102.1	103.8
1946 D	74.1	95.3	87.6	94.3	91.1	137.2	73.1	82.5	123.9	85.9
1947 J	74.1	98.2	87.9	94.6	91.1	137.2	73.1	99.1	123.9	85.9
F	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
M	80.2	103.8	87.9	102.6	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	125.7	85.9
A	109.9	104.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	73.1	99.1	115.9	85.9
M	109.9	105.0	88.1	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.3	88.3	126.7	102.6	138.4	82.7	99.1	119.0	85.9
J	109.9	110.5	89.3	126.7	102.6	139.6	82.7	99.1	117.4	89.0
A	109.9	110.0	89.3	122.8	106.4	139.6	82.7	99.1	112.5	97.0
S	109.9	112.6	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.7	112.8	113.0	100.9
O	109.9	111.9	89.4	122.8	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	103.4
N	112.2	112.6	89.4	132.6	113.0	139.6	82.6	112.8	106.2	105.0
D	112.2	112.8	89.1	132.6	113.0	148.1	82.6	112.8	105.3	105.6
1948 J	114.9	113.7	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	103.8
F	114.9	114.0	90.8	139.6	119.9	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	114.0	90.9	139.6	124.5	148.8	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
A	129.1	115.2	91.1	139.6	138.3	149.0	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
M	129.1	115.9	91.5	139.6	138.3	158.6	82.6	112.8	105.3	101.2
J	129.1	115.9	91.9	139.6	138.3	158.7	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
J	129.1	116.7	92.6	139.1	138.3	171.9	85.8	112.8	101.9	101.2
A	129.1	126.7	93.8	139.1	138.3	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.0	105.2
S	129.1	126.8	94.0	139.1	139.5	172.1	85.8	112.8	100.3	105.2
O	129.1	126.2	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	105.2
N	129.1	127.0	95.1	139.1	139.5	176.7	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7
D	129.1	129.1	95.1	139.0	139.5	178.2	85.8	112.8	98.3	109.7

TABLE 19

				CLASSI	FICATION	BY PURPO	SE OR US	SE		
			Consum	ers Goods			Canadi	an Farm Pr	oducts	Farm
	Raw and partly man- ufactured goods	Fully and chiefly man- ufactured goods	Total	Food, beverages and tobacco	Building materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Total	Field	Animal	prices of agricul- tural products
		- 1		19	26 = 100					1935-39 = 100
1926	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
1929	97.5	93.0	94.7	100.0	99.0		100.8	93.8	112.5	
1933	56.6	70.2	71.1	63.8	78.3		51.0	45.8	59.7	
1937	84.3	80.5	79.5	81.2	94.4		87.1	88.3	85.0	119.7
1938	72.7	78.2	77.2	77.1	89.1		73.6	69.0	81.3	105.0
1939	67.3	75.3	75.9	73.9	89.7		64.3	54.2	81.2	91.8
1940	75.3	81.5	83.4	79.4	95.6		67.6	56.8	85.8	96.8
1941	81.8	88.8	91.1	89.5	107.3		72.8	59.0	95.9	110.2
1942	90.1	91.9	95.6	98.1	115.2		85.0	70.6	109.2	133.1
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	99.1 104.0 105.6 109.5 130.7 156.1	93.1 93.6 94.0 98.8 117.4 140.0	97.0 97.4 98.1 101.1 117.3 140.5	102.4 101.4 103.4 107.5 122.4 152.3	121.2 127.3 127.3 134.8 166.4 195.6	103.8 104.5 104.7 113.4 133.4 155.5	97.9 107.1 112.3 118.1 126.4 143.0	84.7 98.6 105.9 111.0 115.9 122.3	120.0 121.3 123.0 130.1 143.9 177.6	157.8 172.3 180.7 192.5 203.8
1946 D	113.6	101.7	103.1	110.1	141.7	115.7	120.2	110.2	137.0	193.8
1947 J	115.2	103.7	104.1	111.5	148.3	120.0	120.6	110.1	138.3	194.6
F	119.4	106.8	107.2	111.6	151.5	127.1	121.8	110.8	140.1	195.1
M	123.8	107.7	108.6	112.4	151.5	127.7	122.7	111.8	141.0	197.4
A	126.0	112.2	111.6	114.7	152.4	127.5	123.2	111.7	142.5	197.8
M	128.4	114.1	113.9	117.9	161.1	127.8	124.7	113.7	143.2	200.0
J	129.7	115.8	116.7	119.0	164.6	132.7	125.4	114.1	144.4	203.3
J	131.2	116.2	117.7	120.5	165.5	134.1	126.4	116.6	142.7	203.6 ^r
A	133.2	117.2	119.0	121.6	167.6	135.3	126.2	116.3	142.8	205.9 ^r
S	133.6	123.3	121.8	128.9	171.1	136.4	126.6	117.3	142.2	208.9 ^r
O	138.9	127.6	124.8	132.7	185.3	143.8	129.1	119.5	145.3	208.8 ^r
N	142.5	131.4	130.1	137.7	186.9	144.0	132.7	123.9	147.5	212.1 ^r
D	145.2	132.0	131.2	139.7	189.2	144.7	137.1	125.2	156.9	218.1 ^r
1948 J	148.3	136.5	135.2	146.7	187.8	145.9	140.8	126.7	164.4	231.7r
F	147.2	137.2	136.7	147.0	187.9	146.5	138.8	123.5	164.3	
M	147.3	136.7	137.3	147.1	186.2	146.5	138.2	122.9	163.9	
A	150.0	137.4	137.9	148.9	187.4	149.2	141.2	125.5	167.6	238.8°
M	152.5	137.4	138.4	150.2	192.5	152.3	144.2	128.0	171.2	
J	155.9	137.6	140.7	154.7	194.7	154.0	148.3	129.3	180.1	
J	154.7	138.5	141.0	154.4	195.4	154.4	147.3	126.1	182.7	250.5°
A	162.6	143.2	143.1	155.6	199.3	160.7	144.9	118.4	189.3	256.0°
S	162.7	143.8	143.8	155.4	200.2	161.9	143.4	116.5	188.4	253.2°
O	163.9	143.8	143.9	155.7	205.9	163.5	142.9	116.8	186.7	250.1
N	164.5	143.9	144.0	155.6	205.7	165.5	143.6	117.9	186.7	
D	163.6	144.0	144.3	155.7	203.8	165.9	142.6	116.5	186.3	

Electric Power

TABLE 20

			PRODUCT	MOI		EXPORTS(1)		CONSUMPTI	ON
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
				Milli	on kilowatt h	ours	-		
1926	993	14	1,008	919	89	126	883	794	89
1929	1,474	22	1,497	1,281	216	120	1,377	1,186	191
1933	1,417	28	1,445	1,125	319	82	1,363	1,051	312
1937	2,265	42	2,307	1,619	688	154	2,154	1,504	650
1938	2,141	39	2,180	1,631	549	152	2,028	1,517	511
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1940	2,461	47	2,509	1,997	513	178	2,331	1,880	452
1941	2,722	54	2,776	2,418	358	196	2,580	2,299	282
1942	3,052	60	3,113	2,841	271	204	2,909	2,722	187
1943	3,310	63	3,373	3,104	269	212	3,161	2,985	176
1944	3,295	87	3,382	3,048	334	214	3,169	2,932	237
1945	3,261	83	3,344	2,689	655	221	3,125	2,571	554
1946	3,391	87	3,478	2,716	762	207	3,272	2,600	672
1947	3,658	91	3,749	3,229	519	168	3,581	3,115	466
1946 S	3,178	88	3,266	2,592	674	200	3,066	2,476	590
O	3,448	102	3,550	2,844	706	183	3,367	2,725	641
N	3,454	113	3,567	2,889	678	140	3,427	2,777	650
D	3,564	108	3,672	2,998	674	167	3,505	2,877	628
1947 J	3,742	109	3,851	3,210	641	168	3,683	3,091	592
F	3,505	85	3,589	2,982	608	152	3,438	2,871	566
M	3,873	84	3,957	3,268	688	183	3,774	3,145	629
A	3,653	74	3,727	3,120	608	187	3,541	3,002	539
M	3,843	75	3,917	3,275	643	189	3,729	3,154	575
J	3,676	80	3,756	3,135	621	192	3,564	3,017	547
J	3,664	87	3,751	3,174	577	217	3,534	3,048	486
A	3,549	92	3,641	3,168	473	196	3,446	3,060	385
S	3,495	95	3,589	3,189	401	153	3,437	3,074	363
O	3,772	91	3,863	3,406	456	132	3,731	3,297	434
N	3,508	106	3,614	3,331	283	121	3,492	3,227	265
D	3,615	115	3,730	3,495	235	125	3,605	3,389	216
1948 J	3,642	112	3,754	3,510	244	129	3,625	3,397	228
F	3,389	110	3,500	3,278	222	110	3,390	3,178	212
M	3,654	110	3,765	3,578	186	125	3,640	3,473	167
A	3,635	98	3,733	3,432	301	154	3,579	3,324	255
M	3,981	96	4,077	3,581	496	185	3,892	3,459	433
J	3,632	92	3,724	3,456	268	170	3,554	3,337	217
J	3,568	95	3,663	3,477	187	151	3,512	3,361	151
A	3,594	99	3,693	3,522	171	131	3,561	3,414	147
S	3,498	106	3,604	3,478	126	124	3,481	3,369	111
ON	3,656	125	3,781	3,656	125	122	3,658	3,544	114
	3,498	140	3,638	3,507	131	120	3,518	3,392	127

⁵¹

Electric Power

TABLE 20 - concluded

	CONSUMPTION									
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba (1)	Saskat- chewan (1)	Alberta	British Columbia
				M	lillion kilow	ratt hours		+		
1926	883									
1929	1,377									
1933	1,363	0.40	28	31	621	464	90	11	15	103
1937	2,154	0.54	37	41	1,016	738	141	12	19	149
1938	2,028	0.59	34	38	913	706	141	13	20	163
1939	2,202	0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1940	2,331	0.69	37	38	1,000	895	146	15	23	178
1941	2,580	0.99	40	43	1,120	967	161	16	27	206
1942	2,909	1.09	43	39	1,308	1,072	173	18	36	219
1943	3,161	1.22	48	39	1,529	1,077	185	19	43	218
1944	3,169	1.33	49	41	1,515	1,090	186	20	47	220
1945	3,125	1.40	50	47	1,439	1,091	190	21	48	238
1946	3,272	1.39	49	47	1,537	1,124	199	23	50	242
1947	3,581	1.28	51	45	1,681	1,276	157	62	56	251
1946 S	3,066	1.04	46	36	1,476	1,030	143	56	49	229
O	3,367	1.11	51	48	1,604	1,140	166	63	54	238
N	3,427	1.26	51	53	1,589	1,193	177	65	56	242
D	3,505	1.25	54	52	1,599	1,230	185	69	59	257
1947 J	3,683	1.28	56	42	1,690	1,329	179	69	60	256
F	3,438	1.24	48	46	1,602	1,229	165	60	53	235
M	3,774	1.08	49	51	1,794	1,335	179	65	55	245
A	3,541	1.19	47	50	1,648	1,275	167	62	51	240
M	3,729	1.15	48	44	1,793	1,329	159	62	53	240
J	3,564	1.15	48	49	1,747	1,243	131	58	51	236
J	3,534	1.14	51	51	1,715	1,244	123	57	53	239
A	3,446	1.27	48	54	1,600	1,231	131	59	54	267
S	3,437	1.29	51	45	1,599	1,241	141	62	54	242
O	3,731	1.29	54	38	1,792	1,316	159	58	58	256
N	3,492	1.65	53	35	1,587	1,257	170	66	61	262
D	3,605	1.61	59	37	1,609	1,286	183	71	65	294
1948 J	3,625	1.50	55	33	1,614	1,310	187	65	64	296
F	3,390	1.37	54	33	1,542	1,179	179	64	60	278
M	3,640	1.42	59	39	1,658	1,279	186	67	62	288
A	3,579	1.33	57	59	1,528	1,362	170	64	59	279
M	3,892	1.34	55	56	1,839	1,393	160	63	58	266
J	3,554	1.31	56	60	1,618	1,324	141	60	57	236
J	3,512	1.37	53	57	1,614	1,265	134	61	59	268
A	3,561	1.38	52	56	1,622	1,283	138	61	62	285
S	3,481	1.35	55	48	1,582	1,239	142	65	61	287
ON	3,658	1.46	59	58	1,672	1,264	160	71	66	307
	3,518	1.52	60	61	1,527	1,241	171	72	68	316

⁽¹⁾ Monthly figures for Saskatchewan include all the power produced by the Churchill River power plant. Annual data up to 1946 reflect the fact that most of this power is consumed at Flin Flon just across the provincial border in Manitoba. The information required to compensate for this flow of power is not available on a monthly basis.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

	COAL								COKE		
				Production				Imports	Exports	Coal (1) Made	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia			Available for Use	
					T	housand to	ns				
1926	1,129	208	37	1,373	562	542	218	1,382	86	2,638	169
1929	1,188	221	48	1,458	588	596	208	1,517	70	2,843	223
1933	740	175	78	992	380	393	115	934	22	1,855	148
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	1,041 930 1,051 1,189 1,211 1,235	191 175 176 184 198 228	88 85 80 92 110 109	1,320 1,191 1,308 1,464 1,519 1,572	605 520 588 654 616 600	464 438 460 517 581 646	133 120 141 156 168 181	1,223 1,084 1,250 1,452 1,699 2,078	30 29 31 42 44 68	2,453 2,198 2,456 2,809 3,104 3,521	214 196 201 251 262 272
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	1,113 1,082 981 1,070 922	236 222 267 286 270 ^r	139 114 128 127 131	1,488 1,419 1,376 1,483 1,322	509 479 426 454 343	640 619 650 735 673 ^r	170 178 142 136 147	2,342 2,394 2,088 2,176 2,547 2,587	93 84 70 72 60 106	3,668 3,652 3,394 3,646 3,810	296 335 326 280 292 329
1946 D	983	383	208	1,574	451	759	127	1,477	103	2,948	370
1947 J F M	1,109 689 547	401 309 275	190 138 155	1,700 1,136 977	523 223 4	813 621 675	143 135 139	1,289 1,179 1,264	66 37 38	2,923 2,277 2,203	338 289 308
A M J	546 601 873	219 194 190	86 65 63	851 860 1,126	4 36 288	615 610 594	140 142 155	1,550 3,109 3,297	23 18 28	2,379 3,951 4,394	282 285 270
J A S	1,053 941 1,166	120 214 246	32 63 134	1,205 1,217 1,546	482 359 536	518 622 666	136 136 165	2,802 3,166 3,882	93 83 92	3,914 4,300 5,336	267 276 286
O N D	1,219 1,159 1,160 ^r	315 384 369 ^r	200 206 239	1,735 1,749 1,769	593 547 522	724 804 809 ^r	167 148 158 ^r	3,322 3,189 2,515	89 61 86	4,967 4,876 4,198 ^r	280 297 323
1948 J F M	897 759 1,170	265 196 281	224 194 207	1,386 1,149 1,658	569 521 585	498 354 704	58 46 126	1,100 1,104 1,207	101 11 73	2,385 2,241 2,792	323 291 334
A M J	1,289 1,148 1,142	211 163 198	105 51 48	1,605 1,362 1,388	607 538 554	696 588 627	161 144 111	1,035 3,349 3,585	117 121 57	2,523 4,590 4,915	317 327 321
J A S	1,196 1,076 1,184	133 237 258	31 67 136	1,360 1,381 1,578	526 332 543	552 714 658	207 224 194	3,488 4,370 3,982	82 81 202	4,766 5,670 5,359	335 339 327
O N D	1,224 1,326	347 441	239 121	1,810 1,888	538 575	807 970	173 174	3,483 3,065 1,282	119 178 132	5,174 4,775	348 335 349

⁽¹⁾ Annual computation entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 25 of the Coal Report for 1945. Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

	CRUDE PE	ETROLEUM		NATURA	L GAS		MA	NUFACTURED	GAS
	1217				Sales			Sales	
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Total	Domestic	Industrial and Commercial	Total	Domestic(1)	Industrial
	Thousand	l barrels(2)			1	Million cu. ft.			
1926	1,358	30	1,601				1,150		
1929	2,538	93	2,365				1,471		
1933	2,334	95	1,928				1,324		
1937	3,241	245	2,698				1,274		
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	2,924 3,090 3,550 3,899 3,673	581 652 716 844 864	2,787 2,932 3,436 3,625 3,808	2,463	1,319	1,062	1,267 1,245 1,283 1,411 1,576	882	413
1943	4,142	838	3,690	2,473	1,207	1,219	1,757	998	462
1944	4,753	842	3,756	2,601	1,214	1,299	1,911	1,119	482
1945	4,733	707	4,034	2,828	1,406	1,388	1,954	1,200	426
1946	5,283	634	3,992	2,766	1,450	1,296	2,020	1,295	385
1947	5,703	645	4,388	3,320	1,630	1,677	2,049	1,331	341
1946 N	5,807	620	4,847	3,282	1,713	1,561	2,130	1,368	402
D	5,487	594	5,352	4,275	2,356	1,903	2,209	1,427	406
1947 J	4,749	598	5,717	5,190	2,832	2,343	2,393	1,603	390
F	4,142	535	5,672	5,138	2,860	2,263	2,316	1,520	408
M	4,626	602	5,237	4,759	2,596	2,141	2,188	1,414	402
A	5,002	602	4,141	3,626	1,917	1,692	2,110	1,390	352
M	6,363	635	3,815	2,656	1,268	1,381	2,073	1,368	340
J	6,474	617	3,231	2,226	978	1,241	1,891	1,221	335
J	7,159	632°	3,018	1,809	660	1,134	1,798	1,127	338
A	7,086	647°	3,159	1,691	551	1,136	1,642	1,022	316
S	5,497	652°	3,471	1,970	711	1,249	1,797	1,126	341
O	6,615	714 ^r	4,071	2,540	1,106	1,429	2,000	1,295	290
N	5,609	732 ^r	5,261	3,702	1,738	1,944	2,194	1,450	293
D	5,400	769 ^r	5,864	4,527	2,344	2,172	2,187	1,439	287
1948 J	5,549	778	6,097	5,271	2,864	2,393	2,479	1,705	298
F	3,914	780	6,513	5,236	2,865	2,357	2,465	1,718	295
M	4,402	816	6,071	5,340	2,830	2,491	2,350	1,591	291
A	6,569	796	5,087	4,601	2,377	2,211	2,234	1,485	307
M	6,081	917	3,920	3,262	1,595	1,652	2,196	1,439	302
J	7,008	1,038	3,328	2,163	896	1,250	1,980	1,254	320
J	7,306	1,179	3,617	1,794	630	1,147	1,707	988	328
A	6,913	1,245	3,421	1,905	583	1,315	1,803	1,112	309
S	7,174	1,101	3,666	2,071	718	1,347	1,812	1,137	311
ON	8,290	1,206	4,676 ^r	2,933	1,234	1,691	2,078	1,281	361
	5,906	1,265	5,503	3,846	1,737	2,099	2,206	1,399	431

⁵⁴

⁽¹⁾ Includes gas used for house heating.
(2) Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.
Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

	CRUDE PE	TROLEUM	NET	PRODUCTIO	ON OF SALE	ABLE PROD	UCTS		ESTIC MPTION
	- +-				Fu	els		Fu	els
	Received	Consumed	Total	Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Total	Motor gasoline
				Th	ousand barre	ols			
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1941	4,691	4,824	4,539	4,241	2,085	1,279	558	4,446	2,189
1942	4,501	4,516	4,267	3,998	1,712	1,276	561	4,324	1,953
1943	5,019	4,948	4,514	4,262	1,897	1,276	622	4,300	1,885
1944	5,531	5,465	4,941	4,574	2,198	1,357	556	4,561	2,036
1945	5,474	5,504	4,990	4,609	2,412	1,307	648	4,783	2,330
1946	5,861	5,932	5,563	5,118	2,614	1,308	765	5,494	2,736
1947	6,393	6,401	6,090	5,548	2,679	1,344	1,069	6,627	3,057
1946 Ā	7,289	6,778	6,253	5,610	2,943	1,271	912	6,264	3,700
S	6,805	6,620	6,454	5,933	3,062	1,399	1,012	5,962	3,290
O	7,372	6,942	6,576	6,108	3,175	1,498	1,011	6,377	3,273
N	5,728	6,240	5,841	5,396	2,827	1,347	833	6,137	2,648
D	5,570	6,156	5,629	5,258	2,616	1,322	835	6,106	2,191
1947 J	5,116	5,487	5,018	4,683	2,137	1,168	940	5,854	1,836
F	4,225	4,919	4,812	4,465	2,128	959	815	5,183	1,681
M	5,169	5,291	5,066	4,662	2,174	1,056	1,052	5,270	1,857
A	5,956	5,226	4,998	4,582	2,089	1,056	1,015	5,647	2,413
M	7,879	7,319	6,836	6,259	2,924	1,522	1,264	7,365	3,797
J	7,161	7,278	6,814	6,145	2,847	1,555	1,204	6,409	3,550
J	7,421	7,212	6,848	6,037	3,020	1,439	1,167	7,451	4,092
A	7,378	7,375	7,056	6,233	3,193	1,550	1,027	6,919	3,938
S	6,844	6,901	6,578	5,922	2,969	1,494	1,128	7,080	3,885
OND	6,967	6,977	6,579	6,014	3,013	1,577	1,087	7,899 ^r	4,007
	6,787	6,836	6,680	6,193	3,116	1,492	1,137	6,822	3,020
	5,818	5,990	5,790	5,379	2,540	1,262	991	7,622	2,604
1948 J	5,130	6,244	5,706	5,345	2,473	1,380	1,086	6,695	2,226
F	5,224	5,553	5,152	4,790	2,196	1,267	927	6,141	1,892
M	5,911	5,708	5,251	4,840	2,238	1,241	938	6,294	2,250
A	7,406	6,216	5,840	5,380	2,486	1,444	1,109	6,190	2,692
M	7,916	7,859	7,162	6,530	2,974	1,895	1,067	7,425	3,946
J	7,676	7,883	7,176	6,418	2,953	1,791	1,150	8,216	4,533
J	9,182	8,075	7,623	6,722	3,136	1,800	1,211	7,224	4,040
A	8,477	8,438	7,638	6,768	3,190	1,776	1,204	8,070	4,665
S	8,817	8,473	7,987	7,230	3,344	2,055	1,262	8,382	4,472
ON	8,588	8,537 ^r	8,013	7,350	3,609	1,828	1,413	7,814 ^r	3,994°
	8,541	7,991	7,538	7,112	3,620	1,885	1,095	7,865	3,305

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23 - concluded

-	DOMESTIC C	ONSUMPTION		ST	OCKS AT E	ND OF PERIO	D	
				At Ref			In Market	Channels
		els		77-0-1-1-3	Refined	Products	T-4-1	Water
	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Total	Motor gasoline	Total fuel	Motor gasoline
				Thousand l	barrels			
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	1,214 1,377 1,324 1,247	476 579 580 597	4,460 5,561 3,967 3,784 4,631	2,039 1,954 1,594 1,686 1,977	5,919 6,331 6,512 5,341 6,517	2,929 2,708 2,644 1,276 1,526	6,415 6,442 5,962 4,805 4,987	3,771 3,788 3,388 2,171 2,343
1944	1,389	606	5,423	2,263	7,672	2,898	5,856	3,167
1945	1,412	709	5,073	2,367	7,679	3,570	5,759	3,205
1946	1,441	793	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947	1,695	1,170	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1949 Ā	1,515	577	4,623	2,182	8,644	3,211	5,828	3,249
S	1,495	634	4,808	1,886	8,739	3,110	6,254	3,422
O	1,622	865	5,239	2,002	8,681	2,985	6,413	3,573
N	1,724	1,095	4,727	1,945	8,407	3,057	6,722	3,894
D	1,614	1,519	4,141	2,106	8,538	3,754	6,429	3,686
1947 J	1,433	1,697	3,770	2,131	8,817	4,466	5,455	3,309
F	1,427	1,413	3,076	2,027	9,584	5,415	4,816	2,832
M	1,460	1,282	2,955	2,053	10,441	6,326	4,239	2,402
A	1,408	1,154	3,684	1,897	9,849	5,953	4,377	2,595
M	1,753	1,003	4,244	2,110	9,520	4,928	4,971	2,998
J	1,513	756	4,127	2,110	9,556	4,168	5,708	3,404
J	2,073	737	4,336	2,066	9,874	3,457	6,688	3,600
A	1,762	697	4,338	1,941	10,807	3,464	6,985	3,396
S	1,735	781	4,281	2,055	10,559	2,795	7,337	3,451
O	1,936	1,224 ^r	4,271	2,378	10,392	2,288	7,669	3,600
N	1,653	1,419	4,222	2,118	10,461	2,411	8,185	3,928
D	2,190	1,872	4,079	2,050	9,594	2,752	7,826	3,820
1948 J	1,502	2,018	2,965	1,968	9,925	3,507	6,947	3,498
F	1,567	1,812	2,636	2,087	10,179	4,330	5,906	3,011
M	1,603	1,641	2,839	2,112	10,451	4,922	5,211	2,710
A	1,762	1,162	4,029	2,031	10,275	5,047	5,701	2,888
M	1,864	937	4,086	2,293	10,647	4,418	6,207	3,037
J	2,172	807	3,879	2,486	9,718	3,082	6,807	3,280
J	1,896	794	4,986	2,562	11,032	3,024	7,715	3,474
A	1,960	851	5,025	2,953	11,876	2,496	8,168	3,705
S	1,959	1,153	5,369	2,921	12,614	2,576	8,376	3,758
ON	1,921	1,120°	5,420	2,897	13,017	2,470	8,848 ^r	3,937
	2,336	1,459	5,970	2,894	13,104	2,857	9,174	4,227

Metals

TABLE 24

		CO	PPER		NICI	KEL		LI	EAD	
	Production	Exports								
	Total ore	content	Refined	copper			Total ore	content	Refine	d lead
					Million p	ounds				
1926	11.1	9.4	1.8	_	5.5	5.3	23.7	18.0	21.4	16.9
1929	20.7	19.6	0.6	_	9.2	9.1	27.2	20.4	25.4	19.0
1933	25.0	20.2	18.7	12.8	6.9	7.3	22.2	24.3	21.2	23.7
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	44.2 47.6 50.7 54.6 53.6 50.3	36.0 46.4 45.2 43.9 35.6 27.7	35.8 37.9 38.6 43.6 46.4 44.7	24.7 30.3 27.6 25.8 21.1 16.4	18.7 17.5 18.8 20.5 23.5 23.8	18.6 16.5 19.6 20.8 22.9 23.1	34.3 34.9 32.4 39.3 38.3 42.7	30.8 26.4 30.8 26.8 31.8 36.1	33.3 33.4 31.8 36.7 38.0 40.6	29.4 25.8 30.1 25.3 30.7 35.1
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	47.9 45.6 39.6 30.7 37.6	21.6 30.2 26.0 22.5 22.9 29.1	41.9 42.7 38.1 27.9 33.9 36.5	10.7 22.5 21.6 16.9 14.6 19.6	24.0 22.9 20.4 16.0 19.8	22.6 22.1 18.0 18.7 19.5 22.0	37.0 25.4 28.9 29.5 26.9	26.7 18.7 19.2 18.4 21.9 18.2	37.3 23.8 27.2 27.5 27.0	25.7 17.1 17.9 17.4 20.8 17.3
1946 D	31.8	34.2	25.4	24.5	17.2	19.2	26.6	15.9	27.0	13.4
1947 J F M	28.7 30.1 42.6	19.4 15.4 20.0	26.8 23.1 27.9	9.1 7.4 12.6	19.5 17.2 20.1	· 21.0 17.4 21.1	25.6 25.7 29.3	18.0 14.5 26.3	26.8 26.5 29.7	17.4 14.3 26.0
A M J	39.7 41.1 38.6	15.8 31.1 23.5	33.8 37.7 37.5	8.9 21.2 15.9	20.1 19.9 19.8	16.3 27.8 20.0	26.3 26.1 29.2	21.7 30.9 22.0	28.0 29.7 28.9	21.4 30.3 21.4
J A S	39.2 35.9 35.0	25.2 22.4 18.7	39.9 36.2 35.8	19.5 17.7 11.8	19.7 19.9 15.2	17.9 21.8 16.3	28.6 27.7 27.0	18.1 15.4 31.1	25.0 18.3 27.8	17.9 15.0 24.4
O N D	45.1 37.9 37.9	22.9 30.6 29.9	36.9 36.2 35.2	13.9 15.5 21.6	23.1 19.8 22.9	20.2 18.7 15.7	26.0 29.8 22.2	16.1 26.8 22.4	28.3 27.5 27.6	15.7 26.1 20.0
1948 J F M	40.9 38.2 42.2	27.6 29.9 24.9	32.5 31.1 36.8	19.0 22.4 14.5	21.5 19.4 21.0	29.4 18.5 20.9	22.1 25.9 25.0	20.1 8.8 21.8	21.7 21.3 26.8	19.9 8.4 20.7
A M J	41.8 41.5 41.0	19.6 42.2 22.7	39.9 38.9 38.2	11.8 30.0 15.6	26.4 22.7 20.8	22.0 28.7 18.3	25.7 25.5 22.2	16.3 21.1 8.9	25.8 26.2 22.7	16.1 20.7 8.1
J A S	39.0 36.4 39.4	25.5 29.1 29.7	38.6 37.3 35.0	18.9 17.2 19.7	20.8 18.0 19.7	18.6 22.2 19.5	28.6 33.2 30.1	19.2 21.5 21.4	18.6 24.0 31.8	15.5 20.8 19.1
O N D	40.9 40.7	35.9 28.0 34.4	35.4 37.5 37.5	26.4 16.9 22.8	20.5 25.4 26.1	22.2 18.7 24.7	31.5 31.5 37.2	15.7 24.2 19.7	35.5 32.6 33.1	15.1 23.7 19.4

Metals

TABLE 24 - concluded Month

		ZIN	IC		ALUN	MUMIN	GO	LD	SILV	/ER
	Production Total ore	Exports	Production	Exports	Bauxite	Exports of Aluminum	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total ore	content	Million po		Ore	Ingots		Thousand	fine ounces	
			ramon p					- I O LIDELLO		
1926	12.5	8.4	10.3	8.0	12.6	2.1	146	114	1,864	1,761
1929	16.4	13.4	14.3	11.3	24.2	6.1	161	35	1,929	1,828
1933	16.6	15.1	15.3	14.5	9.2	2.8	246	228	1,266	1,175
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	30.9 31.8 32.9 35.3 42.7 48.4	27.8 25.9 29.4 33.4 32.7 38.0	26.4 28.7 29.3 31.0 35.6 36.0	22.4 22.0 26.0 27.8 23.5 25.4	51.8 62.5 85.1 116.4 193.6 222.3	8.1 10.8 11.8 14.4 32.1 52.4	341 394 425 443 445 403	326 366 404 415 424 383	1,915 1,852 1,930 1,986 1,813 1,725	1,699 2,379 1,753 1,604 1,436 1,182
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	50.9 45.9 43.1 39.2 34.6	40.1 34.9 35.6 33.8 29.6 33.2	34.4 28.1 30.4 30.9 29.7	21.6 16.0 20.3 24.1 22.9 24.1	505.5 221.8 157.3 214.4 233.4	62.6 49.2 63.7 31.2 35.6 54.5	304 244 225 236 256	301 238 208 220 238 282	1,445 1,136 1,079 1,045 1,042	954 497 413 348 853 727
1946 D	37.1	47.8	31.1	40.6	206.6	26.1	229	171	995	367
1947 J F M	34.1 31.1 33.0	48.0 22.6 36.8	28.4 26.7 27.9	40.8 16.0 30.0	24.9 28.9 31.6	15.6 10.9 25.6	234 223 264	268 213 206	833 973 1,138	907 559 1,144
A M J	35.3 34.9 34.8	18.3 33.7 27.4	30.2 29.9 29.5	11.4 28.1 20.7	29.2 234.9 123.2	16.2 71.2 36.6	255 269 269	205 223 255	924 1,010 1,178	918 1,085 516
J A S	35.0 32.5 34.8	27.8 25.9 27.3	29.6 28.5 29.6	21.1 21.0 20.2	387.0 317.6 373.9	68.3 39.1 35.9	261 261 248	255 240 229	1,117 1,153 1,004	921 1,168 1,302
O N D	36.2 36.4 37.7	31.9 26.8 29.1	30.7 31.8 33.7	24.4 18.2 22.5	569.9 284.3 394.8	41.7 43.8 22.6	259 252 275	242 236 282	1,137 1,036 1,000	714 376 627
1948 J F M	34.3 35.1 37.2	21.5 16.9 34.7	28.9 28.9 29.6	16.4 9.3 25.9	29.2 33.6 30.0	54.9 56.5 46.7	273 262 288	285 257 243	958 1,036 1,099	628 488 948
A M J	39.1 41.0 38.1	34.3 39.8 30.9	31.1 31.3 28.9	25.9 29.5 20.5	104.9 551.2 487.8	44.9 102.8 49.0	286 287 290	280 268 311	1,090 1,073 1,194	850 575 730
J A S	43.6 41.5 40.0	30.6 40.4 35.5	35.0 33.4 32.6	20.3 30.6 26.7	655.3 622.3 439.5	53.5 55.1 46.7	296 305 295	282 257 297	1,782 1,518 1,230	910 417 1,136
O N D	44.7 42.4 27.7	42.5 34.0 37.4	35.6 36.0 27.5	33.8 23.6 27.4	533.2 419.7	61.3 57.0 25.8	307 311	289 296 319	1,381 1,118	733 689 625

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25 Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBES	STOS	GYPSUM	FELDS	SPAR	CEI	MENT	LIME	S	ALT
	Producers shipments	Exports		Producers shipments	Exports	Production	Producers shipments		Commer- cial	chemical
									ducers ship	
		1	housand tone	1		Thousan	d barrels	Thousand to		ns
1926	23.3	23.2	74	3.0	2.8	753	726	34.5	12.5	9.4
1929	25.5	24.3	101	3.1	2.5	1,021	1,024	56.2	13.5	14.0
1933	13.2	12.4	32	0.9	0.3	201	251	27.0	14.6	8.7
1937	34.2	32.6	87	1.8	2.3	512	514	45.8	21.2	17.1
1938	24.1	24.1	84	1.2	0.5	466	460	40.6	22.4	14.2
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	19.7	15.7
1940	28.9	28.0	121	1.8	1.2	579	630	59.7	20.1	18.7
1941	39.8	37.8	133	2.2	1.1	707	697	71.7	25.2	21.6
1942	36.6	35.6	47	1.9	0.9	720	761	73.7	27.2	27.3
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	38.9 34.9 38.9 46.5 55.2 59.5	36.9 33.0 36.7 43.3 53.1 57.5	37 50 70 151 208	2.0 2.0 2.5 2.9 3.0	1.1 1.4 1.6 1.5 2.6	669 633 653 890 1,018 1,167	609 599 706 963 994 1,175	75.6 73.8 69.4 70.1 81.5 87.5	28.5 27.1 27.0 24.2 27.3	28.8 30.8 29.0 20.7 33.5
1946 O	55.8	48.4	271	2.8	1.7	1,041	1,191	74.2	21.7	5.7
N	52.4	48.8	242	3.6	2.3	974	930	76.8	26.8	17.1
D	48.6	46.5	107	4.7	2.8	721	532	75.0	27.4	28.7
1947 J	44.1	42.8	92	2.0	0.8	853	401	75.3	27.6	32.9
F	42.2	36.7	79	3.4	1.9	726	420	68.6	26.5	30.4
M	57.2	52.0	102	2.7	1.4	883	809	77.8	23.3	34.7
A	60.5	61.2	86	2.7	1.1	933	1,060	82.9	27.6	35.3
M	60.0	60.9	155	2.6	1.4	950	1,291	85.2	28.6	35.8
J	50.1	55.7	265	4.0	2.0	1,068	1,277	80.6	29.6	34.9
J	53.4	46.6	321	2.6	1.9	1,071	1,250	81.9	32.4	33.0
A	53.4	49.8	328	2.9	0.9	1,137	1,173	81.8	28.2	34.5
S	58.4	55.2	400	3.3	1.8	1,155	1,235	80.0	26.9	29.3
O	59.5	60.1	261	3.6	2.0	1,239	1,310	89.2	29.4	32.0
N	65.8	57.1	238	3.2	1.7	1,138	1,072	87.6	28.1	35.2
D	57.4	58.7	169	3.0	1.4	1,067	632	86.8	18.8	33.6
1948 J	46.6	47.8	139	3.5	2.7	1,008	500	77.4	25.6	28.3
F	50.1	44.6	40	4.1	2.8	1,004	647	76.0	26.8	27.3
M	62.5	57.5	81	3.8	2.1	1,105	1,072	89.3	25.7	28.8
A	61.6	59.5	222	2.3	0.8	1,038	1,268	89.4	30.0	27.9
M	60.2	60.5	269	3.4	1.8	1,100	1,412	88.2	33.5	28.4
J	53.1	55.8	349	5.1	3.1	1,211	1,453	85.2	37.5	27.1
J	56.0	51.2	466	3.7	3.2	1,244	1,418	84.5	40.9	27.9
A	64.2	59.0	379	4.1	2.7	1,349	1,432	85.9	37.0	29.1
S	68.4	63.9	340	5.4	3.6	1,238	1,475	88.6	35.9	28.8
OND	65.8 67.4 58.4	64.1 62.4 64.2	406 286	4.6 4.4	3.5 2.7 2.3	1,400 1,256 1,054	1,373 1,308 742	98.2 96.8 90.9	40.1 39.3 ^r	29.6 30.6

59

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 Inventories as of end of period

	COCC	CUITS, CTIONERY DA AND COLATE		ANEOUS	RUBBER	GOODS	COTTO	N, YARN CLOTH		OLLEN OTH
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventorie	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventorie
					Dec. 194	6 = 100				
1947	131.6	133.7	128.3	188.8	104.9	136.3	145.2	136.5	130.4	146.0
1947 A	122.9	143.4	137.1	153.7	97.4	131.7	139.7	125.3	110.9	120.3
S	135.9	147.4	129.0	150.6	107.7	130.3	151.7	117.5	133.1	145.6
N D	162.4 163.6 ^r 152.7	150.2 144.5 ^r 133.7	146.2 123.4 124.2	146.5 162.6 ^r 188.8	117.9 103.2 102.6	128.8 130.9 136.3	162.3 153.9 150.4	119.8 131.9 136.5	163.6 157.2 153.5	145.7 140.9 146.0
1948 J	165.8	137.8	115.3	189.4	92.6	148.8	188.6	147.8	160.2	140.5
F	191.7	141.2	112.9	165.8	95.9	157.6	164.6	140.5	157.1	134.0
M	187.4	149.1	116.2	171.9	105.2	163.7	158.7	148.1	174.3	138.7
A	142.7	161.0	124.7	165.8	109.8	171.0	218.6	142.6	153.7	145.0
M	156.2	162.2	122.1	159.7	109.7	176.2	212.6	143.1	152.4	156.6
J	170.7	178.1	138.5	151.6	118.2	177.3	187.0	140.0	158.3	161.1
J	148.9	181.0	126.8	147.7	101.6	178.5	169.7	139.2	118.4	158.1
A	160.4	194.0	121.1	144.4	103.4	174.5	201.8	115.0	144.7	171.6
S	201.9	195.0	129.2	118.8	121.2	167.2	175.7	118.1	156.5	177.3
ON	207.3	200.0	146.0	122.2	130.6	159.3	198.1	116.9	152.9	175.7
	234.1	175.4	154.0	123.8	126.5	156.4	200.2	114.8	158.8	176.3
		RY AND GOODS		RY IRON STEEL	AGRICU	JLTURAL MENTS	MACI	HINERY	AUTOM AND SU	
	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments Dec. 194		s Shipment	Inventories	Shipments	Inventories
								-		
1947	113.0	118.1	113.2	127.2	204.0	133.1	100.7	121.6	116.5	125.3
1947 A	103.0	128.8	104.9	107.7	284.6	109.7	76.8	120.6	91.7	120.3
S	129.9	126.0	112.8	112.2	189.8	111.5	106.4	123.0	131.4	132.3
O	142.7	122.8	125.0	117.4	211.3	114.2	109.0	124.0	143.8	124.3
N	142.3	118.9	124.1	122.4	163.3	127.5	130.7	120.9	129.7	122.4
D	124.5	118.1	125.6	127.2	211.7	133.1	132.9	121.6	128.1	125.3
1948 J	102.4	120.5	137.9	123.9	231.9	134.7	92.6	125.0	97.0	135.8
F	119.7	134.6	130.7	120.6	254.8	145.3	101.3	130.9	96.3	140.5
M	132.0	141.5	146.7	112.5	308.9	144.9	120.7	135.9	139.2	136.8
A	124.9	148.4	151.7	114.4	363.7	145.6	138.7	135.5	130.1	134.6
M	121.6	154.6	153.7	121.4	334.5	143.5	123.4	133.7	124.8	131.2
J	121.0	159.0	148.1	126.5	388.9	135.3	124.7	137.2	131.5	128.2
J	99.5	165.5	141.4	136.8	292.4	125.2	106.9	140.9	97.2	124.5
A	135.2	162.6	138.2	145.9	311.0	130.1	115.8	146.6	92.2	130.3
S	155.4	158.8	154.2	150.4	327.5	128.3	118.4	147.5	130.1	130.7
ON	165.4	155.1	164.5	155.6	302.0	131.3	147.2	146.8	131.0	128.5
	168.9	147.5	150.4	156.8	304.1	135.3	133.5	147.6	149.6	131.9

FEBRUARY, 1949 MANUFACTURING

Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipments: Selected Industries

TABLE 26 - concluded Inventories as of end of period

		JILDING EPAIRS	RAIL	WAY	ATRO	CRAFT	HARDWA	RE, TOOLS	SHEE	METAL DUCTS
		Inventories	Shipments			Inventories		Inventories		ts Inventories
	Dispinonia	24102101100	Dinginon	22101101105	Dec. 1946		Daipaoau	22102102103	Jaspaios	
1947	50.1	285.9	80.7	131.7	98.8	109.0	110.7	126.6	132.6	120.9
1947 A	39.5	206.5	54.8	129.1	106.3	121.0	99.0	119.1	140.7	140.2
S	46.1	231.5	102.0	132.8	114.0	120.9	108.0	120.9	184.9	127.0
O	66.3	252.4	107.4	127.8	100.3	110.5	129.1	121.1	160.1	121.5
N	45.6	273.5	93.3	126.0	121.4	110.5	112.1	125.0	139.2	120.7
D	55.0	285.9	79.1	131.7	131.1	109.0	120.6	126.6	148.7	120.9
1948 J	38.2	300.6	110.5	126.8	106.8	110.1	123.4	127.2	110.4	134.1
F	37.1	277.2	205.6	128.0	54.9	120.4	126.6	130.4	110.7	143.6
M	34.7	312.1	132.4	135.6	91.6	141.0	135.5	129.3	110.6	151.8
A	44.9	327.6	145.5	130.5	120.5	135.9	139.1	130.2	124.7	160.8
M	61.2	337.1	113.5	140.4	140.5	140.0	131.1	130.1	121.8	168.3
J	207.0	283.4	109.0	150.5	143.2	136.2	142.5	130.3	149.8	169.8
J	42.3	271.4	110.7	159.0	102.1	131.9	114.6	130.3	161.6	161.8
A	39.6	317.0	90.9	173.9	148.5	124.1	111.3	132.9	180.0	151.8
S	133.8	295.6	191.4	170.8	154.0	125.3	136.4	136.3	262.1	131.3
ON	108.8	286.9	201.9	164.0	148.5	125.0	137.6	134.6	173.7	129.9
	36.0	315.7	171.0	183.0	137.4	114.7	148.2	134.3	144.9	127.6
	APPA	TRICAL ARATUS SUPPLIES	METAL S	ERROUS MELTING EFINING		ALKALIES SALTS	PHARMA	NAL AND CEUTICAL RATIONS		PIGMENTS ARNISHES
	Shipment	s Inventories	Shipments	Inventories	Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventories		Shipments Inventori	
					Dec. 1946	6 = 100				
1947	125.7	137.5	127.8	127.4	86.4	118.6	149.6	112.6	149.3	129.1
1947 A	113.6	132.7	119.0	116.0	78.6	113.6	147.1	127.6	143.4	97.2
S	132.8	135.8	120.0	122.2	85.8	113.8	174.5	122.6	156.6	103.3
ND	152.9	134.5	144.3	126.2	96.3	112.8	186.5	117.9	157.4	108.9
	141.6	136.2	152.5	126.4	81.4	117.9	147.7	110.7	153.9	113.1
	144.5	137.5	142.8	127.4	87.2	118.6	110.1	112.6	146.3	129.1
1948 J	123.2	139.5	149.7	123.8	90.2	118.1	144.4	119.7	179.3	127.6
F	137.2	142.7	130.0	122.1	89.7	117.6	134.9	119.8	173.0	152.1
M	138.1	140.0	146.8	120.3	103.3	114.1	137.5	120.7	183.0	155.4
A	146.2	148.1	161.7	117.4	102.1	118.1	126.3	122.8	202.7	157.5
M	143.0	147.8	152.8	120.5	105.9	119.5	129.0	125.2	187.7	159.4
J	152.1	151.3	138.5	132.2	111.0	124.6	121.4	126.9	209.4	158.8
J	106.5	150.9	150.0	136.9	97.1	124.1	106.1	127.3	174.8	145.0
A	125.6	149.8	156.8	146.7	106.4	126.5	140.8	128.3	170.0	163.0
S	166.0	145.5	174.7	151.5	98.7	133.0	171.2	121.9	168.1	168.6
ON	155.1	142.5	181.2	156.4	103.5	137.5	162.6	120.6	161.8	171.6
	166.4	139.4	193.7	157.9	102.7	140.2	147.5	119.6	148.8	174.9

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

			TOBA	ACCO		BEVERAGES				
	F	leleases for C	onsumption	on in Canada		Stocks(1)	1	Production	a	Stocks(1)
	Cut tobacco	Plug	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanu- factured tobacco	Beer(2)	New spirits	Spirits bottled(s)	Distilled liquor
	Th	ousand poun	ds	Milli	ons	Million standard pounds	Thousand barrels	Mil	lion proof ge	allons
1926	1,069	668	70	269	14.8		154.5	0.63		
1929	1,209	543	86	423	16.6		207.0	1.58		
1933	1,443	353	62	360	9.6		126.4	0.63		
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	1,738 1,777 1,977 2,124 2,081 2,065	299 270 267 262 249 294	69 67 70 71 73 74	558 573 594 631 715 853	10.8 11.0 11.1 13.8 16.0 16.7	54.3 74.7 72.6 108.2 100.9 113.8	211.6 208.2 209.3 241.3 300.8 363.4	0.80 0.80 0.96 1.14 1.27 1.56	0.33 0.27 0.26	
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	1,983 1,923 2,111 2,130 2,076 2,156	292 271 266 245 222 192	76 81 81 80 81 83	938 972 1,189 1,239 1,262 1,321	16.3 16.5 17.3 18.4 18.0 17.5	102.1 77.8 97.9 96.4 112.3	319.0 378.0 429.7 510.5 572.0 602.6	1.92 2.94 3.00 1.96 2.23 2.09	0.46 0.65 0.75 0.67 0.69	36.37 39.44 48.46 53.61 62.75 69.81
1946 D	1,976	216	79	1,221	18.2	96.4	483.6	2.15	0.83	53.61
1947 J F M	1,968 2,012 1,943	206 212 233	87 82 84	1,247 1,209 1,214	18.1 19.1 19.7	152.3	462.8 453.4 509.9	1.63 2.01 2.33	0.82 0.68 0.69	53.64 54.44 55.59
A M J	2,072 2,098 2,027	208 249 242	96 96 83	1,178 1,379 1,211	18.1 17.2 16.3	136.3	530.4 578.1 610.8	2.50 2.72 2.48	0.61 0.57 0.60	51.99 58.57 59.46
J A S	1,735 2,191 2,371	170 218 227	43 82 71	883 1,180 1,425	14.6 14.2 18.5	116.0	670.5 663.8 642.2	1.64 1.72 1.88	0.45 0.56 0.59	59.57 59.68 59.47
O N D	2,499 2,120 1,880	259 230 209	91 81 79	1,524 1,366 1,327	21.2 19.0 19.8	112.3	624.8 557.7 559.6	2.36 2.51 3.01	0.85 0.85 0.77	59.80 60.86 62.75
1948 J F M	1,882 1,940 2,119	195 207 202	75 78 83	1,338 1,262 1,189	18.1 19.2 19.1	152.9	503.9 467.2 519.2	2.42 2.44 2.53	0.76 0.73 0.67	64.00 65.36 66.58
A M J	2,145 1,974 2,489	201 199 197	90 77 86	1,331 1,265 1,428	18:0 14.2 16.7	137.8	601.2 611.0 700.5	2.51 2.26 2.10	0.66 0.54 0.59	67.47 68.34 68.76
J A S	2,019 2,057 2,417	144 133 185	42 84 89	972 1,318 1,481	13.6 15.4 18.0	115.9	732.5 718.1 639.7	1.76 1.62 1.54	0.45 0.61 0.68	69.03 69.09 68.95
O N D	2,301 2,343 2,192	199 217 229	91 97 97	1,429 1,479 1,361	17.9 20.8 18.9		614.6 593.6 529.9	1.65 1.96 2.28	0.75 0.97 0.89	68.84 68.89 69.81

⁽¹⁾ End of period. (2) The production of beer is now shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each rather than in million gallons.

⁽³⁾ Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue; and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

	IMPORTS	PRO- DUCTION	C	ONSUMPTIO	ON	CONS	UMPTION AND SYN	OF NAT	URAL	STOCKS	
	Natural(1)	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable		f period Synthetic
					Milli	on pounds					
1926	3.78		3.59		1.36						
1929	6.63		6.35		2.10						
1933	3.61		3.67		0.63						
1937	6.75		6.17		1.42						
1938	4.80		5.06		1.17						• •
1939	6.07		5.90		1.40						
1940	9.82		6.91		1.57						
1941	12.44		9.94		1.77						
1942	6.15		7.87	* *	2.33						
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	3.83 1.37 1.56 2.50 6.45	0.47 6.50 8.53 9.52 7.91 7.55	5.45 1.79 1.10 1.79 6.02 7.76	0.69 4.62 6.71 5.53 5.45 3.84	2.61 2.36 2.86 2.64 3.03 2.56	6.14 6.41 7.81 7.32 11.47 11.60	5.06 6.28 5.24 8.56 8.41	0.41 0.57 0.68 1.12 1.22	0.17 0.15 0.16 0.22 0.30	18.29 12.09 8.29 13.18 11.79 13.05	5.13 8.16 9.20 10.23 9.41 9.71
1946 N D	0.39 0.09	10.38 10.72	4.16 4.15	6.83 6.20	3.33 2.89	10.99 10.35	8.50 7.88	0.68 0.71	0.17 0.19	17.16 13.18	13.06 10.23
1947 J F M	0.03 6.20 12.42	9.87 9.01 10.00	4.82 4.98 5.47	7.16 6.33 6.44	3.43 3.28 3.52	11.98 11.31 11.91	9.12 8.82 8.99	0.81 0.88 1.14	0.20 0.19 0.19	8.35 6.44 10.02	9.67 10.19 11.97
A M J	9.91 11.06 7.34	10.37 7.77 7.60	5.55 5.92 5.89	6.59 6.47 5.69	3.12 3.22 2.91	12.14 12.39 11.58	9.15 9.35 8.70	1.19 1.19 1.00	0.19 0.27 0.21	16.10 22.38 22.64	12.26 11.09 10.05
J A S	2.39 5.88 2.60	7.80 7.91 4.35	5.45 4.91 7.23	4.61 3.85 4.73	2.51 2.20 3.12	10.06 8.76 11.96	7.67 6.16 8.61	1.00 1.28 1.37	0.13 0.19 0.26	22.50 21.68 18.21	8.36 9.56 7.50
OND	4.91 3.73 10.99	6.80 6.61 6.86	7.46 7.21 7.42	4.66 4.40 4.44	3.13 3.17 2.94	12.12 11.60 11.86	8.73 8.46 8.93	1.30 1.21 1.13	0.27 0.31 0.25	16.05 11.78 11.79	7.78 8.62 9.41
1948 J F M	11.96 1.49 8.92	8.17 7.59 7.97	7.74 7.78 8.70	4.66 4.22 4.03	3.00 2.72 3.04	12.41 12.01 12.72	9.13 8.82 9.05	1.26 1.32 1.45	0.29 0.25 0.35	12.86 12.78 12.51	8.78 9.10 8.65
A M J	10.33 5.14 10.74	6.24 8.17 6.36	8.28 7.46 8.43	4.18 3.56 3.97	2.63 2.29 2.70	12.46 11.02 12.39	8.93 7.77 8.94	1.44 1.37 1.40	0.36 0.29 0.32	13.07 12.10 11.60	9.13 11.95 11.76
J A S	7.19 8.90 6.32	6.16 6.09 9.29	6.52 5.76 7.53	3.14 2.92 3.61	2.13 1.69 2.50	9.65 8.67 11.14	7.42 6.10 8.08	0.83 0.94 1.04	0.18 0.23 0.29	12.27 15.28 14.86	11.92 11.14 10.91
OND	11.29 5.46	6.63 8.94 9.00	7.89 8.69 8.34	3.70 4.05 4.02	2.63 2.69 2.64	11.59 12.74 12.36	8.38 9.31 9.00	1.22 1.24 1.11	0.26 0.39 0.33	17.27 13.70 13.05	8.52 8.00 9.71

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber, D.B.S.

Leather: Hides and Skins

TABLE 29

		Stocks: end	of period				Wettings		
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
		Thousands		Thousand dozen		Thousands		Thousand dozen	Thousand
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1941	592	781	232	75	171	94	43	17	3.1
1942	491	786	24	88	188	107	33	17	4.4
1943	483	520	83	92	185	126	28	19	1.6
1944	596	451	177	107	184	128	38	21	1.1
1945	882	523	428	99	187	130	91	23	1.2
1946	660	576	118	86	213	146	108	19	2.7
1947	693	719	145	77	201	158	86	18	4.9
1946 A	541	508	224	74	209	154	117	21	4.6
S	543	468	308	74	197	144	116	18	6.0
0	560	437	253	70	216	144	115	16	1.3
N	625	467	333	79	202	189	97	17	1.3
D	660	576	118	86	202	132	84	16	2.4
1947 J	642	562	210	86	230	160	143	24	2.8
F	615	516	181	83	217	158	90	24	2.6
M	622	536	151	76	234	154	55	23	8.6
A	609	587	142	68	218	165	86	21	8.2
M	566	568	132	58	221	176	99	20	2.7
1	545	637	133	62	185	148	72	14	5.6
1	540	663	135	56	186	147	93	15	3.9
A	561	621	114	64	183	140	75	16	6.3
S	516	608	164	51	161	146	79	23	8.4
0	530	561	139	52	189	159	82	15	0.7
N	610	648	117	68	192	147	87	12	1.3
D	693	719	145	77	192	200	70	8	7.1
1948 J	702	704	145	66	206	152	47	10	3.0
F	695	711	185	62	171	128	84	11	1.0
M	677	705	196	61	175	124	77	10	2.2
A	562	732	189	53	148	140	66	11	1.3
M	459	724	245	44	144	120	66	10	4.8
1	357	720	242	41	136	116	44	13	4.6
J	358	788	211	43	113	113	59	10	0.1
A	347	815	166	47	151	117	71	15	0.1
S	390	799	135	55	155	107	67	13	1.9
0	440	726	132	56	159	104	51	13	0.4
N	478	666	84	59	162	115	62	15	0.7

Leather: Production of Finished Leather

TABLE 29 - continued

			Cattle Leather	r		Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid	Sheep at	nd Lamb ther	Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper	Leather	Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand	square feet	Thousar	nd sides	Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen	skins	Thousand square feet
1926	1,764									
1929	1,548									
1933	1,485									
1937	1,778									
1938	1,447									
1939	1,613									
1940	2,056					* *			* *	
1941 1942	2,193			• •			• •			
							• •			
1943 1944	2,890 2,552	• •								***
1945	2,564									
1946 1947	2,722 2,513	3,292 3,558	414	15 16	13 14	1,440 1,516	84	5,923	6,199	474
1946 N D	2,610 2,603	3,209 2,826		16 12	13 13	1,905 1,458				• •
1947 J F M	2,976 2,648 2,823	3,516 3,799 4,228	464	23 17 19	16 15 16	1,508 1,447 1,189	142 132 78	6,092 7,796 6,170	6,782 5,491 7,916	419 397 370
A M J	2,626 2,469 2,512	3,757 4,193 3,723	418	20 19 13	17 17 16	1,751 1,614 1,638	76 116 53	7,163 7,316 5,912	8,335 8,893 5,282	502 540 518
J A S	2,591 1,991 2,547	3,655 2,344 2,880	382	12 14 14	15 16 15	1,324 1,284 1,488	57 55 72	3,296 3,148 7,628	5,458 9,107 5,079	461 458 446
OND	2,510 2,212 2,250	3,501 3,614 3,484	243	17 12 13	10 8 8	1,450 1,544 1,951	81 76 71	4,977 7,720 3,855	4,577 2,902 4,568	634 434 504
1948 J F M	1,943 2,402 2,324	3,204 3,139 2,932	418	18 16 11	11 11 9	1,354 1,294 1,384	64 52 72	1,576 4,099 3,542	5,166 4,453 4,306	490 330 321
A M J	2,123 1,890 1,905	2,800 2,755 3,334	292	15 12 14	7 5 1	1,189 1,149 1,121	55 52 75	4,020 4,249 6,130	3,385 3,472 3,531	391 255 289
J A S	1,413 1,677 1,626	2,202 2,954 3,365	239	8 10 12	1 2 2	999 932 883	49 78 78	3,126 3,704 4,636	3,037 5,379 4,568	195 276 298
ON	1,768 1,848	3,214 3,314		12 12	2 2	1,027 825	59 70	5,217 5,419	3,435 5,598	254 250

Leather: Production of Boots and Shoes

TABLE 29 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'(1)	Misses' and Children's(1		Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
				Thousan	d pair			
1926	491	674	143	216	135	1,658	1,464	194
1929	505	744	119	214	123	1,705	1,498	207
1933	471	801	103	200	86	1,660	1,418	242
1937	616	950	112	269	81	2,027	1,729	298
1938	540	850	102	258	81	1,831	1,584	248
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1940	664	1,002	101	290	89	2,146	1,818	328
1941	776	1,269	113	329	139	2,627	2,226	401
1942	851	1,309	105	330	160	2,756	2,319	436
1943	868	1,321	124	335	179	2,827	2,376	452
1944	756	1,350	196	421	217	2,939	2,440	499
1945	820	1,486	211	461	280	3,257	2,582	676
1946	931	1,644	230	505	295	3,605	2,868	737
1947	798	1,306	181	422	258	2,964	2,472	493
1946 N	1,011	1,570	226	479	280	3,566	2,787	779
D	886	1,369	214	400	275	3,144	2,554	590
1947 J	861	1,400	202	403	266	3,132	2,652	481
F	893	1,443	202	471	290	3,300	2,823	477
M	926	1,521	207	511	291	3,456	2,989	467
A	892	1,527	203	500	283	3,405	2,951	453
M	859	1,471	186	492	268	3,277	2,861	416
J	773	1,236	186	441	241	2,876	2,463	413
J	666	996	152	346	238	2,398	1,990	408
A	753	1,198	169	368	235	2,723	2,193	530
S	741	1,301	173	385	262	2,862	2,243	619
O	786	1,217	178	421	258	2,861	2,242	619
N	720	1,238	147	389	243	2,737	2,153	584
D	704	1,124	162	337	220	2,548	2,104	444
1948 J	644	1,129	122	358	199	2,451	2,202	248
F	689	1,289	123	391	213	2,706	2,434	272
M	737	1,532	143	446	233	3,091	2,736	355
A	699	1,472	136	422	255	2,984	2,630	353
M	594	1,223	128	373	219	2,536	2,253	284
J	588	1,173	131	374	226	2,493	2,173	320
J	436	906	113	322	178	1,953	1,549	404
A	611	1,291	138	384	260	2,684	2,146	538
S	649	1,316	137	429	281	2,811	2,242	569
ON	679	1,361	135	439	293	2,905	2,260	645
	711	1,361	141	483	313	3,009	2,356	653

^{66 (1)}Commencing with January 1948, "Little Gents' Shoes" are included with Misses and Children's rather than with Boys and Youths'.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

		Raw Cotton(1)		Cotton Yarn	Broad Wover Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric and Rayon Goods
	Imports	Bale C	penings		Production		Shipr	nents
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽²⁾	Thousand pounds(3)	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousan	d yards
1939 1940 1941 1942 1943	13,294 18,052 21,442 23,034 11,918	28,408 37,930 40,951 41,342 35,426	14,220 18,950 19,887 20,239 17,653	11,149 16,412 17,699 17,846 15,640	21,808 25,774 29,254 27,862 23,112	960 1,306 1,267 1,562 1,180	1,432 2,199 2,231 2,316 2,197	4,320 4,821 6,928 6,632 6,695
1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	14,301 15,795 14,728 15,850	31,320 30,228 30,017 30,272 31,872	15,625 15,099 15,001 14,991 15,561	13,873 13,582 13,516 14,018	21,992 20,442 19,750 21,190	1,104 1,100 1,259 1,308	2,020 2,297 2,439 2,333	6,587 6,741 6,948 7,286
1946 A	12,859 8,428	25,630 28,467	12,859 14,170	} 11,609	16,781	1,154	2,226	6,428
O N D	10,940 17,561 21,658	32,110 30,799 30,252	16,272 15,376 15,066	14,043	20,223	1,336	2,445	7,028
1947 J F M	17,883 15,675 17,631	28,099 31,846 36,795	13,718 15,856 18,308	} 14,736	22,573	1,304 1,329 1,351	2,520	7,290
A M J	17,746 20,436 27,678	32,862 34,012 27,803	16,387 16,979 13,850	} 14,701	22,091	1,361 1,397 1,200	2,386	7,072
J A S	5,317 5,286 8,009	27,785 26,135 29,912	13,805 12,957 14,681	12,994	19,561	{ 1,076 1,150 1,223	2,081	6,879(4)
O N D	17,934 17,249 19,355	31,983 27,088 28,942	15,742 13,371 14,235	3,642	20,536	{ 1,492 1,429 1,388	2,345	8,187(4)
1948 J F M	23,935 9,600 16,278	30,944 31,847 33,578	15,173 15,602 16,362	} 14,937	22,486	{ 1,481 1,483 1,532	2,389	8,905(4)
A M J	20,588 15,792 9,163	34,083 32,224 31,603	16,593 15,712 15,396	} 15,176	22,846	1,667 1,473 1,548	2,288	9,800(4)
J A S	10,014 4,767 7,858	28,669 27,011 32,387	13,955 13,165 15,723	13,650	20,549	1,164 1,347 1,524	2,040	9,162(4)
O N D	12,433 20,263	31,213 34,293 34,608	15,207 16,798 17,043			1,303 1,332		

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.

⁽²⁾Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.

⁽⁸⁾ Invoice weight.

⁽⁴⁾ Estimated.

⁽⁵⁾ Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

				W	OMEN'S A	ND MISSES	3'			
	Coats	Suits		Dresses		SI	kirts	В	louses	Slips
			Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton, Linen & Mixtures	Wool and Mixtures	Rayon and Mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and Mixtures	Rayon
	Thou	sands				Thousand	d dozen		45	
1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	391.2 362.4 350.1 357.3 325.9 294.0	77.4 90.5 119.7 140.4 172.3 159.0	10.8 8.9 8.7 8.0 13.2 8.0	170.3 158.8 147.6 145.8 143.4 104.4	103.9 88.4 79.5 80.6 90.4 64.4	12.7 10.4 10.4 10.0 13.7 11.8	22.9 24.7 15.6 12.2 11.6 8.3	32.8 25.0 26.7 30.3 25.8 19.2	53.1 63.5 58.1 58.9 64.0 81.5	130.2 113.5 104.4 101.3 107.5 80.3
1946 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	407.4 304.4 344.4 247.4	299.3 169.8 114.2 105.7	8.1 5.8 27.6 11.4	159.7 161.6 129.3 122.8	116.1 100.5 65.2 79.9	13.0 11.5 15.3 14.8	13.7 11.1 12.8 8.9	27.6 39.0 18.0 18.9	74.8 68.7 55.3 57.3	120.1 113.2 95.5 101.4
1947 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	353.5 222.4 332.1 268.0	294.2 119.4 116.7 105.5	4.1 5.2 15.3 7.4	121.5 91.9 92.8 111.6	59.9 68.9 59.7 69.0	10.9 6.3 13.4 16.5	10.0 6.4 8.4 8.7	18.9 20.5 17.4 19.9	112.2 51.9 74.3 87.7	84.1 61.8 82.2 93.3

MEN'S A	ATTO !	VOIT	THE

			Dress Cle	othing				Work C	lothing	
	Suits Wool and	Overcoats	Separate Jackets	Trousers, Fine,	Shirts, Fine, Collar	Neckties	Ove	ralls	Work Pants	Work Shirts
,	Mixtures	Topcoats	Wool and Mixtures	Separate, Wool and Mixtures	Attached		Bib and Waist	Combin- ations		Wool and tures
		Thou	sands				Thouse	and dozen		
1942	338.1	189.0	27.4	346.5	162.1	240.4	60.9	9.8	53.5	97.5
1943	271.3	159.4	26.1	225.6	125.9	206.4	57.0	7.7	59.0	110.7
1944	273.3	170.5	34.7	250.6	128.2	167.4	73.9	7.8	61.1	117.4
1945	317.8	167.4	50.9	229.1	122.2 137.2	158.0	58.5 59.4	5.9	57.4 56.7	104.9 96.9
1946 1947	338.1 380.3	204.0 173.9	72.0 53.1	328.3 407.2	146.0	184.8 194.8	49.1	6.7 5.7	63.7	88.9
1946										
lst qtr.	392.9	169.8	55.4	335.0	140.4	184.3	63.6	9.6	61.3	114.9
2nd qtr.	380.2	131.8	136.2	346.9	130.7	198.3	68.2	7.0	68.8	97.3
3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	258.0 321.2	241.9 272.6	49.6 46.7	350.7 280.4	122.4 155.4	146.3 210.1	55.0 50.8	5.9 4.5	54.1 42.8	88.2 87.3
1947					14					
lst qtr.	363.2	169.7	81.9	362.2	133.8	273.0	44.2	3.2	75.6	90.6
2nd qtr.	406.0	103.2	74.9	374.5	125.0	169.4	54.9	7.4	59.9	78.0
3rd qtr.	326.2	197.8	26.2	408.6	127.1	149.8	45.6	5.1	57.5	89.4
4th qtr.	425.8	225.1	29.4	483.3	198.2	187.1	51.5	6.9	61.8	97.7

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

					LUMI	BER				
	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
				Mill	ion feet, bo	ard measur	19			
1926	348.8	0.2	7.9	31.8	48.4	72.0	6.0	1.6	5.5	175.3
1929	395.2	0.4	10.5	30.3	52.2	76.1	6.5	2.9	11.2	205.0
1933	163.2	0.4	8.4	8.4	22.9	18.9	2.8	1.5	5.4	94.4
1937	333.8	0.5	14.8	25.6	58.4	45.0	4.8	3.5	8.5	172.7
1938	314.0	0.4	11.8	18.6	60.4	36.6	4.3	3.0	8.5	170.4
1939	331.4	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1940	385.7	0.4	23.8	24.7	66.3	50.6	6.4	7.1	12.7	193.7
1941	411.8	0.4	21.0	27.7	76.2	50.2	7.2	10.5	17.9	200.7
1942	411.3	0.5	21.1	27.4	84.2	52.1	6.9	10.5	16.6	192.0
1943	363.6	0.5	19.4	25.3	80.2	45.4	6.0	11.0	14.0	161.8
1944	376.0	0.6	19.1	24.6	84.2	48.9	6.1	13.7	13.6	165.2
1945	376.2	0.7	20.9	22.4	85.8	43.5	5.3	10.4	15.8	171.3
1946	398.0	0.7	24.1	24.8	93.9	51.2	4.2	11.9	17.6	169.6
1947	445.5	1.1	29.0	24.2	95.3	60.4	4.7	9.0	20.5	201.3
1946 O	398.2	0.6	18.4	16.8	94.4	54.0	1.4	3.0	8.6	201.1
N	316.6	0.2	13.9	7.2	64.7	19.7	1.0	1.1	11.0	197.8
D	270.7	0.2	13.4	5.6	28.1	7.1	1.1	12.2	27.1	175.8
1947 J	352.8	0.2	28.3	17.4	42.2	13.6	2.9	30.7	45.1	172.4
F	380.4	0.2	36.1	23.3	42.3	19.5	5.8	27.4	47.0	178.9
M	395.3	1.2	32.7	26.0	51.1	22.3	5.7	26.7	40.9	188.8
A	367.3	1.4	26.8	23.2	54.3	28.1	8.4	5.5	10.3	209.4
M	448.6	2.0	35.8	26.3	80.5	64.0	0.6	3.0	11.0	225.3
J	577.2	1.5	41.6	38.9	150.6	101.8	10.2	2.3	8.9	221.5
J	647.2	2.0	38.0	44.5	200.5	123.6	9.5	3.7	13.3	212.2
A	610.5	1.5	33.7	34.0	196.8	122.1	6.1	1.5	10.6	204.2
S	553.7	1.2	27.2	27.0	159.2	103.2	5.1	0.8	6.5	223.7
OND	463.4	0.8	21.2	20.5	108.8	78.7	0.8	0.3	7.2	225.2
	291.3	0.5	14.4	5.4	38.6	35.4	0.6	1.4	14.6	180.4
	258.2	0.3	12.7	3.6	19.2	13.0	0.6	4.3	31.2	173.3
1948 J	341.2	0.1	21.5	14.1	24.0	12.8	1.7	19.4	60.9	186.8
F	380.3	0.1	27.7	21.1	42.0	18.2	2.8	18.9	53.2	196.3
M	409.7	1.0	25.0	19.5	49.0	20.5	2.9	27.0	55.0	209.8
A	353.3	1.0	18.5	16.7	47.5	28.5	3.0	4.9	11.3	221.9
M	504.7	1.0	29.7	24.4	116.8	88.4	1.1	4.1	6.4	232.8
J	603.2	1.4	36.8	35.2	184.2	111.6	10.0	1.6	10.3	212.1
J	619.2	1.4	33.9	35.5	180.8	114.2	9.2	2.1	7.5	234.6
A	586.5	0.8	23.3	25.8	157.7	112.2	7.4	1.3	6.4	251.5
S	525.4	1.2	21.0	13.4	122.6	94.1	6.5	0.6	6.8	259.2
ON	413.1	0.6	13.6	6.1	81.0	57.9	1.0	0.3	6.8	245.9
	292.2	0.5	11.6	3.6	27.2	27.3	0.6	0.7	10.9	209.8

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32 - concluded

		WOOD	PULP				NEWSPRINT		
		Production		Exports	Production		Shipments		Stocks
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export	End of period
				T	housand tons				
1926	269.1(1)	158.4	104.3	83.8	157.4	156.6			14.3
1929	335.1 ⁽¹⁾	201.7	125.1	69.2	227.1	226.9			24.9
1933	248.3	154.9	93.4	50.7	168.5	168.8	12.3	156.5	81.4
1937	428.5	282.1	146.4	72.6	306.2	304.6	18.3	286.3	52.9
1938	305.6	210.1	95.6	46.2	222.4	209.7	13.3	196.4	161.4
1939	347.2	233.0	114.2	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5
1940	440.9	280.7	160.2	89.0	292.0	286.3	15.3	271.0	152.4
1941	476.7	295.9	180.9	117.6	293.3	287.9	16.4	271.5	123.6
1942	467.2	275.7	191.5	125.9	271.4	267.4	16.9	250.5	92.0
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	439.4 439.3 466.7 551.3 587.7 618.8	252.8 259.4 281.7 342.9 356.7 366.0	186.6 179.8 185.0 208.4 230.9 252.8	129.7 117.3 119.5 118.2 141.4 149.8	253.9 253.3 277.0 346.8 370.6 383.4	250.8 250.1 269.6 344.7 374.2 382.6	16.1 15.6 16.7 20.6 22.8 25.4	234.7 234.4 252.9 324.1 351.4 357.1	65.4 56.6 80.4 87.8 44.6 54.4
1946 D	536.3	331.5	204.8	113.2	342.0	340.1	21.2	318.9	87.8
1947 J	577.8	353.1	224.7	125.7	370.0	344.5	21.3	323.2	113.2
F	536.5	328.7	207.8	114.8	341.3	319.8	19.6	300.2	134.7
M	591.9	361.1	230.8	139.7	372.5	373.8	22.7	351.1	133.4
A	587.2	357.7	229.5	147.4	369.5	376.3	22.8	353.5	126.6
M	615.1	373.3	241.8	142.7	384.5	400.8	23.0	377.8	110.3
J	572.4	346.7	225.7	134.0	355.6	375.5	22.5	353.0	90.4
J	592.8	365.1	227.6	150.9	379.7	379.1	23.4	355.7	91.1
A	601.2	367.2	234.0	141.5	377.9	388.1	22.6	365.5	80.9
S	582.0	353.1	228.9	152.8	366.1	379.5	22.6	356.9	67.6
O	625.7	376.9	248.8	150.8	396.3	389.5	23.9	365.6	74.3
N	584.0	348.8	235.2	139.2	364.5	393.2	23.5	369.6	45.6
D	585.6	349.1	236.5	157.7	368.9	370.0	25.7	344.3	44.6
1948 J	600.5	353.4	247.1	136.5	371.6	346.9	24.2	322.7	69.3
F	562.9	330.6	232.3	125.5	344.6	332.2	23.2	309.0	81.8
M	627.0	368.1	258.9	152.7	387.7	380.7	25.2	355.5	88.7
A	632.3	373.0	259.2	162.5	385.6	380.8	24.6	356.3	93.5
M	641.2	380.0	261.2	166.7	388.5	397.7	25.7	372.0	84.2
J	628.4	372.4	256.0	156.2	382.9	383.6	25.8	357.8	83.6
J	627.6	373.2	254.4	159.5	391.5	379.7	25.2	354.5	95.4
A	629.9	373.3	256.6	134.5	389.1	396.0	24.6	371.4	88.5
S	596.8	351.7	245.1	160.9	376.1	387.9	26.0	361.9	76.6
O	641.5	378.3	263.2	142.9	399.8	392.6	27.3	365.3	83.8
N	634.7	377.8	256.9 ^r	146.3	397.3	405.9	25.6	380.4	75.3
D	602.7	359.8	242.9	153.8	385.8	406.7	27.7	379.0	54.4

⁷⁰

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33

		P	RODUCTION	I		PRIMA	ARY IRON A	ND STEEL S	HAPES
				Steel			Shipments		
	Pig Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Ingots	Castings	Total Steel	Total(1)	Exports(3)	Domestic	Imports(8)
				The	usand net to	ns			
1926	70.7	5.3	69.5	3.0	72.5		10.1		74.1
1929	100.8	8.3	122.2	6.4	128.6		10.3		110.2
1933	21.2	2.8	36.8	1.5	38.3	**	8.0		21.1
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	83.9 65.8 70.5 109.1 127.3 164.6	7.7 5.2 7.1 12.4 17.0 17.4	124.7 103.0 124.2 181.5 216.1 246.6	6.2 4.9 5.1 6.3 9.9 12.6	130.9 107.8 129.3 187.8 226.0 259.2	::	20.5 19.3 21.4 33.3 30.2 17.5	::	53.1 29.6 39.9 67.7 71.2 100.0
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	146.5 154.4 148.2 117.2 164.2 176.7	16.4 14.3 14.8 12.1 12.5 15.7	237.2 239.5 229.8 187.6 237.9 257.4	13.1 11.9 10.1 6.3 7.6 9.4	250.3 251.3 239.8 193.9 245.4 266.8	160.0 196.3	16.0 26.7 32.1 12.1 14.0	147.7 182.2	82.5 63.4 65.4 62.2 78.6
1946 D	164.0	11.8	224.2	5.8	230.0	173.3	13.1	160.2	66.9
1947 J F M	177.3 150.6 164.4	9.6 9.4 14.2	243.6 223.1 263.2	6.2 6.1 6.5	249.8 229.2 269.7	212.3 203.9 216.4	30.2 21.7 17.3	182.1 182.2 199.1	72.6 69.5 80.0
A M J	160.7 160.2 159.8	13.0 15.3 16.2	245.0 236.0 230.6	7.2 8.1 7.7	252.2 244.1 238.3	206.7 202.7 188.7	5.2 5.0 4.4	201.5 197.7 184.2	85.6 82.8 77.5
J A S	157.2 166.9 169.6	12.4 11.4 11.2	226.4 226.2 225.5	5.9 7.6 8.7	232.3 233.8 234.2	167.5 182.3 184.2	17.1 15.2 9.7	150.4 167.2 174.4	79.2 76.3 78.4
O N D	163.3 174.1 165.6	14.7 11.6 10.9	247.2 246.8 241.1	9.3 8.6 8.7	256.5 255.4 249.8	204.0 208.4 178.3	14.1 18.2 10.4	189.8 190.2 167.9	82.6 76.6 82.1
1948 J F M	160.0 151.1 172.7	17.1 11.8 14.3	247.8 230.2 275.3	9.0 9.5 10.7	256.7 239.6 286.0	231.3 203.8 226.7	33.3 6.7 10.2	198.1 197.0 216.5	82.0 69.3 80.2
A M J	170.8 193.3 183.8	14.5 18.4 13.5	254.3 279.7 249.7	10.0 9.9 9.7	264.3 289.6 259.4	220.5 229.7 220.4	15.2 30.6 22.1	205.3 199.1 198.2	87.0 79.1 90.6
J A S	187.9 191.4 182.5	12.9 12.7 12.3	238.1 254.4 248.6	6.8 8.7 9.2	244.9 263.1 257.9	206.2 195.1 220.5	17.2 20.8 22.8	189.0 174.4 197.7	72.2 71.2 82.8
O N D	186.4 166.8 174.2	19.5 17.6 23.7	272.1 267.7 271.1	9.7 10.3 9.3	281.9 278.0 280.4	236.4 219.4	27.7 23.4	208.7 196.0	81.5 89.7

⁽¹⁾ Excluding producers' interchange.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope. A substantial part of the imports appears after refinishing in total shipments. Production of primary iron and steel shapes from Canadian steel is equivalent to about 72 percent of the total production of ingots.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel in Canada, D.B.S.

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping
				Tì	nousand tons			*	1
1946	7.0	7.3	15.8	13.7	8.6	18.9	5.8	0.2	7.3
1947	11.5	8.9	22.8	14.3	13.7	20.9	6.7	0.1	10.9
1946 F	6.6	7.8	12.0	13.0	8.2	24.3	5.7	0.2	7.8
M	7.7	11.8	16.6	15.4	7.7	25.1	7.6		7.7
A	7.9	6.9	14.9	15.2	8.0	22.3	5.4	0.1	7.7
M	9.6	9.0	20.0	17.8	10.5	25.3	7.2	0.3	9.1
J	6.9	11.5	20.6	16.8	11.1	20.5	6.8	0.6	8.6
J	5.2	2.9	12.7	11.9	6.5	13.6	4.0	0.2	5.8
A	2.0	2.0	5.3	8.2	4.8	3.3	2.2	0.2	3.8
S	2.0	1.9	7.2	8.5	5.4	5.0	2.8	0.2	4.2
O	8.0	6.1	23.4	16.3	12.5	19.3	6.0	0.1	7.3
N	9.8	8.9	24.6	14.3	10.7	27.5	7.9	0.1	9.6
D	9.3	8.3	20.9	13.0	11.2	19.7	6.3	0.2	9.9
1947 J	9.3	8.3	29.4	14.7	14.3	24.4	7.1	0.1	11.2
F	11.1	11.3	22.9	16.0	13.6	21.2	5.8		10.2
M	13.5	9.4	23.5	17.8	13.1	22.4	8.5		11.3
A	9.4	11.3	21.7	10.0	20.6	22.3	6.4	<u>_</u>	10.9
M	12.8	9.2	26.0	16.9	12.8	20.6	8.8		14.1
J	10.3	8.0	24.2	18.0	12.9	18.5	6.7		10.9
J	9.6	4.6	19.4	14.3	11.3	18.8	5.1	0.1	8.1
A	11.3	7.7	19.4	17.3	11.2	20.6	6.8	0.1	10.7
S	10.5	9.4	20.0	11.6	13.5	21.0	7.7	0.1	9.7
OND	15.9 14.1 10.8	6.3 12.2 9.6	25.9 22.5 19.3	11.9 13.9 9.7	14.2 13.3 13.4	19.9 19.5 20.9	5.6 6.4 5.8	0.3	12.4 11.2 10.7
1948 J	13.4	10.1	23.6	18.1	12.1	17.9	7.3	<u>_</u>	13.1
F	10.1	13.6	24.8	16.9	13.1	18.3	5.7		13.5
M	12.9	8.3	25.3	17.9	10.9	25.5	6.4		14.1
A	10.5	7.9	25.5	17.9	13.3	24.6	6.4	Ξ	10.6
M	12.6	9.5	25.7	17.0	11.9	20.0	6.8		11.2
J	12.3	11.3	25.7	17.0	12.7	20.2	6.7		10.8
J	8.8	8.1	23.8	16.0	10.1	26.8	5.5	Ξ	9.8
A	10.6	7.5	20.8	15.6	10.8	33.7	6.9		9.0
S	11.0	8.8	27.5	17.1	10.8	30.9	7.6		11.1
ON	12.4 11.8	12.9 9.9	24.2 25.8	15.4 13.1	12.4 11.9	30.3 33.7	7.1 7.3	0.1	12.1 10.6

FEBRUARY, 1949

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- sale and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
					Thousand	tons				
1946	1.7	24.5	9.8	3.7	21.8	1.6	147.7	37.8	12.1	197.7
1947	1.1	24.9	13.7	3.8	27.6	1.2	182.3	67.2	14.0	263.5
1946 F	0.9	33.6	15.1	4.5	24.0	1.2	164.9	38.6	21.3	224.9
M		40.4	15.1	4.5	25.0	2.7	188.8	49.4	15.8	254.0
A	3.4	43.3	20.4	4.9	24.0	2.4	186.6	47.2	14.5	248.4
M	1.1	40.1	11.7	6.2	27.9	1.8	197.7	60.1	12.2	270.1
J	1.5	21.1	7.9	4.9	25.1	1.2	165.2	46.8	8.7	220.7
J	1.8	7.2	5.5	2.5	16.9	0.7	97.2	25.0	2.7	124.9
A	1.1	4.8	3.4	0.6	11.2	0.4	53.4	10.9	1.5	65.8
S	1.5	4.2	3.0	0.4	13.0	0.6	59.8	10.9	1.4	72.1
O	1.4	8.5	6.8	3.7	19.8	0.8	139.9	25.5	7.2	172.6
N	0.9	27.4	6.4	4.1	27.9	1.2	181.4	51.6	13.5	246.5
D	0.3	28.3	6.2	3.8	21.5	1.3	160.2	55.7	13.1	229.0
1947 J	1.2	22.3	3.8	5.5	29.5	1.1	182.1	56.1	30.2	268.3
F	0.8	30.4	5.5	2.8	29.5	1.2	182.2	62.1	21.7	266.1
M	0.9	34.1	7.8	3.9	32.1	0.9	199.1	68.0	17.3	284.4
A	0.9	42.6	15.0	3.5	26.1	1.0	201.5	75.5	5.2	282.2
M	1.3	26.4	16.8	5.2	25.7	0.8	197.7	74.8	5.0	277.5
J	1.0	26.5	15.5	3.6	27.1	0.9	184.2	70.5	4.4	259.1
J	1.8	18.0	12.6	3.1	22.3	1.4	150.4	57.3	17.1	224.8
A	0.6	19.7	16.2	2.2	22.4	1.1	167.2	59.9	15.2	242.2
S	1.2	22.7	14.3	3.1	28.2	1.5	174.4	63.6	9.7	247.7
O	1.6	21.3	19.1	4.1	30.3	1.3	189.8	71.0	14.1	275.0
N	0.6	18.2	20.5	4.3	31.4	2.0	190.2	63.3	18.2	271.7
D	1.1	16.6	16.9	4.3	27.0	1.7	167.9	84.4	10.4	262.6
1948 J	1.1	27.7	17.4	3.2	31.3	1.6	198.1	77.3	33.3	308.6
F	1.0	30.7	17.9	3.0	26.9	1.4	197.0	72.4	6.7	276.2
M	1.4	39.1	18.8	5.1	29.5	1.1	216.5	77.8	10.2	304.6
A	1.8	29.6	23.4	5.3	27.4	0.9	205.3	85.7	15.2	306.2
M	1.1	32.5	19.7	5.3	25.0	0.8	199.1	85.9	30.6	315.6
J	1.4	31.7	18.8	3.3	25.5	0.8	198.2	88.4	22.1	308.7
J	1.2	37.0	15.2	4.2	21.9	0.7	189.0	72.4	17.2	278.7
A	1.4	16.7	15.7	4.1	20.7	1.0	174.4	71.2	20.8	266.3
S	1.6	20.2	17.2	3.6	29.2	1.0	197.7	73.3	22.8	293.8
ON	1.0	18.6	24.4	5.1	31.4	1.3	208.7	78.1	27.7	314.6
	1.3	21.4	18.5	2.7	26.9	1.1	196.0	77.3	23.4	296.7

Automobiles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

	PRODU	CTION(1)			PASSENG	ER CARS		
	Total	Commercial Including	-	Imports	Total		Sales	
	Automobiles	Military	Production(1)		Supply	Domestic	Export	Total
				Thousa	nds			
1926	17.06	3.15	13.91	2.17	16.07		4.47	
1929	21.89	4.94	16.94	3.24	20.18		5.41	
1933	5.49	1.00	4.49	0.05	4.54	3.30	1.32	4.62
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941	17.29 13.84 12.95 18.58 22.52 19.02	4.54 3.53 3.92 9.43 14.47 18.00	12.75 10.31 9.03 9.16 8.05 1.02	1.42 1.11 1.37 1.27 0.22 0.03	14.17 11.42 10.40 10.43 8.27 1.05	9.52 7.98 7.50 8.48 6.97 1.44	3.65 3.37 3.21 1.51 1.03 0.44	13.17 11.35 10.72 9.99 8.00 1.88
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	14.84 13.17 11.05 14.29 21.50 22.01	14.84 13.17 10.90 6.64 7.56 8.10	0.16 7.66 13.94 13.91	0.02 1.55 2.96	0.18 9.21 16.90	0.08 0.18 0.38 6.48 13.27 11.84	0.01 0.01 1.95 3.46 2.27	0.10 0.19 0.38 8.43 16.73 14.11
1946 N D	19.11 16.63	8.11 8.09	10.99 8.54	2.68 2.23	13.67 10.77	9.54 8.85	2.27 2.71	11.80 11.57
1947 J F M	18.70 20.33 22.49	7.79 7.14 8.43	10.91 13.19 14.06	2.14 2.45 3.06	13.05 15.64 17.12	9.18 10.88 12.33	3.73 3.20 5.10	12.91 14.03 17.43
A M J	21.89 21.67 21.14	8.64 8.77 6.67	13.26 12.90 14.47	3.17 2.95 3.05	16.42 15.85 17.52	12.30 12.68 14.99	4.60 3.48 3.60	16.90 16.16 18.59
J A S	21.91 15.66 24.21	7.81 5.37 8.58	14.10 10.29 15.62	3.66 3.91 4.37	17.76 14.20 19.99	14.76 12.04 16.34	2.83 2.81 2.48	17.59 14.85 18.82
O N D	25.48 23.24 21.31	9.32 6.20 6.05	16.16 17.04 15.26	3.48 2.96 0.36	19.64 20.00 15.61	15.37 15.42 12.93	3.26 2.60 3.85	18.63 18.02 16.78
1948 J F M	16.72 16.38 27.11	6.14 6.46 11.40	10.57 9.93 15.72	0.12 0.06 0.61	10.69 9.98 16.33	9.32 8.10 13.49	2.10 2.55 1.97	11.42 10.66 15.46
A M J	24.24 21.37 23.36	11.00 10.63 9.37	13.24 10.74 13.99	0.87 1.59 1.53	14.11 12.33 15.52	11.60 10.69 12.46	1.54 1.98 1.48	13.14 12.67 13.94
J A S	15.11 16.96 23.78	5.60 5.23 7.40	9.51 11.73 16.38	2.31 1.20 1.73	11.82 12.93 18.11	9.68 9.21 12.99	1.19 2.27 0.35	10.87 11.48 13.33
O N D	25.06 26.79 27.31	7.04 8.32 8.65	18.02 18.48 18.65	2.80 2.50	20.81 20.97	14.52 15.10 14.84	2.31 3.74 5.82	16.83 18.85 20.66

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

		ELECTRI	C REFRIGER	ATORS		DOMEST		NG MACH		LECTRIC
	D	omestic Type	18	All ?	Гурез					
	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Production	Shipments	Factory stocks end of period	Imports	Exports
					Thous	sands				
1926									1.23	
1929						8.35			2.06	
1933	1.26		• •	0.12		4.91			0.09	
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	4.34 4.41 4.29 4.43 5.34 3.15			1.19 1.12 1.11 1.75 0.23 0.01	0.46 0.78 0.13 0.19 0.06	11.12 8.82 8.66 9.79 10.69 5.60			1.41 1.16 1.71 1.42 0.28 0.08	2.24 2.32 1.68 0.29 0.07
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	0.03 0.02 0.20 4.79 8.12	4.78 8.05	0.63 1.42	0.01 0.04 0.92 3.45	0.01 0.06 0.44 1.38	1.10 2.94 4.40 9.59 18.42	9.94 17.96	0.71 1.26	0.05 1.23 5.60	0.01 0.23 0.62 1.39 1.15
1946 D	5.94	6.33	0.63	1.51	0.21	10.21	10.13	0.71	3.06	0.21
1947 J F M	7.89 8.27 8.59	7.19 8.18 8.77	1.32 1.41 1.23	1.25 2.11 3.03	0.10 0.26 0.16	12.26 15.17 15.80	12.07 15.25 15.51	0.91 0.84 1.13	3.25 3.43 4.04	0.65 0.43 0.61
A M J	8.53 7.55 7.89	8.15 8.20 8.10	1.61 0.96 0.75	4.14 2.05 3.37	0.03 0.30 0.54	16.98 17.74 16.71	17.13 17.78 16.76	0.97 0.93 0.88	4.13 5.20 6.42	0.45 2.13 2.36
J A S	6.64 5.71 10.12	6.66 5.73 9.53	0.73 0.71 1.30	5.34 4.00 5.26	0.71 0.62 0.68	14.43 17.80 22.33	14.49 17.75 21.97	0.82 0.87 1.30	5.87 4.92 9.51	1.45 1.96 1.16
OND	8.00 8.90 9.32	8.29 8.92 8.89	1.01 0.99 1.42	5.93 4.39 0.53	0.81 0.72 0.32	21.70 22.24 22.78	21.83 22.23 22.71	1.18 1.19 1.26	10.55 7.41 2.46	2.23 1.72 1.54
1948 J F M	11.14 10.79 10.37	11.69 10.65 10.77	1.31 1.45 1.05	0.03 0.63 0.09	0.13 0.48 0.78	24.43 23.99 27.03	24.53 23.55 27.75	1.18 1.62 0.91	0.62 0.37 0.33	0.96 0.34 1.63
A M J	10.54 11.04 12.19	9.83 11.45 11.85	1.76 1.35 1.69	0.02 0.03 0.07	0.68 0.82 0.70	27.83 24.77 28.68	27.49 24.89 27.67	1.25 1.13 2.10	0.08 0.02 0.03	1.04 1.43 0.91
J A S	11.79 9.53 12.35	12.37 9.65 11.44	1.11 0.99 1.94	0.06 0.05 0.03	1.40 1.92 1.42	19.68 25.25 30.71	20.24 24.45 29.92	1.54 2.34 3.13	0.02 0.01 0.05	0.62 2.03 0.72
O N D	12.74 14.26	12.93 13.53	1.75 2.49	0.03 0.03	3.16 3.24 1.82	28.96 30.75	29.46 30.27	2.62 3.11	0.02 0.01	1.32 1.44 1.37

Radio Receiving Sets

TABLE 35 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

		Doz	nestic Shipme	ents	Factory				
	Estimated Production (1)	Table	Console	Total	Stocks end of period	Imports	Exports	Value of Factory Shipments	Average Price per Set ⁽²⁾
	2.4.7			Thousands				Thousand dollars	Dollars
1926	3.5					2.7			
1929	12.5					9.9			
1933	9.4			10.9	13.1				
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	24.1 20.2 29.0 40.4 32.2 14.8	10.7 11.3 21.1 24.8 22.9 12.4	9.4 7.8 7.6 7.3 5.2 3.0	22.2 20.9 30.9 36.6 33.3 17.4	67.2 57.0 60.9 97.4 50.1 13.7	3.3 4.9 2.0 0.3 0.2	0.1 0.1 0.6 0.2	1,886 1,656 1,667 1,962 1,940 1,200	60 52 32 23 27 29
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	0.1 4.2 50.3 80.9	43.5 55.1	1.7	1.9 0.1 3.7 47.4 69.5	0.7 0.1 6.3 16.6 108.2	0.3 0.2 0.1 3.5 9.3	1.2 4.4 2.3	2,404 5,017	34 38
1946 N D	66.4 80.7	57.2 74.1	3.1 4.3	64.2 81.9	20.9 16.6	5.6 9.0	0.4	3,658 4,983	36 35
1947 J F M	80.8 92.0 65.2	60.0 72.7 54.3	3.5 4.1 5.4	66.0 79.7 63.3	23.0 30.8 31.8	3.7 7.1 8.9	8.3 4.5 0.9	4,150 4,491 4,378	37 35 38
A M J	69.0 94.5 99.0	37.6 50.5 49.5	5.1 4.5 3.4	47.7 61.6 60.7	51.1 82.4 112.4	9.3 8.2 7.6	1.9 1.3 4.7	3,452 4,013 3,769	36 37 39
J A S	73.3 65.3 51.0	36.8 36.8 47.0	2.5 5.1 7.4	50.1 51.6 63.7	129.0 135.0 122.1	11.8 14.6 11.5	14.3 2.5 3.9	3,454 3,658 4,601	38 37 37
O N D	91.7 101.5 87.5	66.9 89.1 60.5	10.8 10.6 12.5	87.7 114.9 86.9	125.3 111.6 108.2	12.6 10.6 6.1	4.6 4.6 1.2	6,781 8,618 8,839	38 38 42
1948 J F M	48.4 75.7 56.4	26.3 24.8 24.0	5.1 4.4 6.5	39.0 35.8 40.6	120.5 153.3 168.5	0.3 0.3 0.2	1.4 3.4 1.3	3,720 3,231 3,978	43 42 42
A M J	56.1 43.5 40.0	17.7 17.6 17.9	7.5 3.9 2.2	31.2 32.3 29.7	193.0 203.6 213.4	0.3 0.4 0.3	1.0 2.1 0.4	3,022 2,775 2,346	37 35 40
J A S	21.6 33.2 54.2	13.0 33.3 54.1	1.0 6.5 13.5	19.4 45.8 78.2	213.2 196.8 168.5	0.2 0.1 0.2	1.1 2.4 2.2	1,251 3,350 6,100	38 32 33
O N D	48.4 63.7	54.6 58.3	14.8 14.3	75.2 79.4	138.3 118.1	0.2	3.4 2.7 6.3	6,355 6,539	34 34

76

⁽¹⁾ Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.
(2) Manufacturers' list prices of Table Model electric standard broadcast radios.
Source: Monthly Report, Radio Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUE	BEC				ONTA	RIO		
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal- Maison- neuve	Quebec	Sher- brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	a Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur
						Thousand	dollars					
1926	13,032	64	2,643	328	59	120	108	261	92	302	258	80
1929	19,579	434	3,839	474	63	124	147	584	137	201	284	46
1933	1,815	50	471	60	16	2	18	43	12	46	76	10
1937	4,654	124	685	76	66	32	41	141	74	79	194	59
1938	5,068	118	850	162	63	64	45	194	51	59	432	63
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	29
1940	6,690	116	953	147	138	39	78	464	70	87	317	58
1941	8,421	170	1,062	221	125	68	217	415	90	82	408	223
1942	6,387	73	977	133	45	24	146	275	45	60	598	49
1943	5,128	67	810	165	54	15	58	185	56	66	276	34
1944	8,025	233	1,556	298	102	53	57	274	71	91	243	44
1945	11,414	160	1,828	363	146	116	89	463	150	138	251	120
1946	22,262	250	4,470	505	197	240	228	539	229	333	587	214
1947	22,296	304	4,233	467	186	105	251	662	266	409	679	272
1946 N	16,741	242	5,239	227	140	23	458	643	78	97	452	118
D	18,575	107	3,026	378	35	21	8	386	89	440	115	309
1947 J	13,321	148	1,756	178	155	24	24	462	38	150	103	38
F	13,665	56	2,046	313	126	44	65	289	229	707	199	27
M	17,727	170	2,627	117	61	83	241	669	74	323	889	201
A	29,870	351	5,942	496	292	51	316	778	1,029	458	568	580
M	29,663	483	4,880	310	151	87	154	1,267	181	266	740	1,241
J	25,911	221	2,893	1,452	294	101	227	569	230	635	708	168
J	28,194	545	7,439	675	183	92	418	532	129	328	1,058	241
A	20,253	438	4,084	259	164	570	382	530	712	454	300	195
S	25,165	466	6,349	484	207	58	124	1,056	236	387	286	220
O	29,345	440	7,654	375	364	62	68	717	205	652	2,278	96
N	17,404	99	3,205	518	65	64	119	660	99	364	409	91
D	17,030	233	1,922	434	166	25	868	418	34	180	610	165
1948 J	10,077	90	1,481	219	370	18	19	394	140	216	134	33
F	13,066	84	1,779	1,516	136	58	56	328	1,154	205	654	50
M	24,582	153	4,581	509	143	52	82	622	411	396	712	81
A	38,722	328	9,696	752	657	309	353	1,807	318	608	1,876	322
M	37,264	490	7,008	422	181	367	341	2,612	380	477	436	866
J	40,740	662	9,216	954	352	272	849	1,130	630	671	1,154	347
J	41,544	867	5,939	870	885	601	563	4,566	1,928	863	443	250
A	36,734	224	6,023	1,302	954	147	167	1,068	418	576	546	420
S	32,791	973	6,679	290	326	120	80	442	292	846	448	205
ON	29,617	293	7,531	574	460	425	111	1,190	253	489	600	276
	31,212	745	6,590	582	407	61	235	1,545	278	677	1,204	85

The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

		ONTA	RIO		MANI- TOBA	SASKA	CHEWAN	ALB	ERTA	BRITIS	H COLU	JMBIA
	St. Catha- rines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winni- peg	Regina	Saska- toon	Calgary	Edmon- ton	New West- minster	Van- couver	Victoria
					1	housand	dollars					
1926	78	2,169	991	463	886	354	168	167	154	62	1,911	58
1929	119	3,975	718	819	921	835	492	951	473	84	1,798	322
1933	10	368	6	58	62	31	9	37	36	10	130	28
1937	66	938	294	168	179	39	21	56	72	45	563	63
1938	31	711	81	128	165	40	37	76	234	58	685	72
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	98	524	67
1940	104	880	168	220	277	88	96	223	220	72	671	147
1941	132	764	346	396	334	96	59	223	285	71	768	179
1942	59	638	384	341	246	63	17	280	281	33	500	85
1943	52	493	198	282	159	39	32	166	560	41	389	90
1944	55	588	285	308	368	95	37	318	480	92	1,050	146
1945	79	960	163	416	652	233	198	607	666	124	1,404	250
1946	169	1,845	468	965	991	502	528	979	1,252	226	2,345	409
1947	162	2,652	488	853	1,458	275	466	882	1,104	227	1,823	378
1946 N	101	1,289	614	522	636	96	71	248	385	99	2,425	352
D	26	5,391	557	724	325	22	782	162	939	99	1,377	538
1947 J	106	3,097	427	235	326	48	17	221	199	493	1,395	332
F	45	2,273	79	757	1,558	632	33	433	164	333	1,664	290
M	93	1,604	490	673	1,100	114	104	666	814	292	3,344	498
A	530	1,502	128	1,478	2,025	214	1,389	1,527	1,798	174	2,557	714
M	175	2,596	352	1,369	2,583	925	518	1,063	1,733	296	2,511	459
J	54	3,142	463	994	1,852	366	433	731	2,947	391	1,639	370
J	279	2,355	1,069	895	1,610	224	196	1,317	851	164	1,888	480
A	105	1,764	132	610	2,652	159	343	887	709	138	1,668	298
S	154	3,091	561	932	1,750	155	257	1,093	720	196	1,389	370
O	217	3,874	450	1,053	797	315	242	1,686	1,484	53	1,643	208
N	166	2,842	515	919	712	52	221	647	1,004	70	1,245	159
D	17	3,679	1,189	322	527	94	1,840	319	823	122	937	361
1948 J	35	1,674	97	131 ^r	91	32	90	665	173	113	1,609	220
F	69	1,514	206	525 ^r	198	34	8	361	529	112	1,767	449
M	91	4,920	378	1,498 ^r	469	66	30	542	775	267	4,193	525
A	271	1,523	765	1,672 ^r	1,861	149	141	902	2,622	186	3,350	417
M	289	1,751	929	1,190 ^r		799	277	2,518	2,917	132	4,026	547
J	172	2,352	553	1,462 ^r		529	383	2,361	4,126	357	3,532	646
J	157	2,810	4,220		2,200	333	188	1,160	2,420	1,020	2,805	472
A	262	1,766	558		3,854	243	208	1,436	5,593	220	3,600	272
S	295	3,273	726		1,008	2,378	353	1,304	2,093	144	3,108	605
ON	341	2,453	219	1,197 ^r	1,287	217	186	983	1,559	134 ⁻	2,917	379
	200	1,824	285	1,044	1,009	241	167	1,241	2,931	74	4,990	1,122

⁷⁸ The twenty-three municipalities for which data are shown historically were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the years listed above. Statistics for 58 municipalities are available in monthly and annual reports on the subject and in the Canada Year Book.

Value of Building Permits: by Provinces

Issued by 507 municipalities

TABLE 36 - concluded

Calendar months

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Thousand	dollars				
1948 J	17,478	61 25	151	117	3,234	6,650	691	163	1,027	5,384
F	21,052		191	174	5,507	8,950	321	112	1,016	4,781
M	42,329		520	185	8,895	19,801	639	180	1,621	10,463
A	69,448	260	1,349	2,230	18,355	29,608	2,556	670	4,734	9,684
M	73,632	69	1,440	1,205	16,236	32,180	4,178	2,025	6,994	9,305
J	75,053	83	1,522	2,150	20,755	28,492	2,650	1,994	8,471	8,936
J	73,109	95	1,858	2,327	13,814	35,920	3,350	1,239	4,829	9,677
A	63,660	12	1,278	798	14,182	23,632	5,277	1,125	8,344	9,013
S	56,817	32	1,908	398	13,512	22,009	2,281	3,819	4,919	7,939
ON	56,119	341	841	2,867	15,342	21,290	2,603	1,489	3,920	7,426
	51,323	17	1,074	224	12,475	20,720	1,812	664	4,992	9,343

Value of Building Permits: by Types(1)

Issued by 507 municipalities

Calendar months

			RE	SIDENTIAL				INDUS-	COM-	INSTITU-	OTHER
			No	ew			Repair	TRIAL	MERCIAL	TIONAL	
	Total	Mari- times	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	10.00				
					Thous	and dollars					
1948 J	7,553	69	1,270	2,194	609	3,411	1,064	1,634	5,755	1,367	105
F	9,699	50	1,724	3,909	908	3,109	1,148	1,719	6,473	1,688	324
M	21,812	252	6,582	7,770	1,362	5,846	1,947	2,545	9,868	6,069	89
A	41,046	2,118	10,567	17,527	4,505	6,328	2,914	4,179	13,148	7,950	210
M	42,053	1,537	8,607	17,752	7,482	6,674	4,252	5,406	14,565	7,208	148
J	43,558	2,420	9,458	18,343	7,304	6,033	3,518	4,964	14,095	7,701	1,217
J	37,696	931	7,341	18,971	5,072	5,381	3,350	7,093	12,173	12,597	200
A	35,594	1,160	6,571	14,038	9,157	4,668	3,069	4,487	11,036	8,422	1,044
S	31,403	585	8,095	12,096	6,048	4,579	2,708	5,125	11,107	6,177	296
ON	31,270	834	9,026	12,398	4,870	4,143	2,409	5,221	11,947	5,068	277
	27,063	341	8,357	11,289	3,350	3,726	1,862	5,301	11,883	4,794	403

⁽¹⁾ The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

Building Materials: Production

TABLE 37

	CEM	ENT PROD	UCTS(1)	CLA	Y PRODU	CTS	-	ASPHALT	PRODUC	CTS	RIGID INSU-
			C	Buildin	g Brick	Vitrified		Connecth	Mineral	Felts	LATING
	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks	Cement Pipe and Tile	Production	Producers' Stocks	Sewer Pipe	Asphalt Shingles	surfaced Rolls		and Sheathings	BOARD
	Thou	sands	Thousand tons	Milli	ons	Thousand feet	The	ousand squ	lares	Thousand tons	Million sq. ft.
1926				29.86							
1929				38.22							
1933				5.64			21		76		
1937 1938 1939 1940		 		12.81 12.40 13.75 15.93			44 39 43 51	74 65 82 114	27 26 30 36	2.18 1.88 2.61 2.87	8.92 8.30 8.17 10.90
1941 1942	* *			17.41 14.11	• •		65 60	106 87	58 75	3.16 3.45	14.12 12.89
1943			• •	11.56		* *	72	91	84	3.22	13.28
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	799 1,197	1,447 2,289	7.25 11.24	12.90 16.69 22.70 23.62	17.63 20.40	251 330 422	92 128 165 174 170	101 101 131 140 96	85 89 122 144 109	3.04 3.54 4.36 4.83 5.21	13.28 12.82 13.73 13.48 16.92 18.39
1946 D	583	1,056	6.59	20.56	17.63	289	155	175	107	4.54	13.82
1947 J F M	411 1,130 1,057	1,183 1,111 1,280	6.92 7.29 8.31	17.58 16.66 18.10	17.78 16.67 15.42	241 262 288	159 168 178	168 174 201	107 113 170	4.00 3.72 4.16	15.77 14.48 15.08
A M J	794 1,118 1,690	1,321 1,939 2,622	8.03 10.43 11.38	19.00 24.28 27.92	15.37 16.30 20.49	260 351 334	197 190 171	144 146 107	168 167 158	4.16 5.07 4.77	16.17 17.01 17.20
J A S	1,365 1,498 1,471	3,110 2,986 3,112	24.36 13.71 11.34	29.52 26.24 27.15	22.01 23.22 21.62	379 366 385	164 158 194	91 109 122	160 133 128	5.24	18.04 17.99 18.18
O N D	1,844 1,225 757	3,279 2,923 2,602	12.07 9.51 11.60	29.42 24.22 23.45	21.68 21.71 20.40	351 388 353	208 165 133	158 151 115	160 143 120	5.49	19.24 16.15 17.78
1948 J F M	606 935 1,374	2,095 2,011 2,351	9.69 10.23 12.90	17.65 18.49 19.34	20.94 22.62 21.25	307 370 495	165 165 172	129 120 143	96 111 132	5.86	16.81 15.35 17.84
A M J	1,540 1,869 2,110	3,252 3,759 4,248	12.06 14.42 15.44	22.00 24.38 29.46	19.21 18.47 19.83	312 452 408	164 179 175	84 64 65	113 92 104	5.57	17.96 18.41 17.96
J A S	1,639 2,174 2,262	4,301 4,158 3,807	16.18 17.29 17.99	30.96 29.34 29.90	21.35 22.32 20.96	464 391 439	174 200 199	64 66 110	97 111 130	4.76	19.06 19.36 18.66
O N D	2,619	3,984	13.46	30.10 28.61	20.71 19.40	476 484 468	198 155 99	114 120 75	90	5.50	19.07 19.10 21.10

⁽¹⁾ Figures cover the production of 87 firms which normally account for the following percentages of the total output in Canada of these items: concrete brick, solid blocks, cinder blocks, 100 per cent; cement pipe and tile, 92 per cent; hollow blocks, 80 per cent.

Source: Monthly Reports; Concrete Building Blocks and Cement Pipe; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board, D.B.S.

Building Materials: Production, Imports and Sales

TABLE 37 - concluded

		PRODUCE	ERS' SALES		PRODUC- TION	EXPORTS (2)	IMPORTS	PR	ODUCTIO	N	FACTORY SALES
	Cement	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽¹⁾	Drain Tile	Sawn	Lumber	Window Glass	Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Paints, Pigments Varnishes
	Thousand barrels	Millions	Thousand tons	Thousands	Million l	poard feet	Thousand square feet	Th	ousand tor	18	Thousand dollars
1926	726	29.9	11.8	1,188	348.8	177.7	3,490	0.9	6.0	4.8	1,857
1929	1,024	38.2	18.5	2,083	395.2	146.2	4,282	1.8	11.7	5.1	2,259
1933	251	5.6	2.2	838	163.2	84.8	1,911	0.4	3.1	3.1	1,241
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	514 460 478 630 697 761	12.8 12.4 13.8 15.9 17.4 14.1	5.4 5.9 7.2 8.8 9.8 9.2	949 1,072 1,197 879 1,027 972	333.8 314.0 331.4 385.7 411.8 411.3	138.9 176.1 204.3 190.2	3,025 4,067	1.3 1.0 1.4 2.0 2.2 1.7	8.5 6.4 8.4 12.2 14.8 13.6	5.2 4.8 5.5 6.1 6.9 6.2	2,128 2,026 2,155 2,509 3,349 3,814
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	609 599 706 963 994 1,175	11.6 12.9 16.7 22.0 23.2	7.0 7.3 7.9 11.2 12.7	1,083 1,140 1,116 1,183 1,376	363.6 376.0 376.2 398.0	143.9 155.2 164.8 172.4	3,002 3,774 3,317 3,644 5,852	1.2 1.3 1.5 2.1 2.7	11.4 11.8 13.7 10.1 10.5 11.7	6.1 5.4 5.8 4.9 6.4	3,756 4,092 4,033 4,925 5,893
1946 D	532	19.0	9.1	1,240	270.7	211.4	3,213	2.2	12.1	5.8	3,961
1947 J F M	401 420 809	17.4 16.9 19.3	9.3 8.5 10.8	837 760 498	380.4	204.5	3,715	2.5 2.7 2.9	9.9 12.3 9.5	6.3 6.0 6.5	4,753 5,379 6,367
A M J	1,060 1,291 1,277	19.1 23.2 24.0	12.5 12.4 16.6	479 1,567 1,335	448.6	167.9	7,390	2.9 2.9 2.4	14.0 11.6 9.0	6.6 6.7 6.2	6,625 6,707 6,877
J A S	1,250 1,173 1,235	27.7 25.1 28.4	13.3 13.2 15.6	1,445 1,542 1,742	647.2 610.5	235.0	5,632	2.4 2.2 2.6	10.2 7.2 11.6	5.6 5.8 6.9	5,777 5,939 5,586
O N D	1,310 1,072 632	29.1 24.2 23.6			291.3	236.0	7,019	3.0 2.9 3.2	12.4 11.1 7.5	7.4 6.7 6.6	6,352 5,717 4,633
1948 J F M	500 647 1,072	16.6 17.2 21.1		821 630 471	380.3	196.9	6,334	3.2 3.3 3.7	14.6 12.9 13.6	6.9 5.7 7.1	6,278 7,048 7,628
A M J	1,268 1,412 1,453	23.5 25.1 28.3	12.7	1,371	504.7	208.6	9,678 13,687	3.5	13.4 9.8 11.4	7.2 6.6 8.0	8,684 8,557
J A S	1,418 1,432 1,475	29.4 28.3 31.0	14.4	1,969	586.5	213.1	8,819 5,631	2.8 3.7 4.3	7.6 10.6 14.9	6.5 7.7 7.8	6,787 6,996
O N D	1,373 1,308 742	30.3 29.9		2,154	413.1		6,421 8,430	4.2 4.9	10.7 13.9 10.4	8.0 7.3	

⁸¹

⁽¹⁾ Hollow blocks including fireproofing and load-bearing tile.
(3) Prior to 1946 figures represent gross value of production. Figures for 1946 to 1948 are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops

TABLE 38

		PRO	DUCTIO	N			A	CREAGE		
	1935-39 Āverage	1945	1946	1947	1948	1935-39 Average	1945	1946	1947	1948
		У	Millions		-		N	fillion acr	98	
Canada										
Wheatbus.	312.4	318.5	413.7	336.8	393.3	25.60	23.41	24.45	24.26	24.11
Oatsbus.	338.1	381.6	371.1	278.7	357.7	13.25	14.39	12.08	11.05	11.20
Barleybus.	88.9	157.8	148.9	141.4	154.6	4.29	7.35	6.26	7.47	6.50
Ryebus.	9.2	5.9	8.8	13.2	25.3	0.82	0.49	0.72	1.16	2.10
Flaxseedbus.	1.5	7.6	6.4	12.2	17.4	0.31	1.06	0.84	1.57	1.93
Mixed grainbus.	38.5	46.9	53.0	34.9	62.1	1.17	1.45	1.32	1.15	1.54
Shelled cornbus.	7.0	10.4	10.7	6.7	12.4	0.17	0.24	0.25	0.18	0.25
Buckwheatbus.	7.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	3.9	0.38	0.26	0.22	0.29	0.19
Peas, drybus.	1.3	1.4	2.3	1.8	1.5	0.09	0.09	0.13	0.13	0.08
Beans, drybus.	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.4	1.7	0.07	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.09
Potatoestons	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.3	2.8	0.52	0.51	0.52	0.50	0.51
Turnipstons	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.19	0.14	0.12	0.11	0.11
Hay and clover tons	13.6	17.7	14.4	16.2	16.0	8.77	10.22	9.88	10.20	9.75
Alfalfatons	2.1	3.9	2.7	2.6	3.0	0.85	1.59	1.26	1.14	1.32
Fodder corntons	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	0.46	0.49	0.46	0.48	0.54
Grain haytons	1.6	0.9	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.10	0.93	0.92	0.89	0.85
Sugar beetstons	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.03	0.06	0.07	0.06	0.06
Tobaccolbs.	76.6	92.3	141.4	106.7	109.1	0.07	0.09	0.11	0.13	0.11
Prairie Provinces										
Wheat bus.	290.6	294.6	393.0	315.0	363.0	24.70	22.57	23.73	23.36	23.05
Oatsbus.	197.3	273.5	247.0	194.0	224.0	8.70	10.75	8.52	7.90	7.54
Barleybus.	67.8	144.0	134.0	131.0	142.0	3.55	6.86	5.80	7.04	6.08
Ryebus.	7.8	4.5	7.3	11.6	22.4	0.74	0.41	0.64	1.07	1.97
Flaxseed bus.	1.4	7.3	6.2	11.6	16.5	0.30	1.03	0.82	1.51	1.87
Summer fallow						15.68	19.86	20.42	19.44	19.99

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Total	Wheat Including Participa- tion Payments	Other Grains	Potatoes	Tobacco	Fruits and Vege tables	- Forest Products	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Dairy Products	Poultry and Eggs	All Other Products
					1	Million d	ollars					
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	239.49 233.60 266.04 231.75 158.12	97.37 116.19 86.48	16.18 16.39 21.77 17.09 7.20	7.11 5.44 4.48 5.11 4.44	1.85 2.25 1.70 1.53 1.79	6.47 7.14 8.08 8.17 8.09	4.66 4.73 4.97 4.94 4.59	21.06 24.38 29.87 28.88 18.29	24.50 21.42 19.55 21.35 18.66	29.07 31.58 30.71	12.88 14.34 16.21 16.11 14.78	11.93 11.07 11.65 11.39 9.34
1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	111.34 95.92 99.17 121.37 127.88	31.47 31.14 37.36	5.28 4.32 4.26 6.41 5.08	3.10 1.99 2.61 3.29 2.46	1.78 1.55 1.63 1.81 2.69	6.65 5.67 6.73 7.24 7.87	3.58 2.76 2.70 3.07 3.27	13.95 10.31 9.87 11.67 15.56	11.97 8.36 9.73 14.70 15.28	16.96 17.79 20.49	10.73 7.09 7.20 8.54 8.84	7.20 5.45 5.52 6.80 7.24
1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	144.62 161.48 166.13 180.63 191.52	37.38 47.16 54.48	9.13 9.21 7.22 7.32 7.27	4.45 3.47 2.29 4.87 4.36	2.36 4.20 5.07 4.86 2.31	7.47 8.92 9.18 9.07 9.14	3.52 3.96 3.56 3.78 5.22	16.92 23.70 19.23 23.15 27.03	19.65 22.57 19.85 21.19 30.86	27.58 29.75 28.45	9.81 9.90 12.50 13.05 14.05	8.26 10.58 10.34 10.41 12.59
1941 1942 1943 1944 1945	228.56 275.33 352.48 457.12 423.64	36.16 51.61 126.26	10.90 20.62 42.12 39.04 40.73	4.92 6.85 8.92 9.04 9.56	3.11 5.61 5.30 5.67 7.70	12.02 14.02 16.32 20.12 20.97	5.71 6.84 8.46 9.50 10.29	36.61 40.48 43.61 48.91 67.29	39.79 48.31 63.52 74.11 58.96	54.73 60.84 67.08	16.16 24.48 30.91 32.91 38.11	14.41 17.23 20.88 24.50 18.31
1946 1947	438.15 497.44		31.72 54.96	11.13 10.32	8.80 12.09	23.79 23.62	11.32 13.84	69.23 63.72		71.60		24.48 28.15
1944 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	480.85 581.78		47.19 49.96	10.95 11.38	0.22 7.37	41.41 25.45	2.06 17.11	50.92 60.02	51.18 76.34	85.98 57.69		21.42 36.51
1945 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	364.63 361.97 434.33 533.61	55.51 95.60	34.30 27.88 34.02 52.19	9.95 5.22 11.01 12.05	22.29 0.84 0.36 7.32	6.66 7.87 39.53 20.98	8.34 12.16 2.14 18.53	66.09	74.18 58.27 42.63 60.76	81.00 8 88.35	31.53 38.15 33.64 49.09	17.74 18.97 20.95 38.96
1946 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	297.72 327.90 530.39 596.57	29.10 34.61 142.56	20.60 16.77 44.31 45.21	9.61 5.17 16.60 13.15	23.66	6.20 9.48 52.79 26.69	9.17 13.39 2.35	54.67 52.69 77.48 92.08	54.76 50.66 37.68	5 45.18 5 88.14	28.17 37.68 40.54	16.60 19.32 24.10 37.91
1947 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	339.78 394.68 556.40 698.92	63,02 142.67	21.43 25.08 68.53 104.79	9.23 5.04 12.22 14.77	38.60	7.42 8.96 51.15 26.94	16.09 2.93	57.38 61.52	48.91 60.89 46.78		34.72 40.01 38.89 56.05	21.48 25.84 22.87 42.42
1948 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.		r 26.42 r 149.03r 270.96	16.50 27.48 87.77	13.15° 7.45° 16.77	28.67°	6.46 8.07 55.56	18.73	67.49° 76.66° 133.64	72.48	8° 63.83 8°116.08 9 128.87	37.23° 45.92° 54.52	18.72 23.14 27.61

⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products(1)

TABLE 39 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Bruns- wick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Million	dollars			1	
1926 1927 1928 1929 1930	239.49 233.60 266.04 231.75 158.12	2.11 2.11 2.00 2.11 1.83	3.43 3.69 4.05 3.89 4.06	3.93 3.39 3.30 3.34 3.22	24.06 24.01 26.82 25.57 20.70	63.73 63.24 67.34 66.27 54.22	22.45 19.93 20.74 18.40 12.08	72.79 67.87 80.39 61.29 30.60	40.63 42.50 53.42 42.77 23.86	6.37 6.87 7.99 8.11 7.57
1931 1932 1933 1934 1935	111.34 95.92 99.17 121.37 127.88	1.05 0.72 0.83 1.03 0.96	3.17 2.57 3.16 3.29 3.47	2.26 1.65 1.74 2.20 2.21	15.58 11.92 11.95 15.11 16.17	40.91 30.86 32.37 36.43 38.82	7.83 7.16 8.07 10.84 9.03	17.66 19.41 19.16 23.37 27.03	17.74 17.20 17.27 23.82 24.73	5.14 4.43 4.64 5.30 5.48
1936 1937 1938 1939 1940	144.62 161.48 166.13 180.63 191.52	1.29 1.49 1.32 1.63 1.81	3.57 4.40 4.43 3.28 4.29	2.62 2.96 2.71 3.03 3.88	18.05 21.39 22.48 25.39 30.20	46.25 54.03 54.79 54.51 58.39	11.81 18.72 16.27 16.19 16.25	31.46 21.07 23.35 39.52 37.71	23.71 30.54 33.48 30.04 31.80	5.87 6.87 7.31 7.04 7.20
1941 1942 1943 1944 1945	228.56 275.33 352.48 457.12 423.64	2.14 2.79 3.52 3.44 4.12	5.02 5.39 6.42 7.00 6.82	4.86 6.29 7.84 8.28 8.90	36.24 43.62 50.11 55.58 59.10	71.65 89.05 96.54 101.14 113.27	20.41 25.86 36.53 44.20 38.30	40.49 48.96 81.91 135.92 102.41	38.60 42.22 55.11 84.53 71.98	9 15 11.15 14.50 17.03 18.75
1946 1947	438.15 497.44	4.30 4.73	8.55 8.22	8.96 9.65	62.96 74.52	118.24 136.66	42.71 46.26	99.80 108.31	71.25 85.93	21.37 23.19
1944 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	480.85 581.78	3.28 4.02	7.72 8.32	6.96 10.71	58.46 66.00	113.20 112.43	46.66 60.47	148.46 185.64	76.55 106.93	19.57 27.26
1945 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	364.63 361.97 434.33 533.61	3.75 3.70 3.87 5.15	6.23 6.58 6.00 8.45	8.69 8.35 7.62 10.95	42.04 60.34 66.04 67.96	108.43 104.95 120.79 118.91	29.82 27.96 39.04 56.36	81.56 77.53 106.49 144.04	70.59 59.15 62.40 95.78	13.51 13.41 22.08 26.00
1946 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	297.72 327.90 530.39 596.57	3.70 4.26 4.62 4.64	5.77 8.04 9.84 10.55	7.84 7.85 8.80 11.37	43.32 64.21 71.44 72.90	99.39 101.03 140.14 132.40	22.13 26.45 69.03 53.21	51.13 57.60 137.25 153.20	51.35 44.71 64.10 124.85	13.11 13.76 25.18 33.46
1947 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	339.78 394.68 556.40 698.92	3.94 3.59 3.82 7.55	6.18 8.37 7.21 11.12	7.72 7.96 8.60 14.30	50.86 74.69 78.91 93.62	124.07 123.23 147.77 151.55	24.80 29.62 62.98 67.62	47.22 68.43 141.40 176.17	59.40 62.96 79.20 142.16	15.57 15.83 26.53 34.83
1948 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	379.28° 545.05° 838.49°2)	5.11 ^r 5.45 ^r 5.39	6.99° 9.42° 8.91	10.29 ^r 11.10 ^r 10.02	61.68 ^r 89.31 ^r 98.03	141.75° 143.60° 213.04	24.61° 48.38° 110.13	41.24 ^r 124.43 ^r 213.29	70.90 ^r 94.59 ^r 139.18	16.70° 18.77° 32.88

^{84 (1)} Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act.

⁻⁽²⁾ Includes total adjustment payments made by grain companies on oats and barley delivered by western producers during the period August 1 to October 21, 1947. These payments are not included in provincial totals as in previous quarters.

Source: Cash Income from Sale of Farm Products, D.B.S.

Grain Supply and Disposition

TABLE 40

1944-45

1945-46

1946-47 1947-48

1948-49(p)

108.5

98.3

77.5

69.7

47.2

Crop Years Ending July 31

WHEAT

					Expo	rts				
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Whe		To wheat who it ⁽³⁾ flo	and eat	End of f	Available or export and carry-over	Apparent domestic disappear ance
					Million l	oushels				
1928-29	91.2	566.7	659.2	53	.1 35	4.4 4	07.6	127.2	534.8	124.4
1932-33 1933-34 1934-35 1935-36 1936-37	135.9 217.7 202.9 213.9 127.4	443.1 281.9 275.8 281.9 219.2	579.2 500.0 479.6 496.1 347.0	24 24 21 22 20	.5 176 .4 14 .4 23	0.2 19 4.4 10 2.0 2	64.3 94.8 65.8 54.4 09.8	217.7 202.9 213.9 127.4 37.0	482.0 397.7 379.6 381.8 246.8	97.2 102.3 100.0 114.3 100.2
1937-38 1938-39 1939-40 1940-41 1941-42	37.0 24.5 102.9 300.5 480.1	180.2 360.0 520.6 540.2 314.8	223.4 386.4 624.0 840.8 795.0	16 20 30 46 45	.7 13: .5 16: .3 18:	9.3 1 2.2 1 4.9 2	95.6 60.0 92.7 31.2 25.8	24.5 102.9 300.5 480.1 423.8	120.1 262.9 493.1 711.3 649.6	103.3 123.5 130.8 129.5 145.4
1942-43 1943-44 1944-45 1945-46 1946-47 1947-48 1948-49	423.8 594.6 356.5 258.1 73.6 87.4 76.0	556.7 284.5 416.6 318.5 413.7 336.8 393.3	980.4 879.7 773.7 576.7 487.3 424.9 469.6	56 60 62 65 76 61	.6 283 .7 286 .1 275 .0 163	3.2 3 0.3 3 3.1 3 3.4 2	14.7 43.8 42.9 43.2 39.4 95.0	594.6 356.5 258.1 73.6 87.4 76.0	809.3 700.3 601.0 416.8 326.8 271.0	171.1 179.4 172.7 159.9 160.6 153.9
	1		OATS					BARLEY		
	Carry-over at beginning of period	Crop	Total supply(1)	Exports (3)(4)	domestic	Carry-over at beginning of period		Total supply(1	Exports (3)	Apparent domestic disappear ance
				M	illion bushe	ls				
1928-29	28.7	452.2	484.5	16.3	422.8	6.6	136.4	143.0	40.1	89.6
1932-33 1933-34 1934-35 1935-36 1936-37	29.8 42.0 31.1 26.5 40.4	391.6 307.5 321.1 394.3 271.8	423.4 349.5 352.2 421.2 312.2	14.4 9.1 17.9 15.5 8.6	367.0 309.3 307.9 365.3 285.3	7.2 11.3 11.1 6.0 10.2	80.8 63.4 63.7 84.0 71.9	88.0 74.7 74.8 90.0 82.2	5.4 1.7 15.1 7.7 17.4	71.2 61.9 53.8 72.1 60.0
1937-38 1938-39 1939-40 1940-41 1941-42	18.3 19.5 48.9 46.9 41.6	268.4 371.4 384.4 380.5 305.6	298.5 394.2 433.3 427.5 347.1	8.2 12.9 23.6 13.7 11.9	270.8 332.4 362.8 372.3 306.7	4.8 6.6 12.8 12.7 10.9	83.1 102.2 103.1 104.3 110.6	87.9 108.9 116.0 116.9 121.5	15.5 15.8 10.7 2.7 2.1	65.8 80.3 92.6 103.3 108.6
1942-43 1943-44	28.6 149.3	652.0 482.0	680.6 631.4	63.3 74.7	467.9 448.1	10.8 69.3	259.2 215.6	270.0 284.8	33.8 36.1	166.9 202.8

424.1

358.5

349.2

290.9

45.9

28.9

29.9

29.1

194.7

157.8

148.9

141.4

154.6

240.7

186.7

178.8

170.5

185.7

39.4

4.4

6.9

2.5

85.8

43.9

29.7

10.2

499.6

381.6

371.1

278.7

357.7

608.1

479.9

448.6

348.3

404.9

172.3

152.3

142.8

136.9

⁽¹⁾ Includes imports to the end of 1947-48 while in 1948-49 wheat imports are taken in as monthly data become available; inward shipments of oats and barley will be added at the end of the crop year.

⁽²⁾ Figures of customs exports for 1945-46 and 1946-47 are adjusted to reflect actual physical movements from Canada. Previous to 1945-46 adjusted figures are not available. The statistics for 1947-48 are customs exports and will be adjusted when required information is available.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1936-37 Canadian customs figures are used. From 1936-37 to date, exports consist of overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for consumption.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes customs exports of Canadian oatmeal and rolled oats. Source: Grain Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

	IN	SPECTED S	LAUGHTERIN	GS	COLD STO	ORAGE H	OLDINGS OF	F MEAT A	AND POULT	RY AS OF
								1	Pork	-
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and lamb	Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
		Thou	sands	30.3			Million	pounds		
1926	62	31	46	207	27.1	2.9	5.6	30.2	17.0	7.8
1929	58	35	64	197	23.0	3.2	8.7	28.1	14.3	11.6
1933	55	37	72	234	14.9	1.2	7.2	24.8	14.0	11.2
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	77 72 73 74 84 81	59 56 57 59 61 56	68 67 66 64 69	317 262 302 455 523 516	25.3 19.3 29.6 21.8 32.0 29.2	3.2 4.2 4.2 4.0 6.2 2.3	5.3 5.4 6.3 5.4 6.8 5.0	37.3 27.1 44.0 60.1 71.3 55.7	17.3 13.3 23.3 23.6 30.7 27.4	10.8 12.7 15.4 12.4 20.7 14.6
1943	85	50	74	597	35.6	5.4	9.4	84.9	39.1	25.2
1944	113	55	80	731	31.8	5.2	6.9	48.9	31.8	24.6
1945	152	65	97	474	40.8	5.3	7.8	33.1	17.4	16.4
1946	139	63	101	354	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947	108	55	75	372	43.0°	6.6°	9.2 ^r	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948	124	66	64	374	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1
1946 D	133	29	73	385	30.6	3.4	7.1	38.7	14.1	31.2
1947 J	109	22	66	379	23.7	2.2	5.6	44.1	15.8	29.8
F	89	22	58	294	18.2	1.2	3.9	44.8	18.5	22.4
M	83	52	58	343	16.0	1.2	2.8	44.1	16.7	16.8
A	95	109	38	418	16.4	3.2	2.2	56.6	20.4	13.3
M	89	103	16	406	14.8	4.9	1.7	57.3	18.1	11.8
J	81	75	20	331	13.1	5.5	1.4	55.6	17.7	12.1
J	108	66	51	300	14.5	5.8	1.5	46.5	17.4	13.8
A	118	54	109	238	19.3	5.7	2.3	34.9	17.1	15.8
S	70	25	52	203	12.2	4.9	2.0	31.4	15.3	17.7
O	92	29	92	337	16.0	5.2	2.8	38.4	16.7	22.4
N	197	62	228	629	39.2	7.8	8.0	54.3	27.6	30.7
D	163	40	108	581	43.0	6.6	9.2	57.6	21.7	35.4
1948 J	129	25	57	569	45.7	5.6	8.4	75.3	24.9	31.4
F	102	27	46	446	39.4	3.5	7.3	80.5	22.7	26.5
M	108	62	47	497	35.9	2.9	6.2	86.9	23.0	21.9
A	103	105	26	420	28.5	4.1	4.6	83.2	20.7	16.7
M	96	105	14	397	24.0	5.6	3.0	83.4	20.5	13.0
J	94	88	23	345	21.3	5.8	2.1	74.0	19.1	10.7
J	96	73	44	256	19.1	6.5	1.7	61.9	19.7	9.6
A	122	72	100	215	22.7	7.3	2.7	43.5	18.4	8.7
S	163	70	127	234	24.1	7.7	3.9	27.6	14.3	10.9
O	165	66	138	321	29.8	8.6	4.7	27.4	14.8	14.0
N	188	60	104	410	36.7	8.3	6.5	31.0	17.2	17.0
D	123	34	43	376	35.2	6.8	6.3	31.7	14.1	17.1

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

TABLE 41 - continued

	Price index							PRI	CES	
	numbers of commo- dities and services used by farmers ⁽¹⁾	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog- Barley ratio	Ratio of price of (3) beef cattle	Ratio of price of beef cattle to	Cattle, Steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Toronto	Barley (4) No. 1 Feed	Oats No. 2 C.W.
	1935-39 = 100	1926	= 100	Winnipeg (2)	to price of hogs	price of lambs	Dollars per pou		Dollars p	er bushel
1926	126.8	100.0	100.0	22.6		4	7.33	13.32	0.621	0.548
1929	123.7	107.0	112.5	17.2			9.97	12.33	0.724	0.635
1933	92.2	59.4	59.7	17.7			4.63	5.54	0.352	0.295
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	104.3 101.8 99.4 107.5 115.3 126.5	87.8 73.2 62.4 70.0 82.2 100.1	85.0 81.3 81.2 85.8 95.9 109.2	13.6 22.8 27.0 24.1 21.3 20.6	69.6 59.1 73.4 89.4 88.7 88.3	70.1 65.4 71.4 74.7 75.1 78.8	7.63 6.26 6.91 7.86 8.69 10.41	9.07 9.53 8.83 8.70 13.24 15.73	0.689 0.478 0.384 0.410 0.500 0.594	0.546 0.413 0.208 0.351 0.408 0.491
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	134.7 137.9 140.6 145.0 156.9 ⁽⁵⁾	99.3 106.2 112.1 106.5 132.5 160.0	120.0 121.3 123.0 130.1 143.9 177.6	19.3 18.2 18.1 18.7 18.2 20.5	92.5 81.3 80.3 81.0 83.6 82.5	78.9 83.0 78.0 80.9 88.8 88.9	11.70 11.39 11.54 12.52 14.20 19.15	16.87 17.28 17.90 19.88 22.01 30.17	0.632 0.648 0.648 0.648 0.930 1.136	0.512 0.515 0.515 0.515 0.667 0.852
1946 D		110.7	137.0	19.5	78.4	80.9	12.61	20.80	0.648	0.515
1947 J F M	147.9(5)	110.5 112.9 118.8	138.3 140.1 141.0	20.7 21.4 19.7	79.7 84.6 86.1	85.3 91.5 89.1	13.36 13.98 14.24	21.71 21.38 21.38	0.648 0.648 0.768	0.515 0.515 0.575
A M J	157.1(5)	122.2 122.7 123.1	142.5 143.2 144.4	18.1 18.1 18.1	87.8 90.2 91.4	91.2 91.2 86.4	14.66 15.05 15.28	21.63 21.60 21.65	0.930 0.930 0.930	0.650 0.650 0.650
J A S	165.6(5)	124.6 130.0 138.7	142.7 142.8 142.2	18.1 18.1 19.6	85.2 80.7 79.1	84.1 85.0 88.9	14.47 14.02 13.92	22.01 22.53 22.81	0.930 0.930 0.930	0.650 0.650 0.650
O N D		152.2 166.4 168.2	145.3 147.5 156.9	17.8 14.4 13.9	80.4 77.5 80.8	91.2 91.3 90.9	13.70 13.51 14.19	22.09 22.60 22.78	1.014 1.226 1.271	0.733 0.876 0.886
1948 J F M	174.7(5)	172.6 159.6 156.8	164.4 164.3 163.9	17.1 19.6 20.6	70.5 70.4 70.1	83.4 82.8 82.4	15.21 15.29 15.44	28.10 28.31 28.69	1.285 1.130 1.083	0.966 0.840 0.816
A M J	183.2(5)	164.2 174.7 172.1	167.6 171.2 180.1	19.3 18.7 19.2	75.7 81.4 90.0	87.3 87.9 85.3	16.44 17.94 20.79	28.42 28.72 30.14	1.151 1.184 1.176	0.909 0.959 0.946
J A S	189.2(8)	157.7 152.3 151.0	182.7 189.3 188.4	19.9 22.8 24.1	88.7 88.1 86.4	92.3 94.4 98.5	21.01 22.42 21.75	30.91 33.28 32.88	1.193 1.075 1.059	0.865 0.779 0.740
N D	••	153.7 154.8 ^r 150.9	186.7 186.7 186.3	22.4 20.7 21.7	87.4 90.7 90.5	95.8 90.4 ^r 86.5	21.07 21.10 21.30	31.48 30.35 30.70	1.091 1.130 1.075	0.781 0.833 0.795

⁽¹⁾ Available for January, April and August only.

⁽²⁾ Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

⁽³⁾ Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef.
(4) Prior to August 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

⁽⁵⁾ Subject to revision.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture and Canadian Coarse Grains, Quarterly Review, D.B.S.

Exports of Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

				EXPO	RTS			
	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Eggs in the Shell	Dried Eggs	Poultry
		М	illion pounds	- 1		Million dozen	Million	pounds
1926	2.01	7.77	0.02	11.22	3.44	0.15		0.06
1929	2.51	2.40	0.02	7.75	2.67	0.10	_	0.04
1933	0.79	6.11	0.06	6.18	2.31	0.17	-	0.10
1937	1.34	16.30	0.14	7.41	2.77	0.13		0.38
1938	0.45	14.24	0.12	6.75	2.92	0.15		0.16
1939	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.11		0.23
1940	0.26	28.80	0.53	8.89	3.90	0.91		0.12
1941	0.52	38.72	0.14	7.69	6.26	1.36		0.07
1942	1.16	44.01	0.81	11.79	5.57	0.50		0.16
1943	0.81	46.91	1.57	10.81	3.81	0.11	1.13	0.06
1944	8.60	57.98	3.31	10.95	3.94	0.12	1.58	1.34
1945	15.83	37.49	8.23	11.28	8.67	3.52	2.07	0.93
1946	10.88	24.11	12.36	8.87	6.58	3.30	0.93	0.16
1947	3.55	19.65	9.03	4.63	7.01	4.84	1.07	1.26
1948	10.03	17.07	3.87	3.32	7.78	4.04	0.85	1.23
1946 D	24.13	33.82	9.21	6.31	3.67	2.83	0.08	0.34
1947 J	8.45	19.27	23.64	2.12	3.03	2.73	0.06	0.54
F	12.11	14.26	19.22	0.04	2.21	9.25		0.07
M	1.62	17.06	4.58	0.69	2.07	7.68		2.45
A	0.72	11.24	5.79	0.13	2.50	5.55	0.40	3.60
M	0.59	40.96	11.68	0.21	6.23	3.93	2.01	0.69
J	0.62	27.03	18.62	0.15	9.53	1.22	2.02	1.74
J	0.31	17.08	2.58	2.79	10.72	0.13	2.15	1.32
A	0.40	24.00	4.73	7.59	13.51	0.15	2.19	2.57
S	1.86	15.34	6.03	12.88	10.09	2.81	1.18	0.88
O	2.26	6.63	0.75	14.61	8.67	12.55	1.22	0.51
N	0.91	14.01	4.85	10.93	9.47	8.68	0.50	0.21
D	12.76	28.90	5.88	3.40	6.05	3.44	1.14	0.50
1948 J	10.83	26.33	9.54	5.14	3.54	5.55	0.70	2.27
F	10.50	19.64	6.32	0.25	2.62	8.63	0.21	2.91
M	10.89	29.53	1.57	0.31	2.88	8.96	0.01	1.62
A	4.16	27.80	3.47	0.17	1.79	1.97	0.04	2.30
M	1.91	39.41	1.66	0.22	4.49	0.87	3.34	1.18
J	0.58	16.07	0.98	0.09	9.40	0.30	1.48	0.97
J	0.36	10.33	4.48	0.14	9.06	0.18	2.31	0.65
A	0.28	8.42	4.27	1.69	19.09	0.10	1.25	0.46
S	23.00	7.15	3.77	13.21	13.01	6.22	0.38	0.47
N D	19.20 23.16 15.55	7.71 4.60 7.86	3.54 3.45 3.34	9.74 6.79 2.09	13.04 7.89 6.53	10.47 3.71 1.52	0.18 0.26 0.06	0.40 0.61 0.87

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

	PRODUCTION	FLUID SALES	PRODU	JCTION O	F DAIRY FACT	CORIES	COLD STO	ORAGE HO	LDINGS(1)
	Total Milk	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Factory Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽²⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽²⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
			Million pound	do		Thousand gals.	N	fillion pound	ls
1926	1,123	158	14.77	14.31	7.94	575	14.12	23.30	6.02
1929	1,034	147	14.23	9.90	9.02	816	13.42	12.08	8.99
1933	1,174	224	18.27	9.26	7.16	477	21.78	15.97	10.65
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	1,260 1,318 1,315 1,333 1,379 1,457	231 251 251 251 260 282	20.59 22.28 22.30 22.06 23.82 23.72	10.89 10.33 10.46 12.15 ^r 12.73 ^r 17.29	11.51 13.24 13.97 16.18 19.73 21.77	775 745 754 920 1,181 1,269	27.77 43.77 41.00 33.79 44.21 23.08	28.56 31.45 25.73 24.66 34.73 56.48	13.24 26.17 18.08 17.83 27.15 24.10
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	1,460 1,469 1,469 1,413 1,434	309 326 334 354 347	25.98 24.90 24.48 22.62 24.24 23.65	13.86 15.16 15.73 12.41 10.23 7.44	21.65 23.20 24.94 25.07 28.10 32.70	1,437 1,472 1,363 1,319 1,959 2,098	46.33 40.97 36.22 44.08 43.82 ^r 37.25	43.51 40.31 33.74 25.68 30.72 34.55	18.93 52.25 30.94 31.21 ^r 23.26 ^r 46.49
1946 D	954	355	10.37	2.83	14.30	534	44.08	25.68	31.21
1947 J F M	943 892 1,074	358 332 350	9.82 8.69 12.24	1.93 1.57 2.74	13.83 13.24 21.96	763 630 720	31.89 24.14 15.36	23.43 20.19 18.95	25.11 21.29 24.30
A M J	1,371 1,752 2,123	341 367 364	20.62 31.49 43.13	6.40 13.71 23.12	29.27 37.38 46.76	1,958 2,321 2,885	11.25 23.88 42.62	19.69 26.79 41.94	34.06 42.08 48.04
J A S	2,045 1,807 1,726	355 336 340	42.47 36.50 33.53	22.30 19.14 15.74	41.97 35.82 34.65	4,083 3,750 2,384	59.09 67.11 73.37	48.87 56.67 52.06	47.14 47.81 45.53
OND	1,478 1,073 930	336 336 347	27.06 15.06 10.25	10.75 3.90 1.42	30.73 17.14 14.49	1,768 1,167 1,081	71.16 59.33 43.82 ^r	43.85 37.88 30.72	40.47 28.09 23.26
1948 J F M	903 870 1,039	348 329 349	8.95 8.08 11.38	1.08 0.99 1.96	12.98 13.00 18.69	1,021 1,005 1,413	31.52 18.91 8.33	26.93 25.03 22.44	17.47 12.95 13.75
A M J	1,267 1,677 2,112	326 339 350	18.31 30.70 44.52	3.55 9.89 18.27	30.81 45.23 56.31	1,835 2,442 3,303	5.28 11.73 30.71	22.09 27.19 41.20	18.23 28.70 44.47
J A S	1,994 1,771 1,572	335 311 321	42.24 36.45 30.79	17.23 14.47 10.75	52.45 47.08 40.16	4,161 3,615 2,611	44.84 51.07 53.65	51.28 55.53 50.28	55.59 58.63 59.04
O N D	1,326 1,089	324 333	23.99 16.42 11.94	6.69 2.81 1.54	32.49 23.47 19.69	1,443 1,213 1,119	51.25 46.71 ^r 37.25	43.20 37.55 ^r 34.55	54.27 47.85 46.49

⁽¹⁾ As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. (2) Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit". Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Production; Milk Production and Utilization; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

		LANDI	NGS			EXPORTS	OF FISH I	PRODUCTS		STOCKS
	as .	Seafi	sh		В	y Countries	(2)	Selecte	d Types	Storage
	Total value(1)	Total quantity(1)	Maritimes and Quebec(1)	British Columbia	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	Holdings end of period
	Thousand dollars				Mi	llion pound	ls		*	
1926	2,464	89.6	48.8	40.8	36.2	13.5	22.8	7.1	0.8	19.6
1929	2,268	88.5	44.7	43.8	34.8	13.3	21.5	6.6	1.1	26.5
1933	1,088	62.3	37.6	24.7	25.3	10.6	14.7	5.8	1.5	17.1
1937	1,459	82.2	40.9	41.3	27.0	13.4	13.6	7.4	1.3	31.5
1938	1,464	81.3	43.3	38.0	23.8	11.9	12.0	6.0	1.2	38.6
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1940	1,561	94.5	45.3	49.2	27.0	14.8	12.1	4.9	1.1	33.2
1941	2,343	92.5	47.3	45.2	34.4	18.7	15.7	6.4	1.2	29.4
1942	2,874	93.6	46.0	47.6	33.2	18.6	14.6	7.0	1.1	27.4
1943	3,234	95.4	51.8	43.6	33.3	20.5	12.8	5.4	1.2	32.0
1944	3,581	91.1	52.9	38.2	34.8	20.5	14.3	5.0	1.5	30.0
1945	4,392	103.9	58.4	45.3	39.5	23.0	16.5	5.5	1.8	29.5
1946	4,687	102.3	66.5	35.8	43.1	24.4	18.7	4.8	1.8	41.8
1947	3,772	95.2	55.5	39.6	39.5	21.1	18.4	5.0	1.6	40.9 ^r
1948	4,984	105.9	57.9	48.0	36.1	23.3	12.9	4.3	1.8	37.4
1946 D	2,701	90.3	21.6	68.7	31.3	15.7	15.6	2.1	1.5	41.8
1947 J	1,821	88.5	9.7	78.8	44.2	14.2	30.0	5.0,	1.6	34.7
F	531	16.1	5.3	10.8	30.9	10.2	20.7	5.7	0.7	28.6
M	1,242	38.9	11.3	27.6	39.5	10.2	29.3	3.1	1.0	25.8
A	1,694	27.2	21.8	5.4	30.4	10.4	20.0	3.7	2.2	22.7
M	5,968	127.8	111.2	16.6	27.8	15.5	12.4	3.5	2.5	29.4
J	5,892	107.0	92.4	14.6	32.9	17.4	15.5	4.4	4.0	35.8
J	6,932	128.2	95.0	33.2	29.6	19.4	10.2	2.8	2.3	43.9
A	5,907	134.7	84.7	50.0	42.0	28.7	13.3	2.4	1.3	51.0
S	5,383	131.5	76.8	54.7	40.0	28.2	11.7	1.8	0.8	47.7
O	5,083	148.2	53.7	94.5	64.5	42.0	22.5	7.0	0.7	49.7
N	3,162	90.9	34.4	56.5	50.6	34.4	16.2	15.0	0.2	44.1
D	2,414	55.1	22.5	32.6	41.8	22.7	19.1	5.3	1.2	40.9
1948 J	2,447	110.3	15.8	94.5	46.9	19.9	27.1	3.3	2.4	34.2
F	1,760	99.4	16.0	83.4	50.7	17.2	33.5	8.0	1.0	28.3
M	1,460	30.4	27.1	3.3	27.2	14.2	13.0	3.1	0.4	23.5
A	2,385	35.9	32.3	3.6	26.5	17.3	9.3	3.4	2.2	20.0
M	6,503	145.5	128.4	17.1	30.7	21.8	8.9	2.7	3.6	31.5
J	7,038	122.4	107.7	14.7	26.9	21.1	5.8	2.8	4.1	35.6
J	8,953	139.0	101.5	37.5	34.4	24.7	9.7	3.8	2.7	38.7
A	9,777	137.0	92.1	45.0	35.8	28.1	7.7	3.8	1.0	39.9
S	6,777	106.5	72.3	34.2	47.5	38.7	8.8	4.8	0.9	43.1
O	6,219	114.2	44.9	69.3	43.9	33.1	10.8	6.2	0.4	47.0
N	3,284	142.3	34.8	107.5	35.1	24.1	10.9	7.2	0.3	43.9
D	3,207	89.4	23.1	66.2	28.0	19.2	8.8	2.4	2.2	37.4

^{90 (1)}Monthly totals of 1947 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months.

⁽²⁾ Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44 Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	-	Wheat Flour		Oatmeal and Rolled	Cereals Ready to	Macaroni,	Baking	Yeast, Fresh and	Eggs, Dried and
	Produ	ction	Exports(1)	Oats	Serve	etc. Dry	Powder	Dried	Powdered
	P.C. of	Million	Million			Produc Million p			
	capacity	barrels	barrels			-			
1926		1.58	0.87	11.75		4.90	2.36	2.54	
929	53.0	1.55	0.80	11.47		4.58	2.51	2.82	
.933	45.6	1.24	0.46	10.38	14.12	7.09	2.61	0.20	0.03
937 938 939 940 941 942	48.7 50.0 63.2 59.9 78.0 76.8	1.13 1.15 1.40 1.36 1.73 1.72	0.34 0.33 0.45 0.58 0.95 0.89	11.37 12.63 14.82 14.72 16.64 9.09	19.35 19.25 17.14 14.75 16.34 16.73	9.27 10.28 12.19 13.59 11.08 12.61	2.71 2.48 2.64 2.50 2.67 2.99	3.56 3.59 3.69 3.99 4.16 4.37	0.07 0.07 0.05 0.11 0.18 1.54
943 944 945 946 947 948	90.1 89.7 92.7 98.4 97.3 74.5	2.04 2.02 2.09 2.29 2.34 1.87	1.07 1.16 1.11 1.29 1.48 1.02	8.65 13.54 16.52 21.22 15.16 11.39	21.48 18.58 19.28 21.10 18.96	15.74 11.34 15.89 19.96 19.39	3.03 2.85 2.99 3.09 3.11	4.70 5.02 5.29 5.36 5.26	3.42 5.60 6.12 2.38 3.40
1946 D	101.2	2.36	0.80	18.61	21.06	20.45	3.90	5.62	
1947 J F M	103.1 99.6 99.9	2.48 2.23 2.44	1.39 1.24 1.38	17.63 13.32 17.66	18.84	20.49	3.34	5.18	1.78
A M J	105.6 108.8 108.4	2.38 2.61 2.45	1.58 2.36 1.62	14.99 15.20 15.66	20.97	20.34	2.73	5.11	5.03
J A S	92.0 96.2 103.2	2.25 2.37 2.51	1.65 1.57 1.30	10.35 13.88 14.41	21.94	16.97	2.66	5.42	4.46
O N D	99.6 85.5 65.8	2.49 2.18 ^r 1.65 ^r	1.56 1.29 0.85	18.83 17.04 12.91	14.07	19.75	3.69	5.33	2.34
1948 J F M	73.9 75.7 72.2	1.89 1.80 1.87	0.90 1.10 0.91	12.63 13.36 10.11	10.47	23.45	3.72	4.59	2.77
A M J	75.9 71.5 81.5	1.96 1.73 1.91	1.29 1.13 1.05	11.55 10.17 6.86	18.65	25.75	3.67	4.32	5.08
J A S	72.3 62.8 87.5	1.81 1.62 2.17	0.72 0.94 ^r 0.81	5.82 13.86 16.35	18.64	18.39	2.77	4.59	1.77
O N D	76.8 75.8 67.8	1.96 1.94 1.73	1.30 1.11 1.03	12.19 12.99 10.81					

⁽¹⁾ Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last four months are not so adjusted. Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - continued Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery Bulk and Packages		Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million	pounds	Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen		Mi	llion pound	s'	
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946	6.63 7.03 7.54 9.10 11.48 12.76 12.34 13.34 13.40 12.68	20.35 20.86 22.86 26.03 24.51 23.76 25.23 23.20 23.87 26.51	1.58 1.71 1.82 2.29 1.99 2.20 2.28 2.01 2.12 2.88	1.49 1.55 1.87 2.77 3.34 2.95 3.35 3.66 3.49 3.00	4.44 5.06 6.18 7.98 10.04 10.61 11.66 12.57 11.16 11.88	8.95 9.54 10.08 11.35 9.12 7.91 8.16 7.12 7.08 8.61	11.29 11.61 12.51 14.99 13.36 13.97 14.87 12.08 11.16 15.78	9.46 10.87 10.91 14.88 15.75 17.65 20.61 17.37 18.60 23.23	2.58 2.98 3.01 3.92 3.87 6.83 6.11 4.91 4.86 5.57	19.94 24.16 17.78 23.50 20.37 23.07 31.22 30.64 47.67 37.38
1946 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	11.78 13.45	22.15 24.86	2.09 2.45	3.32 3.78	10.90 12.59	6.46 9.46	10.57 16.35	19.94 19.57	3.23 4.90	58.97 63.56
1947 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	14.29 13.51 11.60 11.32	23.11 26.84 25.79 30.32	2.27 3.30 2.40 3.54	3.52 3.18 2.67 2.63	11.82 11.93 10.78 12.97	7.29 7.85 6.98 12.30	12.49 12.99 13.21 24.43	19.50 18.93 26.48 28.02	5.96 5.04 5.20 6.09	41.24 24.94 44.32 39.03
1948 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	12.36 11.42 10.75	25.78 30.54 36.93	3.31 3.44 3.17	2.96 3.10 3.04	14.11 12.60 12.55	8.82 6.10 6.64	18.47 13.01 15.41	16.04 22.30 26.55	6.86 4.50 5.24	19.03 13.40 58.81
	Infants' foods prepared	Baked beans	Pickles, relishes and sauces	Cheese	Peanut butter	Peanuts salted and roasted	Spiced pork and spiced ham, canned	Beef stews and boiled dinners	Tea, blended, packed, etc.	Coffee
	Millio	n pounds	Thousand gallons	(a.)		1	Million poun	ds	1.431	
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942 1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	0.76 0.90 0.59 1.55 1.75 1.77 2.39 3.56 5.61 4.72	13.32 19.63 15.23 16.41 8.24 3.61 11.05 9.37 8.02 23.20	0.39 0.46 0.55 0.67 0.77 0.77 0.79 0.95 0.94 1.17	3.81 4.58 4.23 5.26 6.71 8.99 9.11 9.30 8.51 9.30	2.94 3.10 3.24 3.88 2.28 1.48 3.03 3.87 2.63 5.22	1.95 1.97 2.40 2.54 1.83 1.21 3.41 4.04 4.91 3.43	1.67 4.02 7.56 14.03 3.76 4.49 5.97	1.19 1.35 1.42 1.17 1.07 4.48 3.09	8.01 8.94 8.82 9.02 7.19 6.25 8.91 10.81 12.47 11.82	8.27 9.58 8.75 10.09 9.73 10.29 12.34 14.72 17.11 18.05
1946 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	5.91 7.81	2.45 5.46	0.91 0.93	8.21 8.26	3.48 2.87	4.78 5.57	4.30 4.70	5.51 5.43	12.39 12.28	16.87 17.65
1947 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	4.22 3.21 4.01 7.44	19.28 12.76 11.83 48.92	0.93 1.02 1.24 1.48	9.66 10.92 8.18 8.43	8.44 4.59 4.10 3.75	4.90 3.42 2.08 3.30	5.13 6.06 3.09 9.61	3.92 4.17 1.12 3.16	12.85 13.04 11.40 10.01	17.84 16.65 20.44 17.27
1948 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	4.64 2.23 5.77	25.68 16.13 16.86	0.96 1.21 1.39	8.89 8.59 8.72	3.91 4.71 4.27	3.01 2.69 2.84	6.69 3.01 5.10	4.21 2.07 1.79	8.83 9.60 9.33	15.46 17.86 18.83

Sugar Production, Sales and Stocks

TABLE 44 - concluded. Receipts, production and sales given in weekly averages

	RAW	SUGAR		SOUTH Y	RE	FINED SUG	AR		
				Production		- Hidad	Sales		Stocks(1)
	Receipts	Stocks end of period(1)	Granulated	Yellow & Brown	. Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period
				N	fillion pounds		1		
1926	21.6	39.5	20.0	2.4	22.3			16.3	122.1
1929	18.2	82.7	16.3	1.8	18.1			16.9	131.9
1933	14.3	84.4	15.1	1.8	17.0			16.1	214.5
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	15.7 18.5 18.9 20.4 19.9 11.3	41.8 78.0 74.5 141.0 121.8 83.9	16.8 17.6 19.3 19.5 20.5 13.5	2.4 2.3 2.4 2.4 2.5 1.6	19.2 19.8 21.6 21.9 23.1 15.1	::		19.6 20.0 21.8 21.2 22.1 17.4	268.5 255.1 248.5 278.5 340.4 199.6
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	15.4 17.0 16.3 15.6 19.4 23.5	98.4 90.3 111.4 148.0 138.3	15.4 17.4 17.0 16.5 18.8 23.7	1.6 2.0 1.7 1.8 2.3 2.7	17.0 19.3 18.7 18.3 21.1 26.5	3.4 4.3 2.9	14.5 17.7 22.1	17.3 19.6 17.0 17.8 22.0 25.0	178.9 146.5 183.2 204.1 150.8 226.4
1946 D	4.0	111.4	23.2	2.1	25.2	4.7	13.1	17.8	204.1
1947 J* F M	11.6 7.9 10.5	125.0 112.2 104.1	12.4 9.1 10.5	1.5 1.8 1.3	13.8 10.8 11.8	3.3 3.8 4.2	10.3 10.6 10.5	13.7 14.3 14.7	204.8 190.4 178.4
A* M J	10.4 25.8 27.6	78.8 103.2 112.6	12.4 16.3 17.2	2.0 2.4 1.9	14.4 18.7 19.1	4.9 3.2 3.5	12.6 14.7 18.8	17.5 17.9 22.3	162.7 165.1 152.0
J* A S	26.3 19.8 26.2	182.1 160.5 151.3	15.6 20.8 24.2	1.8 1.2 2.5	17.4 22.0 26.7	4.2 4.4 4.6	22.5 21.0 29.1	26.7 25.4 33.7	104.4 90.5 47.0
O* N D	23.2 23.8 21.8	138.3 136.7 148.0	31.0 31.3 25.7	3.8 3.8 3.4	34.8 35.0 29.2	3.3 7.8 4.6	28.0 19.3 14.4	31.3 27.2 19.0	78.7 110.1 150.8
1948 J* F M	5.3 11.9 17.0	115.7 75.5 74.1	13.2 16.4 16.5	1.5 2.7 2.7	14.8 19.1 19.2	8.3 2.5 1.9	11.2 15.4 16.9	19.5 17.9 18.8	150.8 155.9 144.6
A* M	29.4 26.3 21.8	132.6 146.4 125.3	13.7 19.2 21.6	2.4 2.9 2.8	16.2 22.1 24.4	3.0 1.5 2.4	22.8 18.2 24.5	25.7 19.6 26.9	109.7 119.3 99.7
J* A S	26.2 29.4 29.9	138.0 120.5 109.5	21.8 29.5 29.4	2.4 2.1 2.9	24.2 31.5 32.3	2.7 2.4 1.5	31.5 30.6 31.9	34.2 33.0 33.4	59.0 53.8 57.3
O* N D	32.4 22.8 29.7	128.4 112.7 138.3	35.2 39.1 32.0	3.2 3.9 3.3	38.5 43.0 35.2	2.9 5.2 4.7	24.5 19.2 18.3	27.4 24.4 23.0	104.0 177.8 226.4

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data on stocks are given as of the week terminating nearest the end of month.

^{*}Data other than of stocks are five-week averages.

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 45

					BY TI	RADES				
	Total	Country General	Depart- ment Store	Variety	Food	Restaurants	Family Clothing	Men's Clothing	Women's Clothing	Shoes
			-	193	15-39 = 10	0 unadjusted				
1929	140.1		140.5	85.9		181.1		168.5	149.0	165.8
1933	84.3		88.2	74.9		87.3		78.4	88.3	90.5
1937	104.5		103.8	103.8		105.3		108.0	104.6	105.9
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	101.4 105.1 117.5 133.9 152.7	103.2 100.7 106.7 116.2 132.9	99.9 103.6 116.2 133.8 149.7	105.2 113.2 133.8 161.3 185.5	102.7 108.6 119.6 137.6 157.7	99.4 97.2 105.1 123.3 147.4	136.4 162.3	99.0 100.2 114.2 136.5 162.4	100.0 101.5 117.0 136.4 166.0	98.4 96.6 106.6 126.7 153.7
1943	160.3	148.0	150.8	185.5	165.3	176.9	173.3	164.8	177.1	162.0
1944	172.6	161.7	165.7	194.7	175.5	189.9	183.6	175.9	191.3	172.3
1945	187.2	172.2	183.8	211.2	187.1	197.3	203.5	193.0	207.6	192.0
1946	213.1	191.6	218.0	236.8	204.3	208.8	237.1	221.5	230.4	203.9
1947	235.9	209.3	251.7	259.6	229.8	210.3	257.0	242.4	247.2	216.9
1946 S	207.8	189.4	239.1	218.5	184.3	210.3	217.9	212.5	220.8	202.5
O	227.2	206.7	254.8	246.7	201.4	216.1	286.8	254.7	260.6	209.5
N	245.8	202.8	304.4	292.0	209.5	210.2	312.4	305.4	285.8	229.4
D	282.3	223.4	325.7	449.4	224.0	205.8	338.9	353.3	333.1	292.1
1947 J	181.2	149.7	165.1	160.0	201.0	197.2	172.4	156.3	187.5	130.1
F	183.1	152.5	189.3	169.9	197.5	183.9	166.0	163.9	169.1	119.0
M	223.3	179.1	249.8	208.7	228.5	205.5	223.9	218.9	247.2	185.4
A	224.5	192.3	232.8	225.5	225.2	207.3	257.0	229.8	258.9	217.3
M	247.4	236.9	247.8	252.7	247.0	208.9	278.5	244.8	273.5	238.3
J	232.5	215.4	220.2	249.7	234.1	209.1	263.1	251.2	238.9	255.0
J	217.0	226.5	189.3	244.8	218.4	223.8	233.3	206.5	202.1	207.0
A	223.9	228.6	204.9	235.9	234.0	231.8	221.6	196.4	185.6	201.5
S	241.0	218.7	287.6	245.5	220.2	216.1	246.4	237.8	240.3	266.1
O	253.9	226.9	286.2	265.1	241.2	218.8	295.2	259.2	272.4	223.2
N	273.9	226.4	348.2	308.3	242.5	213.5	334.8	328.1	304.1	243.6
D	328.3	255.2	397.4	551.2	263.5	212.6	394.1	410.0	381.0	318.8
1948 J	211.9	170.0	192.7	189.0	243.3	203.6	200.9	203.2	229.0	147.0
F	198.6	163.1	195.5	192.6	224.7	188.8	180.3	173.1	179.3	140.2
M	244.4	191.7	275.0	258.3	253.2	212.9	241.8	245.6	284.9	215.0
A	253.4	206.0	278.7	246.5	257.4	215.5	279.3	259.4	309.0	243.5
M	267.3	246.8	279.8	286.9	267.4	217.1	299.4	260.5	314.7	256.5
J	269.7	242.8	270.8	289.4	279.5	222.0	295.6	278.0	297.1	277.1
J	246.7	249.2	207.5	297.6	264.8	240.1	259.2	230.4	246.4	237.9
A	239.3	244.2	232.9	252.8	251.4	243.4	223.1	186.3	207.2	190.3
S	258.8	230.7	303.2	275.6	248.3	228.7	265.0	221.3	278.7	246.3
O	290.7	245.5	353.3	326.3 ^r	273.9	227.1	334.9	292.7	339.8	244.5
N	290.5 ^r	233.2	384.3	326.7 ^r	261.3	231.1	315.7	309.5	321.6	217.3
D	372.7	272.2	468.8	632.1	310.2	225.8	439.5	462.5	438.2	377.2

Indexes of Retail Sales

TABLE 45 - concluded

- 17		F	Y TRADES			BY ECONOMIC AREAS					
	Drugs	Furniture	Hardware		Radio and Electrical 35-39 = 100	Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia	
-				193		unacijusteci					
1929	122.5	159.5	141.5		211.7			7. (4.4)			
1933	86.1	68.1	71.7	17	67.7	71.2	74.9	74.2	73.0	67.3	
1937	104.0	111.7	104.8		109.2	109.4	108.2	107.9	102.3	109.6	
1938	102.6	98.1	106.6		100.8	103.6	106.9	103.7	104.7	103.4	
1939	104.8	102.0	107.6		103.0	107.5	107.7	105.0	109.5	104.3	
1940	113.9	118.1	117.3		130.3	129.1	122.1	120.4	121.5	117.5	
1941	131.2	126.4	138.3	149.5	138.8	148.2	135.2	135.7	125.9	130.4	
1942	149.9	127.1	149.9	167.9	133.7	174.5	156.5	150.9	144.1	153.6	
1943	165.9	118.4	147.0	192.7	112.5	191.1	163.3	153.5	158.0	161.3	
1944	179.3	130.0	166.4	218.2	108.6	208.8	173.6	163.3	174.8	174.0	
1945	191.1	147.4	193.9	250.5	124.1	223.5	188.3	178.5	187.5	190.9	
1946	209.3	198.2	251.6	278.9	218.3	241.7	213.2	204.7	216.4	221.8	
1947	218.2	223.7	276.3	257.7	288.2	252.7	238.0	230.1	235.1	250.6	
1946 S	200.2	197.0	258.1	238.7	245.5	232.0	201.2	193.6	232.0	222.3	
O	212.4	210.0	267.4	238.7	260.1	249.1	226.5	212.9	248.3	233.9	
N	214.3	212.7	270.1	307.3	255.3	274.4	237.5	241.5	254.9	249.5	
D	297.0	210.5	287.9	701.2	322.6	328.3	275.5	284.1	266.9	295.8	
1947 J	201.4	179.8	186.1	179.3	240.3	195.4	182.3	180.7	171.5	191.3	
F	191.4	181.6	185.7	171.0	234.5	197.1	185.0	181.6	173.0	196.6	
M	211.8	219.9	236.3	192.2	267.7	233.4	235.6	214.8	218.7	235.1	
A	202.2	221.5	271.5	186.7	269.9	239.5	238.4	217.3	219.7	224.7	
M	211.7	259.1	327.3	243.2	283.2	270.5	261.3	238.8	239.5	252.1	
J	205.7	230.7	312.3	235.9	270.1	245.2	248.8	221.9	226.1	247.2	
J	211.8	209.5	296.1	218.2	255.5	240.3	214.9	207.1	221.8	239.2	
A	215.5	214.4	274.7	236.1	254.4	247.2	216.5	210.3	237.7	255.7	
S	213.8	228.9	296.8	231.8	304.6	254.0	233.4	232.0	258.1	264.3	
O	225.0	240.0	312.8	223.7	325.1	266.7	254.3	243.3	269.2	265.2	
N	216.8	239.3	298.2	272.9	355.7	278.3	263.0	276.8	281.2	284.1	
D	310.4	260.6	330.1	701.2	415.7	366.3	320.9	334.8 ^r	304.0	352.9	
1948 J	223.4	197.0	210.0	190.6	290.4	209.4	207.2	218.0	196.4	236.9	
F	210.9	184.5	191.5	167.4	253.0	199.7	201.9	203.7	177.9	212.8	
M	226.7	204.1	236.5	201.2	294.5	243.9	255.3	246.8	221.5	264.6	
A	221.4	242.2	295.2	189.0	297.6	262.0	266.2	250.0	235.6	273.6	
M	226.6	269.5	345.7	225.8	281.0	278.3	276.6	261.0	261.3	281.5	
J	223.3	235.8	363.3	260.0	274.2	272.4	285.4	263.4	262.7	279.5	
J	231.9	209.7	322.7	226.7	246.6	272.2	235.2	241.5	253.0	269.6	
A	220.0	220.3	302.0	248.1	260.4	254.2	230.9	227.0	252.0	277.6	
S	227.6	226.0	317.2	242.5	318.8	264.7	246.0	251.4	284.4	279.6	
O	239.2	262.1	355.3	236.9	342.7	288.8°	278.9	283.9	321.7	301.7	
N	219.9	255.3	333.3	279.2	399.9	297.3°	273.9	290.1 ^r	307.2	307.7	
D	314.5	287.0	367.2	741.2	433.3	405.2	364.2	383.2	352.3	384.6	

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 46

	General Indez	Automotive Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Con fectioner
					1935-39	= 100				
1937	105.3	101.7	104.2	106.3	107.4	107.9	104.1	105.2	109.6	102.5
1938	101.6	106.5	104.1	95.9	93.7	96.1	101.1	103.4	103.4	106.4
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1940	120.7	135.3	122.7	121.1	124.2	116.5	116.2	116.2	131.9	130.6
1941	142.0	157.8	145.2	142.8	141.6	141.8	134.7	131.2	165.2	150.6
1942	156.2	147.6	165.7	170.9	161.0	160.2	146.5	158.5	170.0	172.4
1943	168.3	158.1	184.2	177.5	173.1	150.9	150.3	206.1	173.1	207.3
1944	186.0	197.2	201.9	183.1	188.8	165.9	169.3	222.0	183.8	230.1
1945	205.4	242.8	222.1	186.3	224.0	161.9	180.2	262.4	212.0	258.1
1946	244.0	334.0	245.2	229.3	279.4	197.5	208.9	291.2	277.4	296.9
1947	272.0	369.8	254.6	255.4	300.8	244.5	244.2	274.7	325.0	317.1
1946 Ā	262.7	334.2	250.9	266.2	328.6	215.7	224.9	327.2	292.5	307.8
	257.2	387.6	258.4	243.4	337.6	232.2	223.4	275.0	280.9	292.8
O	276.8	360.8	292.1	282.3	350.5	228.7	248.2	287.5	297.2	336.8
N	257.2	327.4	284.3	273.7	292.3	218.9	231.2	263.9	290.7	311.0
D	222.2	231.9	215.8	167.3	251.0	162.5	200.8	276.5	249.4	305.0
1947 J	237.3	346.5	254.7	294.7	274.5	220.2	213.0	217.9	268.7	277.7
F	231.2	335.2	221.1	277.2	296.8	229.6	200.3	219.7	293.1	245.7
M	257.2	341.3	223.4	284.1	300.2	266.0	215.7	261.2	335.5	281.2
A	269.0	360.9	248.8	270.3	294.2	282.0	222.6	257.1	348.5	308.4
M	280.1	354.3	266.7	247.3	265.0	270.8	228.6	328.3	352.3	355.7
J	267.3	370.1	230.8	210.9	247.5	213.0	238.8	317.3	322.1	319.7
J	276.9	348.2	256.0	196.0	216.3	180.8	262.5	329.3	310.5	339.8
A	272.2	379.0	241.9	262.7	334.8	237.7	245.6	304.0	297.8	309.0
S	301.7	481.8	273.9	261.7	378.1	302.6	275.2	278.6	339.6	322.7
O	325.5	423.6	313.4	295.6	427.6	279.9	318.7	278.0	359.6	363.1
N	295.0	413.8	278.3	279.7	280.6	262.9	282.8	261.5	350.6	327.8
D	251.1	283.4	245.6	184.9	293.7	188.3	227.1	243.0	321.2	354.7
1948 J	244.6	319.8	284.3	274.7	252.5	252.4	216.0	193.9	300.5	299.3
F	240.0	333.3	251.3	264.2	269.2	267.8	201.1	204.4	315.3	269.6
M	264.4	295.5	243.7	280.9	298.7	266.3	226.5	217.3	350.0	339.3
Ā	285.2	360.9	288.9	232.2	288.9	259.2	253.5	231.9	375.7	347.0
M	273.9	383.0	275.8	222.1	215.4	248.9	237.7	242.9	361.1	370.6
J	290.8	379.0	275.6	242.1	218.5	238.8	270.8	257.0	373.0	386.5
J	283.5	348.9	282.1	174.0	172.6	178.8	289.3	251.9	337.2	383.3
A	297.2	376.0	279.6	273.5	363.6	284.5	286.9	248.7	339.5	347.3
S	327.6	497.7	294.2	310.9	411.4	338.0	296.7	275.0	383.1	375.0
O	321.9°	499.0°	320.3°	313.3 ^r	388.7°	321.9	291.6 ^r	227.7 ^r	393.0	381.6 ^r
	316.2	432.4	325.6	321.9	306.7	325.5	271.5	256.8	430.9	365.2

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47

4-1	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat and Wheat Flour	Other Grains and Grain Products	Live Cattle	Bacon and Hams	Other Meats	Cheese	Other Milk Products	Eggs, Shell and Processed	Fish and Fishery Products
	Million dollars									
1926	1.8	36.2	3.9	1.1	1.9	0.7	2.1	1.4	0.1	3.0
1929	1.5	25.2	2.6	1.2	0.6	0.7	1.5	0.8	_	3.0
1933	1.4	11.8	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.2	_	1.7
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	1.3 1.6 1.7 0.9 0.9 0.8	12.4 8.9 10.5 12.2 17.2 14.0	2.3 2.1 2.5 2.2 2.0 1.8	1.3 0.8 1.3 1.0 1.4 1.5	2.8 2.6 2.7 4.9 6.5 8.4	0.7 0.5 0.4 0.4 0.6 0.8	1.1 1.0 1.0 1.3 1.1 2.2	0.4 0.4 0.5 0.4 0.6 0.6	 0.2 0.4 0.8	2.3 2.2 2.4 2.6 3.4 4.1
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	1.2 2.0 2.7 2.4 2.7 1.7	25.1 39.5 47.8 31.4 38.5 30.7	7.6 11.1 8.1 5.3 5.7 8.0	0.8 0.8 1.0 1.5 1.2 6.2	9.7 12.4 8.0 5.5 5.2 5.8	1.2 3.6 5.8 5.2 3.4 5.3	2.2 2.3 2.3 1.8 1.2 1.0	0.8 0.6 1.3 1.1 1.3 1.5	1.3 1.8 3.7 2.2 3.1 3.3	4.8 5.3 6.7 7.2 6.9 7.1
1946 D	4.2	31.5	10.8	1.2	8.2	7.9	1.3	0.7	1.3	5.7
1947 J F M	2.9 2.8 2.8	36.5 25.2 26.8	4.9 2.9 4.7	0.8 0.6 0.8	4.7 3.5 4.4	7.1 6.8 2.5	0.5	0.7 0.5 0.5	1.2 4.0 3.2	7.6 5.7 7.1
A M J	1.9 3.4 3.4	23.1 55.1 65.7	3.2 3.4 7.8	1.3 1.3 1.5	2.9 10.7 7.1	2.8 3.1 4.7	0.1 0.1	0.5 1.4 1.8	2.5 3.4 2.4	5.7 5.3 6.8
J A S	1.0 2.2 2.0	50.7 36.8 32.6	4.2 2.6 2.4	1.2 1.5 1.7	4.5 6.3 4.1	1.5 2.2 2.3	0.7 1.9 3.3	1.8 2.1 1.8	2.0 2.0 2.4	5.8 6.5 5.7
OND	4.0 3.4 2.5	33.4 40.1 35.7	4.5 10.4 16.8	1.3 1.4 1.4	1.8 4.0 8.2	1.1 1.8 5.0	3.7 2.8 0.9	1.6 1.7 1.0	6.9 4.5 2.6	9.7 8.9 7.5
1948 J F M	1.4 1.3 1.1	29.9 22.0° 28.2	7.8 5.8 4.8	1.3 1.1 1.7	7.4 6.4 10.3	5.7 5.0 3.9	1.3 0.1 0.1	0.8 0.6 0.6	3.6 4.7 4.3	8.5 9.7 5.6
A M J	0.4 0.6 0.7	19.2 34.9 26.9	3.6 6.9 7.7	2.3 2.8 3.3	9.8 13.8 5.7	3.0 2.4 1.5	0.1 0.1	0.5 1.0 2.0	0.9 4.3 2.5	6.0 5.8 6.0
J A S	1.5 1.1 2.5	27.6 22.7 24.1	5.1 3.7 7.8	3.0 5.0 19.3	3.6 3.0 2.5	1.8 3.0 10.8	0.1 0.5 4.0	1.8 2.9 2.6	3.6 2.2 3.8	7.3 6.7 8.0
O N D	3.6 3.3 3.3	48.0 45.0 39.7	8.6 13.6 20.7	14.0 14.2 5.9	2.7 1.7 2.9	8.8 10.1 7.4	3.0 2.1 0.7	2.3 1.7 1.4	5.9 2.4 0.9	7.3 7.3 6.8

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47 - continued

	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber and Products (including synthetic)	Furs and Products	Leather and Products	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Pulpwood	Other Unmanu- factured Wood	Planks and Boards	Wood-	
	Million dollars										
1926	2.0	2.2	1.6	0.7	4.4	0.6	1.2	2.8	5.2	4.3	
1929	2.5	2.7	1.9	0.7	2.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	4.1	3.6	
1933	0.8	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.9	1.5	1.9	
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	1.8 0.9 0.7 0.8 1.1 1.6	1.5 1.2 1.3 1.1 1.2 1.0	1.5 1.2 1.2 1.3 1.3	0.6 0.5 0.7 0.7 0.5 0.7	2.5 1.9 2.4 1.9 2.3 3.0	1.2 1.1 1.2 1.9 2.6 2.4	1.0 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.3 1.7	1.8 1.5 1.9 2.7 2.6 2.7	3.8 3.0 4.1 5.6 6.2 6.7	3.5 2.3 2.6 5.1 7.2 7.9	
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	1.4 1.8 2.5 3.0 2.4 2.4	0.5 2.1 2.6 1.9 2.8 2.8	2.2 2.3 2.5 2.7 2.4 2.0	0.5 0.5 0.6 1.4 1.7	5.2 6.7 5.8 4.9 6.3 11.0	2.6 5.0 4.7 4.5 4.1 3.8	1.5 1.7 2.0 2.4 2.9 3.6	2.7 3.8 3.8 4.6 6.6 6.2	6.2 7.5 8.2 10.4 17.4 16.3	8.3 8.5 8.8 9.5 14.8 17.6	
1946 D	2.8	2.4	2.3	1.1	6.3	3.9	1.3	5.8	14.9	10.2	
1947 J	3.0	3.2	3.2	1.9	7.3	3.3	2.1	3.8	13.0	11.9	
F	1.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	6.3	2.6	1.8	5.9	15.7	11.2	
M	2.3	2.6	4.1	1.6	6.8	3.1	1.4	6.7	17.7	14.2	
A	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.5	6.1	3.2	1.5	6.6	16.5	15.4	
M	3.2	4.0	2.1	2.7	7.9	5.6	1.5	5.0	12.7	15.3	
J	2.9	3.5	1.9	2.6	5.6	6.6	2.4	6.2	15.1	14.1	
J	1.7	2.2	1.8	1.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	5.9	16.1	15.9	
A	1.5	3.2	1.3	1.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	6.7	17.5	15.2	
S	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	7.5	19.9	15.6	
O	2.5	2.6	0.7	1.7	6.0	4.7	4.6	7.9	23.7	16.7	
N	3.4	2.7	0.6	1.5	9.2	3.9	3.4	8.1	18.4	15.3	
D	2.0	3.3	6.6	1.7	7.7	4.0	3.9	8.6	22.1	17.0	
1948 J	2.4	2.8	3.9	1.9	11.2	3.3	2.8	5.8	16.9	15.3	
F	2.1	2.4	2.2	1.2	8.5 ^r	2.7	2.7	6.4	15.4	14.8	
M	1.9	3.0	1.9	1.3	8.8	3.0	2.9	6.4	15.4	18.1	
A	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.3	8.2	3.4	1.9	5.8	14.6	18.9	
M	2.2	3.2	2.7	1.1	13.1	4.0	2.5	6.4	16.3	19.8	
J	1.7	2.8	2.5	0.9	11.4	4.5	3.9	5.8	15.5	17.9	
J	2.5	3.1	1.5	0.6	9.5	5.7	5.3	6.1	17.3	18.8	
A	2.1	2.5	1.8	0.7	7.7	5.0	4.0	5.7	17.3	16.2	
S	2.4	3.0	2.0	0.9	9.4	3.8	6.0	7.5	21.3	19.1	
O	2.9	2.8	0.6	1.0	9.9	3.7	4.7	6.2	17.4	17.2	
N	3.9	2.8	0.7	1.0	15.8	3.2	3.9	6.4	15.5	17.6	
D	3.1	2.8	2.3	1.1	18.6	3.2	3.0	5.6	13.2	18.1	

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47 - continued

	News-	Other Wood and Paper	Primary ⁽²⁾ Iron and Steel	Ferro- Alloys	Farm Imple- ments	Other machin-	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Locomo- tives, Railway Cars and Parts	Other ⁽³⁾ Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Copper and Products
						Million doll	ars				
1926	9.5	0.9	0.2	0.3	1.4	0.4	3.2	_	0.8	0.6	1.3
1929	12.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	1.7	0.6	3.9	-	0.8	1.3	3.1
1933	5.8	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.8	_	0.4	0.5	1.4
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	10.5 8.7 9.6 12.6 12.9 11.8	1.3 1.0 1.0 1.9 2.1 1.7	0.5 0.6 0.5 1.1 1.0 0.3	0.2 0.1 0.2 0.6 1.2 1.6	0.8 0.6 0.6 0.8 1.0 0.8	0.9 0.8 0.9 1.1 1.3 1.3	2.2 2.1 2.1 5.4 12.4 21.4	0.2	0.9 0.7 0.9 1.7 3.0 13.3	1.6 2.0 2.2 2.9 6.4 9.8	4.7 4.4 4.4 3.6 2.9
1943	12.1	1.8	0.5	1.8	0.9	0.8	37.9	0.6	17.3	10.8	2.6
1944	13.1	2.2	1.0	1.3	1.1	2.1	32.1	1.1	25.7	8.8	3.4
1945	15.0	2.8	1.2	1.2	1.7	1.7	25.1	3.8	11.6	11.1	3.4
1946	22.1	3.0	0.9	0.8	2.4	1.3	6.5	4.4	2.6	4.7	3.1
1947	28.5	3.7	1.3	1.8	3.5	3.4	7.6	1.6	3.6	5.3	4.9
1948	31.9	3.8	2.2	2.0	6.1	3.4	4.6	1.3	3.8	8.5	6.6
1946 D	25.7	3.8	1.0	1.1	1.8	1.9	5.7	3.4	1.9	4.1	5.4
1947 J	24.9	3.1	0.6	1.3	2.2	2.5	11.0	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.5
F	21.9	2.8	1.4	1.4	2.7	1.4	7.9	3.5	2.0	2.0	2.8
M	25.0	3.8	1.3	1.5	3.5	2.6	8.0	1.6	2.2	3.9	3.6
A	30.0	3.0	1.1	1.5	4.1	2.2	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.7	3.2
M	29.9	5.3	1.4	2.3	4.7	4.9	8.8	3.2	3.9	9.5	6.3
J	30.6	4.4	1.3	2.8	3.7	4.2	9.5	0.4	4.4	6.0	5.2
J	29.9	3.6	0.8	1.8	4.0	4.2	6.7	1.5	4.6	9.3	5.4
A	29.1	3.2	1.5	1.4	3.3	2.8	5.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	5.1
S	28.2	3.3	1.5	2.2	2.9	3.0	5.1	0.9	4.4	5.4	4.5
OND	33.5	3.6	1.1	2.0	4.3	4.6	6.8	0.4	4.1	5.8	5.7
	28.9	4.1	1.4	1.8	2.6	4.5	6.9	2.3	4.4	6.7	6.9
	30.3	3.9	1.7	1.5	4.2	4.0	7.5	0.6	3.5	4.2	7.1
1948 J F M	27.9 24.9 32.0	3.5 3.2 3.4	1.2 2.0 1.4	1.8 1.8 1.9	5.5 5.4 6.2	4.3 3.0 4.0	3.7 3.7 4.5	1.6 0.3	2.7 2.7 2.9	7.5 8.8 7.2	6.5 7.0 5.7
A	29.1	3.9	2.0	1.9	6.9	3.0	5.7	0.3	3.4	7.0	4.3
M	33.8	5.2	2.7	3.1	6.3	3.4	4.4	2.0	4.1	14.9	9.4
J	30.5	4.0	2.7	2.0	5.8	2.8	4.2	0.6	4.5	7.6	5.1
J	31.0	3.7	2.2	1.8	6.7	2.9	4.6	0.7	4.3	8.5	5.8
A	31.8	4.0	1.6	1.6	4.4	2.5	3.7	1.2 ^r	3.0	8.8	6.2
S	36.9	3.7	3.0	1.4	6.9	3.7	1.3	1.6	4.2	7.5	6.9
O	33.0	3.6	2.2	2.7	7.2	3.3	4.9	1.2	4.5	9.8	7.6
N	34.5	3.4	2.7	1.8	5.2	3.5	5.6	2.0	5.3	9.2	6.5
D	37.7	3.7	2.9	2.3	7.4	4.4	8.7	3.8	4.4	5.3	8.1

⁽i) Does not include re-exports.

⁽²⁾ This column has been revised to exclude ferro-alloys and iron ore. Exports of primary iron and steel now comprise pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, and rolling mill products.

⁽⁸⁾ Other iron and steel has been revised to include iron ore.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 47 - concluded

	Nickel	Lead, Zinc and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities	Total Domestic Exports
					Million	dollars			11	
1926	1.0	1.9	0.1	1.3	0.9	1.4	0.4	1.0	1.4	105.1
1929	2.1	1.7	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.4	0.6	1.2	1.7	96.0
1933	1.9	0.9	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.8	0.9	44.1
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	4.9 4.4 4.8 5.1 5.6 5.7	2.8 1.6 1.6 1.8 2.2 2.6	0.4 0.3 0.3 0.3 0.4 2.1	2.0 2.3 1.9 1.8 2.1 2.7	1.2 1.1 1.3 1.3 1.6 1.8	1.4 1.0 1.1 1.5 2.1 2.9	0.6 0.8 0.7 0.9	1.3 1.0 1.3 1.9 4.0 5.6	1.5 1.6 1.4 3.2 10.7 43.4	83.1 69.8 77.1 98.2 135.1 197.0
1943	5.7	2.2	3.4	3.1	1.9	3.3	1.5	5.7	48.2	247.6
1944	5.7	1.9	6.0	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.0	6.4	46.1	286.7
1945	4.6	2.5	5.1	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	6.7	31.4	268.2
1946	4.6	3.7	1.7	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.7	3.0	8.0	192.7
1947	5.0	5.1	1.6	3.3	2.7	3.5	2.9	4.1	7.4	231.2
1948	6.2	6.4	1.4	3.9	3.5	4.4	3.0	3.6	12.1	256.3
1946 D	4.6	5.7	1.5	2.8	2.3	3.3	2.4	3.2	6.4	211.9
1947 J	5.1	5.8	1.4	3.5	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.5	5.0	208.6
F	4.2	3.3	1.1	2.9	1.8	2.5	2.2	2.8	5.7	179.5
M	5.1	6.0	1.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.8	9.6	209.0
A	4.1	3.8	1.9	2.9	3.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	5.8	190.9
M	6.9	6.7	1.8	4.2	3.3	3.4	2.7	5.2	6.3	267.8
J	4.8	5.0	2.1	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.9	6.2	6.4	272.7
J	4.7	4.5	1.8	3.0	2.5	4.1	2.8	4.5	6.2	236.6
A	6.0	4.2	1.3	3.5	2.6	3.6	2.2	3.9	7.3	221.3
S	4.5	6.3	1.3	3.3	2.9	3.9	3.0	3.9	7.5	218.6
OND	5.7	4.8	1.5	3.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	4.0	10.2	250.8
	5.0	5.4	1.9	2.8	3.0	3.7	2.4	4.3	8.5	253.1
	4.4	5.3	1.3	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	10.3	266.2
1948 J	8.0	4.4	1.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.8	5.9	235.4
F	5.2	2.4	1.2	3.7	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.1	5.9	208.3
M	5.7	6.2	1.5	3.6	3.2	3.2	2.6	3.6	6.0	228.4
A	6.2	5.7	1.7	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.0	3.3	6.8	212.3
M	7.8	7.0	1.9	4.5	3.7	5.3	3.8	5.3	9.9	282.3
J	4.9	4.2	1.5	3.1	3.7	4.1	1.6	4.0	13.7	233.5
J	5.1	5.8	1.1	4.7	3.3	4.3	2.7	3.7	22.4	250.9
A	6.0	7.9	1.2	4.2	3.5	3.9	3.7	3.3	7.8	224.1
S	5.5	8.0	1.2	3.3	3.8	6.3	3.4	3.5	10.0	283.0
O	6.5	8.0	1.2	4.3	4.0	5.3°	2.2	3.6	21.6 ^r	307.0
N	5.5	8.6	1.3	4.5	3.8	5.7	3.3	3.2	6.0	293.9
D	7.3	8.9	1.7	3.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	3.2	29.5	316.4

Merchandise Exports by Areas⁽¹⁾

TABLE 48

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound- land	British ⁽²⁾ Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽³⁾ Receiving Export Credit	United States	Latin America	Other
				Mil	lion dollars				*
1926	105.1	38.3	0.9	4.3	2.7	7.6	38.2	3.6	9.5
1929	96.0	24.2	1.0	5.1	2.6	8.1	41.1	3.6	10.4
1933	44.1	17.6	0.5	1.9	1.4	4.5	14.0	0.8	3.5
1937	83.1	33.5	0.8	5.5	2.4	4.2	30.0	2.0	4.7
1938	69.8	28.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.7	22.5	1.4	5.3
1939	77.1	27.3	0.7	5.6	2.3	3.0	31.7	1.7	4.7
1940	98.2	42.3	1.1	7.7	3.5	1.8	36.9	2.2	2.6
1941	135.1	54.9	2.7	10.1	5.6	0.9	50.0	2.8	8.2
1942	197.0	61.8	4.2	25.4	4.7	1.0	73.8	2.0	24.1
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	247.6 286.7 268.2 192.7 231.2 256.3	86.1 102.9 80.3 49.8 62.6 57.2	3.6 4.0 3.4 3.2 4.6 4.6	20.4 21.2 32.5 14.3 17.3 15.1	6.7 7.0 7.7 8.1 12.9 9.1	2.6 14.5 21.0 22.2 20.3	95.8 108.4 99.7 74.0 86.2 125.1	2.2 2.7 4.8 7.7 10.8 10.3	32.8 37.9 25.2 14.6 14.7 14.5
1946 D	211.9	59.4	3.6	15.5	9.5	17.2	83.9	10.7	12.2
1947 J	208.6	50.5	4.3	13.6	10.6	19.9	79.5	15.1	15.3
F	179.5	44.9	2.3	12.8	9.0	18.9	69.4	10.9	11.4
M	209.0	47.6	2.8	17.2	8.7	20.7	83.1	9.3	19.6
A	190.9	43.1	2.3	14.5	9.4	11.7	88.3	9.7	12.0
M	267.8	90.5	5.3	19.5	17.0	27.8	79.8	10.2	17.8
J	272.7	76.2	5.5	24.4	20.6	30.6	82.0	8.9	24.4
J	236.6	69.4	4.3	17.2	13.2	26.8	82.1	9.4	14.1
A	221.3	66.0	4.0	18.2	12.1	21.9	81.4	8.7	9.0
S	218.6	54.5	5.1	17.6	11.6	18.8	87.5	12.3	11.3
OND	250.8	66.8	5.9	17.9	13.9	23.8	102.4	8.9	11.2
	253.1	69.3	6.6	18.2	17.1	21.1	92.9	14.4	13.5
	266.2	72.5	6.7	16.4	11.7	24.4	106.0	12.2	16.3
1948 J	235.4	64.9 ^r	3.9	8.8	10.6 ^r	22.3 ^r	105.0	7.9	12.0
F	208.3	51.7	2.5	9.5	6.3	17.7	94.8	9.5	16.2
M	228.4	59.2	3.0	8.6	9.0 ^r	17.9 ^r	112.5	8.8	9.4
A	212.3	44.4	3.9	14.0	7.5 ^r	11.9 ^r	109.2	8.9	12.6
M	282.3	85.1	5.2	15.1	10.6	22.6	114.7	13.2	15.8
J	233.5	54.2	5.0	16.9	8.8	16.5	109.8	10.9	11.4
J	250.9	56.3	5.1	14.0	8.2	25.0	118.9	11.2	12.2
A	224.1	52.5	4.3	14.2	8.5	15.5	114.0	6.8	8.4
S	283.0	47.9	7.2	12.4	8.3	17.9	162.0	10.9	16.4
O	307.0	65.6	4.4	16.7°	11.0	28.1	148.9°	11.2	21.0
N	293.9	56.7	4.8	21.9	8.7 ^r	12.0	163.3°	8.1	18.4
D	316.4	48.5	5.7	29.3	11.6	36.2	147.8	16.4	20.8

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

⁽²⁾ Includes Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan. Northern Rhodesia and "other British South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947

South Africa" are included with British Dominions prior to January 1947.

(3) Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Domestic Exports, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 49

	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Alcoholic Bever- ages(1)	Vegetable Oils	Rubber and Products	Furs	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal products
					Million	dollars				
1926	3.37	1.43	3.16	1.83	2.36	1.02	2.50	1.05	1.52	3.77
1929	4.17	2.17	2.33	1.82	3.88	1.07	1.89	1.23	1.68	5.00
1933	1.82	0.43	1.33	0.92	1.13	0.51	0.38	0.33	0.55	1.39
1937	2.97	1.49	1.72	1.45	0.67	1.37	1.62	0.68	1.03	1.97
1938	2.54	1.44	1.72	1.30	0.58	0.99	0.94	0.47	0.66	1.90
1939	2.89	0.74	1.95	1.42	0.54	0.72	1.34	0.59	1.01	2.17
1940	3.32	0.62	2.43	1.45	0.50	0.77	2.93	0.74	0.99	2.31
1941	3.47	0.68	2.46	1.69	0.53	1.02	3.26	0.76	1.10	2.25
1942	3.77	0.72	1.49	1.64	0.60	0.87	1.93	0.54	1.18	2.49
1943	5.39	0.84	2.16	1.84	0.38	0.85	1.91	0.72	1.06	2.60
1944	7.53	1.03	2.65	2.59	0.46	0.83	1.22	0.95	0.85	2.65
1945	8.99	1.04	2.68	2.56	0.69	0.96	1.26	1.77	0.80	2.76
1946	12.11	1.68	3.32	2.67	1.08	1.26	1.67	2.27	1.07	4.11
1947	10.36	3.04	4.79	3.54	1.14	2.14	2.39	1.87	2.17	5.49
1946 N	12.58	3.44	4.72	2.58	1.25	4.82	1.75	2.16	1.38	4.64
D	14.29	3.73	1.41	2.85	1.77	1.32	1.15	1.97	2.26	5.88
1947 J	11.92	2.25	1.86	1.45	1.02	2.49	1.03	1.86	2.66	3.89
F	8.76	1.84	1.50	4.79	1.01	2.61	2.48	2.48	2.31	6.13
M	10.01	2.51	1.45	5.43	0.78	2.47	3.57	2.39	2.76	5.21
A	12.11	2.54	1.87	4.53	1.21	1.99	3.48	2.48	2.73	5.52
M	12.28	2.46	7.99	4.41	0.72	0.88	3.53	1.43	2.05	5.72
J	12.89	2.95	3.72	3.73	0.95	1.39	2.80	0.94	1.77	8.85
J	13.61	1.57	8.83	1.44	0.89	1.74	1.65	0.88	1.92	4.89
A	7.85	2.74	5.48	1.29	1.03	2.36	2.13	0.77	1.68	4.94
S	6.15	2.22	5.55	2.47	0.87	1.35	1.46	1.58	1.99	5.03
O	10.93	4.85	8.27	5.14	1.67	5.30	2.02	2.79	2.19	6.52
N	10.63	6.33	5.60	4.03	1.83	2.11	1.85	2.80	2.20	5.18
D	7.22	4.21	5.31	3.75	1.77	0.97	2.75	2.07	1.78	4.04
1948 J	6.60	2.67	2.43	4.62	1.36	1.52	3.28	3.37	1.90	4.80
F	5.93	2.82	2.59	5.58	1.03	1.49	1.42	3.77	2.19	2.96
M	6.79	2.93	4.12	2.68	0.99	1.89	2.77	1.74	1.33	6.12
A	8.91	1.72	6.13	4.10	0.85	2.15	3.13	1.51	1.52	4.33
M	9.60	2.31	7.69	4.70	0.90	3.29	2.03	2.12	1.41	3.76
J	8.32	2.11	7.04	7.80	1.13	2.38	2.98	1.22	1.30	3.70
J	7.86	1.26	6.41	5.25	0.97	1.10	2.29	1.11	1.41	6.18
A	6.06	1.24	7.66	5.60	1.10	1.46	2.72	0.64	1.71	3.50
S	8.03	1.43	7.19	4.86	1.09	0.92	2.35	2.00	1.27	3.62
ON	7.42	1.66	8.42	4.19	1.49	2.88	3.46	2.30	1.65	5.28
	11.51	5.32	6.32	4.32	2.20	1.04	2.39	1.87	1.50	7.20

⁽¹⁾ Before 1935 totals are overvalued due to the inclusion of U.K. excise taxes on imports of spirits from that country. Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

TABLE 49 - continued Monthly averages or calendar months

	Co	lton	Flax,	Silk and	W	ool	Artificial	Other	Books and	Other
	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Hemp and Jute	Products	Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured	Silk and Products	Textiles	Printed Matter	Wood and Paper Products
					Million d	ollars				
1926	1.98	2.74	1.30	2.47	0.85	3.27	0.46	2.29	1.12	2.75
1929	2.28	2.84	1.27	2.45	0.81	3.37	1.07	2.48	1.51	3.72
1933	1.00	1.08	0.55	0.61	0.59	0.93	0.23	0.86	0.69	0.87
1937	1.70	1.69	0.88	0.67	1.36	1.61	0.34	1.37	1.21	1.63
1938	1.10	1.36	0.71	0.57	0.80	1.30	0.31	1.13	1.27	1.41
1939	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.72	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.22	1.26	1.55
1940	2.13	2.08	1.25	0.81	2.20	1.72	0.56	1.53	1.39	1.79
1941	2.71	2.77	1.15	0.35	2.34	1.73	0.86	1.53	1.24	1.82
1942	3.39	4.01	1.09	0.14	2.86	1.85	0.90	1.52	1.34	1.84
1943	2.83	4.34	1.27	0.11	2.85	1.98	1.01	1.89	1.50	1.86
1944	3.47	4.24	1.53	0.13	1.45	1.66	1.42	1.99	1.52	2.12
1945	3.35	4.10	1.49	0.17	1.60	2.04	1.74	1.91	1.79	2.36
1946	3.70	6.23	1.93	0.34	2.49	2.90	1.84	2.59	2.56	3.24
1947	5.04	9.95	3.16	0.62	2.51	4.53	2.87	3.87	2.66	4.80
1946 N	4.74	9.79	2.70	0.59	3.20	3.55	2.58	3.64	3.01	3.87
D	6.27	10.92	1.43	0.68	3.12	3.27	2.59	3.30	2.66	3.77
1947 J	5.32	12.00	1.80	0.69	1.64	4.49	3.17	3.79	2.34	4.18
F	4.93	11.93	3.32	0.78	1.90	3.55	2.88	3.38	2.26	4.26
M	5.13	13.89	2.45	1.04	3.38	4.16	3.57	4.13	2.71	4.93
A	5.67	15.03	3.60	0.80	1.56	4.63	3.94	4.71	2.86	5.64
M	6.71	12.73	2.84	0.72	4.18	5.20	3.94	4.13	2.59	5.58
J	9.01	9.59	3.46	0.51	2.69	4.81	3.08	3.43	2.53	5.48
J	1.72	8.52	3.94	0.46	2.25	4.75	2.66	4.51	2.76	5.28
A	1.66	6.85	2.95	0.46	3.48	4.09	1.96	3.01	2.63	4.77
S	2.39	7.45	2.49	0.49	2.19	4.29	2.01	3.17	2.78	4.61
N D	5.68 5.56 6.72	8.62 7.16 5.65	4.08 4.74 2.21	0.53 0.57 0.35	2.07 2.08 2.66	5.18 4.43 4.82	2.62 2.36 2.30	3.84 4.30 4.06	3.22 2.86 2.41	5.13 4.82 2.95
1948 J	8.19	5.90	2.47	0.33	2.81	5.69	2.40	3.66	2.51	3.00
F	3.15	5.36	1.73	0.37	2.91	4.83	1.82	2.07	2.55	3.25
M	5.09	5.79	2.57	0.33	3.15	5.22	2.46	3.84	2.48	3.86
A	6.97	7.12	0.79	0.44	5.34	5.83	2.51	4.06	2.84	5.05
M	5.67	6.81	4.09	0.39	5.29	6.45	2.49	2.95	2.60	3.83
J	3.25	7.06	3.96	0.26	4.23	5.94	2.24	2.74	2.53	3.63
J	3.52	7.37	1.36	0.26	4.97	6.06	2.48	3.66	2.46	2.98
A	1.73	5.88	1.37	0.26	4.77	5.50	2.33	3.13	2.27	3.25
S	2.63	5.71	1.79	0.25	4.13	5.24	2.33	3.38	2.53	3.17
N	4.04	7.74	2.57	0.35	3.71	5.42	2.74	4.00	3.01	3.36
	6.58	7.59	2.77	0.30	3.10	5.97	3.13	3.18	2.90	3.42

TABLE 49 - continued

	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Farm Implements and Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Engines and Boilers	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products
	-			Mi	illion dollars	1			
1926	5.00	1.47	3.22	4.32	1.16	3.12	0.41	1.39	2.43
1929	6.91	2.65	5.80	7.02	1.48	4.68	0.50	3.07	3.98
1933	1.48	0.19	1.01	1.00	0.42	0.96	0.23	0.44	0.83
1937	4.79	1.39	3.87	4.08	0.92	2.53	0.55	1.29	2.08
1938	2.81	1.63	3.08	3.13	0.65	2.25	0.41	1.09	1.70
1939	3.64	1.72	3.56	3.42	0.63	2.29	0.50	1.15	1.87
1940	6.05	2.54	5.96	5.25	1.03	4.07	0.75	1.77	3.41
1941	7.25	2.57	10.87	6.43	2.73	6.12	0.85	2.35	4.69
1942	8.53	1.97	5.97	6.78	1.63	6.60	1.21	2.35	3.31
1943	7.75	1.69	8.83	5.81	3.92	7.02	2.10	4.05	3.49
1944	6.08	3.38	6.55	7.59	5.26	6.83	1.07	4.82	2.99
1945	6.52	4.20	7.73	6.06	2.34	5.18	0.80	3.59	3.87
1946	6.49	5.70	10.86	8.18	2.45	7.25	1.22	3.98	4.82
1947	9.75	8.78	17.17	14.00	3.66	10.18	1.43	5.73	6.25
1946 N	9.24	7.04	12.79	10.77	2.68	9.07	2.20	5.02	5.75
D	6.94	7.05	13.07	10.09	3.33	8.53	1.32	4.62	4.98
1947 J	7.04	7.16	13.21	10.20	2.80	8.41	0.65	4.79	4.28
F	7.12	6.51	12.68	10.90	2.60	8.79	0.95	5.13	5.09
M	8.17	8.64	16.68	13.43	3.25	10.26	0.95	6.33	6.43
A	9.23	9.75	17.35	14.85	4.03	11.54	0.92	6.47	6.08
M	10.08	9.60	18.94	14.74	3.87	11.44	1.52	5.97	7.93
J	10.63	10.22	18.52	14.74	3.89	11.15	1.71	5.54	8.09
J	11.20	10.09	19.04	15.84	3.52	10.08	2.23	6.44	6.64
A	10.46	9.58	16.91	14.14	3.21	9.37	1.95	4.89	6.58
S	10.83	8.36	17.70	17.64	3.49	10.16	1.29	5.70	5.44
O	11.58	9.20	20.06	16.77	4.22	12.19	1.89	6.50	7.25
N	10.18	7.75	17.14	14.94	4.97	10.39	1.38	5.98	6.80
D	10.44	8.58	17.77	9.80	4.04	8.34	1.74	5.04	4.30
1948 J	9.89	9.06	21.40	10.35	5.45	9.41	0.64	5.73	5.04
F	8.01	10.85	20.56	8.31	4.56	8.74	0.62	5.07	4.50
M	9.73	10.55	17.90	9.40	4.42	8.88	0.70	5.20	6.57
A	10.33	14.98	20.14	10.10	4.28	10.48	0.92	6.18	6.97
M	11.70	11.71	18.84	10.55	4.57	8.85	1.96	6.13	6.98
J	12.99	13.54	19.40	9.99	3.80	9.66	1.57	6.31	6.03
J	11.65	11.55	17.96	10.83	3.47	9.04	1.98	4.90	5.44
A	10.92	10.27	13.49	10.21	2.95	6.51	1.96	3.46	6.13
S	12.38	11.62	14.95	12.29	3.53	8.03	1.48	4.12	5.54
ON	12.25	11.97	17.38	14.31	4.34	9.50	2.36	4.74	7.62
	15.44	11.19	17.22	12.12	5.21	9.40	2.36	5.09	7.52

TABLE 49 - concluded Monthly averages or calendar months

	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Canadian Goods Returned	Non- commercial Articles	Miscella- neous Commodities	Total
				М	illion dollars				
1926	5.61	0.71	4.38	2.03	2.61	0.31	0.64	3.98	84.03
1929	5.30	0.88	6.49	2.82	3.34	0.24	0.96	5.06	108.25
1933	2.59	0.33	2.59	1.00	2.01	0.14	0.39	1.62	33.43
937	3.53	0.71	4.92	2.21	3.12	0.18	0.32	3.51	67.41
1938	3.26	0.56	4.63	1.69	2.93	0.19	0.32	3.63	56.45
1939	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.93	3.64	0.20	0.45	3.86	62.59
1940	4.64	0.85	5.51	2.43	4.32	0.24	4.60	5.24	90.16
1941	5.75	1.01	6.29	2.78	5.45	0.25	14.51	7.11	120.73
1942	7.67	0.93	6.76	3.10	5.57	0.69	11.56	28.25	137.02
1943	9.45	0.89	7.51	3.07	5.88	0.61	4.07	31.09	144.59
1944	10.26	1.16	8.16	3.00	6.74	0.84	2.37	29.16	146.57
1945	9.60	1.34	7.92	3.25	6.65	3.05	3.37	12.61	132.15
1946	11.09	1.94	10.31	4.38	7.74	5.68	1.18	8.28	160.61
1947	12.81	2.39	17.27	5.22	9.42	0.60	1.28	11.62	214.50
1946 N	14.39	2.73	12.18	5.45	8.74	0.49	1.47	11.21	198.16
D	10.10	2.08	11.74	3.90	7.81	0.56	1.32	9.82	181.91
1947 J	10.32	2.15	9.75	4.39	7.91	0.57	1.23	9.09	173.78
F	9.50	2.01	10.03	3.66	8.47	0.48	0.69	9.39	177.09
M	10.70	2.63	12.21	4.67	9.91	0.41	0.76	11.54	208.89
A	11.21	2.82	13.21	4.54	10.52	0.52	1.09	14.59	225.61
M	11.76	3.62	18.16	5.25	11.76	1.10	1.20	13.33	240.31
J	12.24	2.72	19.10	5.13	9.53	0.41	1.20	11.63	231.05
J	13.01	2.28	23.06	6.32	8.96	0.43	1.56	11.88	226.81
A	12.23	1.80	22.30	5.82	8.51	0.84	1.32	12.54	204.55
S	17.18	2.02	18.41	5.84	9.32	0.81	1.67	11.75	208.13
OND	16.86	2.49	23.24	6.70	9.94	0.59	1.92	12.45	254.46
	15.59	2.43	19.24	6.02	9.69	0.53	1.57	13.05	229.10
	13.11	1.67	18.48	4.36	8.58	0.55	1.21	8.18	194.15
1948 J	14.27	2.09	18.75	5.03	9.59	0.62	1.56	7.69	206.08
F	14.81	1.70	15.27	4.32	8.41	0.47	1.03	7.10	182.17
M	14.14	2.08	16.62	4.58	10.28	0.48	1.10	8.28	197.05
A	13.16	2.50	24.16	5.56	10.88	0.57	1.41	8.74	226.69
M	12.53	2.93	23.42	6.67	10.03	0.60	1.69	7.56	225.09
J	17.84	2.46	30.73	6.61	9.37	0.73	1.72	6.41	233.00
J	17.75	2.14	32.50	6.46	10.19	1.20	1.78	7.30	225.10
A	20.07	1.66	33.05	6.32	8.86	0.69	1.55	6.21	206.49
S	24.37	1.86	33.05	6.68	8.91	0.48	1.91	6.54	221.68
ON	21.28	2.19	31.76	7.42	10.84	0.80	1.72	7.22	243.44
	19.28	2.35	20.67	6.87	10.55	0.69	1.57	8.02	238.17

⁽¹⁾ Miscellaneous commodities exclude Canadian goods returned and non-commercial articles.

Merchandise Imports by Areas

TABLE 50

	All Countries	United Kingdom	Newfound- land	British(1) Dominions	Other Empire	Countries ⁽²⁾ Receiving Export Credits	United States	Latin America	Other
				Mi	llion dollar	3		i.	
1926	84.03	13.73	0.16	1.59	2.40	3.99	55.73	2.72	3.71
1929	108.25	16.23	0.21	2.40	2.58	4.75	74.47	2.75	4.86
1933	33.43	8.16	0.05	1.37	1.47	1.53	18.11	0.84	1.90
1937	67.41	12.27	0.21	3.11	4.12	2.24	40.88	1.75	2.82
1938	56.45	9.94	0.18	1.98	3.40	1.88	35.39	1.33	2.34
1939	62.59	9.50	0.16	2.44	3.63	1.77	41.41	1.33	2.33
1940	90.16	13.43	0.26	3.48	5.11	1.39	62.02	2.81	1.66
1941	120.73	18.28	0.36	4.57	6.78	0.72	83.71	5.15	1.16
1942	137.02	13.43	0.43	4.90	4.06	0.18	108.72	4.27	1.02
1943	144.59	11.25	0.60	4.76	3.28	0.17	118.64	4.57	1.32
1944	146.57	9.22	0.78	4.56	3.81	0.05	120.60	6.55	1.01
1945	132.15	11.71	1.38	5.45	4.09	0.21	100.20	7.21	1.88
1946	160.61	16.79	0.77	5.62	5.19	1.58	117.11	10.47	3.08
1947	214.50	15.78	0.79	5.96	7.01	3.52	164.56	13.26	3.62
1946 N	198.16	14.86	0.87	6.22	6.15	3.14	149.47	13.49	3.96
D	181.91	11.66	0.53	5.78	3.94	1.48	145.64	9.47	3.40
1947 J	173.78	14.26	0.21	3.30	2.50	1.93	136.45	9.22	5.91
F	177.09	10.52	0.14	8.39	4.39	2.42	138.43	9.68	3.13
M	208.89	13.83	0.16	6.09	5.78	2.88	165.12	12.78	2.26
A	225.61	12.75	0.16	5.36	6.48	2.63	182.14	12.47	3.63
M	240.31	15.17	0.27	6.64	13.46	4.12	184.14	13.09	3.42
J	231.05	18.12	0.88	5.11	6.51	8.25	174.67	12.87	4.64
J	226.81	17.71	1.36	7.21	10.16	3.37	168.88	13.20	4.93
A	204.55	15.10	1.82	6.40	5.26	3.14	155.35	14.64	2.84
S	208.13	15.56	1.81	3.15	5.23	3.21	163.03	14.18	1.97
O	254.46	18.27	1.57	7.21	8.21	3.62	190.44	21.28	3.87
N	229.10	17.85	0.64	8.03	6.69	4.12	174.39	14.17	3.22
D	194.15	20.25	0.40	4.64	9.40	2.55	141.66	11.58	3.67
1948 J	206.08	21.59	1.31	5.16	6.32	2.40	149.98	15.50	3.82
F	182.17	17.87	0.29	3.71	3.81	2.63	136.85	14.13	2.87
M	197.05	21.60	0.27	4.38	6.26	3.76	138.30	19.14	3.35
A	226.69	24.64	0.22	5.09	9.59	3.67	159.46	20.08	3.94
M	225.09	27.42	0.30	10.57	11.98	5.72	144.97	18.55	5.58
J	233.00	26.00	0.97	9.49	12.34	4.94	154.92	19.68	4.65
J	225.10	29.38	1.30	4.91	11.29	3.63	149.50	21.32	3.79
A	206.49	24.68	1.60	5.58	11.80	3.67	136.06	20.37	2.73
S	221.68	24.10	1.04	5.84	10.82	5.58	152.74	18.51	3.05
ON	243.44	29.26	1.17	6.41	15.03	6.00	160.21	20.53	4.83
	238.17	28.32	1.82	9.07	8.98	4.89	163.46	16.58	5.05

¹⁰⁶

⁽¹⁾ Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, India and Pakistan.

⁽²⁾ Includes Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, France, Netherlands, Netherlands Indies and Norway.

Source: Monthly Report; Imports for Consumption, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

^{*}Statistics cover transactions reported by investment firms, stock exchanges and other security dealers in Canada.

Not included are: new issues of Canadian securities floated abroad, redemptions of called or matured Canadian bonds owned abroad, and some transactions by other than the reporting agencies. Complete statistics regarding capital movements are included in the annual reports on the "Canadian Balance of International Payments".

107

Factors in the Balance of Payments

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months (2)

	Balance of	Merchandise	e Trade(1)	Net		Returning		Sales Betwee Other Coun		Official Holdings
	All	United	United	Exports of Non- Monetary	Foreign Tourist Auto	Canadian Tourist Automo-	All Countries	United Kingdom	United States	of Gold and U.S.
	Countries	Kingdom	States	Gold	Entries	biles	Net Sales(+) Net pur	chases(-)	
		Million	dollars		Thous	and cars		Million	dollars	
1926	24.9	13.9	-14.7	2.5	46.3					
1929	-7.8	3.0	-29.7	3.1	91.0					
1933	13.7	9.0	- 2.3	6.8	72.0		4.3	4.4	0.2	
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	22.1 16.2 16.1 16.3 39.0 92.4	19.8 18.2 18.8 34.1 64.8 109.0	- 6.0 -11.0 -10.7 -23.2 -28.7 -17.1	12.1 13.4 15.3 16.9 17.0 15.3	115.4 105.4 105.8 80.3 97.8 41.6	11.0 4.5 3.2	-0.4 2.4 6.0 2.4 2.8 8.8	1.7 -1.0 -0.5 -0.2 -0.3 -0.4	-3.0 1.9 4.8 2.5 3.0 9.1	
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	122.6 182.7 169.3 48.0 19.8	128.0 141.8 110.2 40.7 47.0	- 7.2 27.6 1.2 -35.0 -76.5	11.8 9.1 8.0 8.0 8.3	25.0 37.6 71.7 124.3 138.7 152.0	2.3 4.0 6.7 13.9 17.5	14.3 8.1 15.9 11.2 -1.5	-0.9 -1.6 -2.8 -2.8 -0.8		1,259.0 1,517.0 702.7 753.9
1946 N D	37.0 32.4	43.3 47.8	-58.1 -60.1	6.0 6.7	68.5 39.6	10.4 6.8	5.0 -2.8	$-1.0 \\ -1.7$		1,350.1 1,244.9
1947 J F M	36.7 4.7 3.0	36.3 34.5 33.9	-55.8 -67.1 -80.2	9.0 6.9 6.8	24.3 25.1 34.2	5.2 5.5 8.1	3.2 -8.2	-0.5 -1.0 -0.5	2.3 0.9 -8.0	1,143.1 957.7 811.3
A M J	-32.2 30.9 45.3	30.4 75.6 58.2	-91.6 -102.7 -90.5	6.4 8.2 8.6	58.2 114.9 203.9	14.3 15.3 18.5	-1.3 -1.2	-0.6 -0.9 -0.5	0.7 -0.7 -0.5	700.3 710.4 665.9
J A S	12.8 20.3 13.4	52.0 51.1 39.4	-84.9 -71.6 -73.8	10.1 7.5 8.4	362.6 409.4 198.9	35.3 40.0 26.3	0.3 -2.3 -2.5	-1.1 -1.1 -1.5	$\begin{array}{c} 1.3 \\ -1.4 \\ -0.7 \end{array}$	651.3 668.0 615.4
O N D	-0.8 26.9 76.7	48.7 51.6 52.5	-86.2 -79.8 -33.9	9.2 7.2 11.0	126.2 68.3 37.8	24.2 11.8 5.2	-0.4 -1.6 -4.1	-0.5 -0.3 -0.7	0.2 -1.4 -3.3	526.5 480.2 501.7
1948 J F M	33.0 28.1 33.9	43.4 33.9 37.7	-43.2 -40.5 -24.2	9.6 8.9 8.7	28.2 33.3 46.1	4.6 4.0 7.8	-2.5 -2.5	-0.6 -0.5	-2.0 -2.7 0.6	511.0 527.5 607.5
A M J	-11.6 62.4 3.0	19.8 57.8 28.3	-48.0 -28.7 -43.5	9.5 8.8 9.6	69.9 134.4 192.0	9.5 14.8 16.5	-1.4 -5.8 -3.4	-0.2 -0.7 -0.2	-1.6 -5.1 -3.0	668.4 694.1 741.9
J A S	28.4 20.0 64.4	27.1 27.9 24.1	-28.6 -20.3 11.4	10.8 9.7 11.9	407.9 408.0 253.6	34.1 39.9 26.6	1.7 -3.4 -0.9	-0.5 -0.2 -0.3	2.2 -3.1 -0.8	768.7 814.2 854.9
O N D	66.0 58.2	36.5 28.6	- 9.6 1.5	9.6 9.1	128.1 75.0 47.5	22.0 12.5	-0.5 1.6	0.4 1.5	-0.9 -0.1	892.2 968.2 997.8

⁽¹⁾ Annual results are from the Canadian Balance of International Payments and monthly totals as given in Trade of Canada. In the balance of payment figures trade statistics have been adjusted to bring them closer to the international exchange of goods with each country, by using payments data or other substitutes in the case of certain special groups of transactions where physical movements of goods do not reflect international financial transactions,—e.g.—special shipments of munitions during the war, and the warehousing of Canadian wheat outside of Canada. Mutual aid exports are represented by financial transactions which in some years are subject to revision. Non-commercial items have been deducted throughout,

(2) Official holdings of Gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of month in Statistical Summary of the Bank of Canada.

*See footnote of page 106.

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 52

Calendar months

TOTAL	FARM	PRODUC	TS AND FO	ODS		FOREST	PRODUCT	S	METALS
Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vege- tables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing- house Products	All	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Lath and Shingles	All	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
				Thousan	nd cars				
321.6	62.6	7.1	19.8	11.2	8.1	14.7	13.9	9.3	10.5
271.9	42.9	4.6	14.3	9.2	11.5	14.1	11.4	8.5	7.3
287.4	41.2	3.9	13.0	8.5	23.6	16.7	10.5	8.0	7.3
263.1	32.4	2.9	10.7	6.8	23.6	15.7	10.1	8.7	7.0
302.4	41.8	3.8	12.2	6.9	20.6	17.9	12.1	9.5	8.4
282.5	39.4	2.6	10.7	5.5	10.1	17.1	11.2	6.7	9.9
295.8	39.0	1.7	9.9	6.0	11.7	17.0	13.1	7.8	9.6
291.2	35.1	1.2	10.3	4.9	17.7	15.9	14.5	8.3	12.6
304.5	33.5	2.5	11.9	5.5	20.1	16.3	19.9	10.3	12.3
325.2	46.1	5.1	13.8	6.0	17.6	16.7	21.0	10.3	13.2
324.3	59.7	9.3	12.5	7.5	14.0	15.2	18.6	8.5	12.9
371.3 349.1 295.0	67.2 60.3 41.4	15.5 9.2 6.0	18.6 18.4 11.4	11.9 12.1 9.4	9.3 12.3	17.2 17.0 17.1	19.0 17.2 13.6	9.1 9.9 7.5	14.6 12.5 7.9
302.2	38.1	5.2	10.2	8.6	22.9	18.3	13.7	7.3	8.9
269.6	30.1	4.3	8.5	6.6	23.0	16.9	13.3	6.7	8.6
306.0	39.5	5.4	9.8	6.9	21.2	20.1	14:7	8.2	9.5
311.2	47.6	5.4	10.7	5.8	14.5	19.0	12.9	6.6	11.2
344.5	58.4	4.2	9.8	5.7	15.5	18.3	15.9	7.4	15.7
331.6	51.7	2.1	9.3	5.1	20.5	17.1	19.2	8.7	15.7
343.0	43.3	2.3	10.8	5.4	25.7	17.4	21.6	9.4	16.5
330.9	39.7	5.1	11.2	5.3	22.1	17.2	20.5	9.0	17.0
352.4	59.4	7.7	8.4	7.9	14.4	17.0	19.5	7.7	16.9
387.6	64.3	10.8	13.1	12.3	12.7	18.4	20.7	8.6	17.8
356.3	54.8	8.2	18.6	10.9	14.1	17.0	19.4	9.3	14.3
321.2	39.0	4.8	15.0	8.6	18.3	18.5	17.2	8.4	11.1
317.0	40.7	4.8	13.1	7.6	28.8	18.9	15.4	6.8	11.0
285.6	29.0	4.4	9.9	6.0	27.9	18.2	14.2	7.3	10.2
324.1	32.1	4.7	11.1	6.3	29.6	20.1	16.2	8.2	11.2
333.8	33.5	5.5	11.0	6.9	17.6	20.0	15.7	6.2	12.9
324.5	31.3	2.7	10.3	5.2	19.1	18.2	14.9	6.3	17.6
342.3	34.5	1.8	9.8	5.7	28.6	17.7	18.2	8.0	17.4
337.1	31.0	2.4	9.8	6.2	25.8	17.4	20.7	7.5	16.9
343.6	38.1	3.9	12.9	6.5	21.2	17.7	20.6	7.4	17.3
377.9	56.0	8.5	16.0	9.8	16.1	17.3	20.2	7.1	18.0
388.3	58.2	9.6	16.7	12.8	14.2	18.3	18.9	7.4	20.1
369.9	56.4	8.1	17.0	11.5	12.4	18.9	16.3	9.2	17.0
315.7	39.1	5.2	10.8	7.9	13.5	18.8	12.9	7.1	13.3
	Revenue Cars Loaded 321.6 271.9 287.4 263.1 302.4 282.5 295.8 291.2 304.5 325.2 324.3 371.3 349.1 295.0 302.2 269.6 306.0 311.2 344.5 331.6 343.0 330.9 352.4 387.6 356.3 321.2 317.0 285.6 324.1 333.8 324.5 342.3 337.1 343.6 377.9 388.3 369.9	Revenue Cars Loaded Products 321.6 62.6 271.9 42.9 287.4 41.2 263.1 32.4 302.4 41.8 282.5 39.4 295.8 39.0 291.2 35.1 304.5 33.5 325.2 46.1 324.3 59.7 371.3 67.2 349.1 60.3 295.0 41.4 302.2 38.1 269.6 30.1 306.0 39.5 311.2 47.6 344.5 58.4 331.6 51.7 343.0 43.3 330.9 39.7 352.4 59.4 387.6 64.3 336.3 54.8 321.2 39.0 317.0 40.7 285.6 29.0 324.1 32.1 333.8 33.5 324.5 31.3 342.3 34.5 337.1 31.0 343.6 38.1 377.9 56.0 388.3 58.2 369.9 56.4	Revenue Cars Loaded Grain and Grain Products Fresh Fruits and Vegetables 321.6 62.6 7.1 2771.9 42.9 4.6 287.4 41.2 3.9 263.1 32.4 2.9 302.4 41.8 3.8 282.5 39.4 2.6 295.8 39.0 1.7 291.2 35.1 1.2 304.5 33.5 2.5 325.2 46.1 5.1 324.3 59.7 9.3 371.3 67.2 15.5 349.1 60.3 9.2 295.0 41.4 6.0 302.2 38.1 5.2 349.1 60.3 9.2 295.0 41.4 6.0 302.2 38.1 5.2 349.6 30.1 4.3 306.0 39.5 5.4 311.2 47.6 5.4 344.5 58.4 4.2 331.6 <td>Revenue Cars Loaded Grain and Grain Products Fresh Fruits and Vege tables Live Stock, Meats and Packing house Products 321.6 62.6 7.1 19.8 271.9 42.9 4.6 14.3 287.4 41.2 3.9 13.0 263.1 32.4 2.9 10.7 302.4 41.8 3.8 12.2 282.5 39.4 2.6 10.7 295.8 39.0 1.7 9.9 291.2 35.1 1.2 10.3 304.5 33.5 2.5 11.9 325.2 46.1 5.1 13.8 324.3 59.7 9.3 12.5 371.3 67.2 15.5 18.6 349.1 60.3 9.2 18.4 295.0 41.4 6.0 11.4 302.2 38.1 5.2 10.2 269.6 30.1 4.3 8.5 306.0 39.5 5.4 9.8</td> <td> Revenue Cars Crain and Cars Fresh Fruits and Packing- Nouse Products Rive Stock, Meats and Packing- Nouse Products All Other </td> <td> Revenue Grain and Cars Products Pruits All Packinghouse Products Products</td> <td> Revenue Cars Cars</td> <td> Revenue Cars</td> <td> Revenue Care Care </td>	Revenue Cars Loaded Grain and Grain Products Fresh Fruits and Vege tables Live Stock, Meats and Packing house Products 321.6 62.6 7.1 19.8 271.9 42.9 4.6 14.3 287.4 41.2 3.9 13.0 263.1 32.4 2.9 10.7 302.4 41.8 3.8 12.2 282.5 39.4 2.6 10.7 295.8 39.0 1.7 9.9 291.2 35.1 1.2 10.3 304.5 33.5 2.5 11.9 325.2 46.1 5.1 13.8 324.3 59.7 9.3 12.5 371.3 67.2 15.5 18.6 349.1 60.3 9.2 18.4 295.0 41.4 6.0 11.4 302.2 38.1 5.2 10.2 269.6 30.1 4.3 8.5 306.0 39.5 5.4 9.8	Revenue Cars Crain and Cars Fresh Fruits and Packing- Nouse Products Rive Stock, Meats and Packing- Nouse Products All Other	Revenue Grain and Cars Products Pruits All Packinghouse Products Products	Revenue Cars Cars	Revenue Cars	Revenue Care Care

FEBRUARY, 1949

TRANSPORTATION

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 52 - concluded

Calendar months

	NC	N-METALLI	C MINERAL	S	IRON A	ND STEEL	2.5 24.6 68. 2.3 22.1 63. 2.7 23.0 65. 3.6 20.3 64. 4.9 23.8 75. 4.4 24.3 76. 3.6 24.8 76. 2.0 23.3 72. 1.5 23.1 75. 2.0 22.7 76. 2.1 23.2 69. 2.2 24.9 78. 2.1 25.2 76. 2.1 25.2 76. 2.5 22.7 71. 3.3 22.1 72. 3.3 21.6 67. 4.5 23.3 76. 4.6 24.1 81. 4.8 25.4 84. 2.5 24.1 76. 1.6 24.5 78. 2.0 24.0 75. 2.4 23.9 76. 2.8 26.1 82.		IER	
	Coal and Coke	Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Manufac- turing and Miscel-	Merchan- dise L.C.L.	Cars Received from Connections
					Thousan	d cars				
1945 N D	32.0 28.6	10.6 9.6	12.7 9.3	3.3 3.3	5.7 5.1	4.8 4.8	2.5 2.3		68.1 63.1	142.5 142.2
1946 J F M	30.3 28.5 28.0	10.0 9.4 11.4	8.4 6.8 9.9	2.7 2.7 3.2	5.7 4.7 6.4	6.0 5.2 6.0	3.6	20.3	65.7 64.1 75.5	148.1 141.5 163.6
A M J	21.3 23.5 23.3	12.2 15.6 14.3	14.2 18.3 18.9	3.7 4.4 3.9	6.3 6.8 6.3	6.7 6.7 6.3	3.6	24.8	76.1 76.3 72.7	144.6 136.5 142.7
J A S	22.2 24.8 25.3	15.8 17.2 15.8	19.1 19.4 18.5	4.3 4.2 4.2	4.3 3.3 3.6	6.5 5.7 4.1	2.0	22.7	75.2 76.2 69.5	148.6 159.6 143.1
O N D	29.6 30.8 30.3	15.7 14.9 14.5	20.0 16.9 10.9	4.9 4.6 4.3	5.4 6.3 5.9	5.4 6.3 6.0	2.1	25.2	78.9 76.3 71.4	164.8 160.5 154.5
1947 J F M	28.3 21.2 19.6	14.3 12.2 14.1	9.9 9.7 12.1	4.3 3.4 5.3	6.9 6.5 7.5	6.9 6.3 7.7	3.3	21.6	72.9 67.5 76.6	159.6 146.3 172.8
A M J	17.0 18.0 21.2	15.0 18.4 17.1	16.0 20.7 20.6	4.6 6.6 6.5	7.0 7.4 6.7	7.5 7.7 6.9	4.8	25.4	81.6 84.6 76.5	165.4 164.1 153.6
J A S	23.5 23.3 30.1	19.0 18.6 18.5	23.5 21.9 22.4	6.9 6.8 6.5	5.7 5.7 6.3	7.3 6.3 7.1	2.0	24.0	78.7 75.3 76.3	151.0 153.9 157.5
OND	33.4 32.2 31.3	19.0 16.2 16.8	24.1 18.1 12.5	6.9 6.4 5.3	6.9 6.6 6.3	7.5 7.5 6.9	2.8 2.7 3.2	26.1 23.5 23.1	82.1 76.6 74.8	176.6 159.8 163.6
1948 J F M	26.5 22.1 27.2	15.9 14.9 15.1	10.5 10.5 14.4	5.1 3.8 4.8	6.6 6.4 7.2	6.6 6.2 8.4	3.9 3.2 4.8	21.6 21.0 22.9	73.3 70.6 79.7	148.2 146.7 169.1
A M J	29.1 26.3 27.7	15.4 18.5 21.9	18.5 20.8 22.6	6.0 7.3 7.2	8.1 7.9 7.5	9.0 8.2 7.8	5.3 4.2 1.8	25.4 23.9 25.0	87.6 81.8 79.1	158.5 146.3 147.5
J A S	28.5 30.1 33.5	21.7 21.7 31.2	24.1 24.6 24.8	7.4 7.4 7.8	6.8 6.6 6.7	6.9 6.0 7.1	2.0 2.4 2.3	25.2 24.8 26.6	76.8 74.2 78.9	134.3 144.7 143.9
O N D	36.3 33.3 31.6	19.5 18.0 16.9	24.0 19.8 13.0	8.3 7.4 6.5	6.9 7.4 7.2	7.2 7.6 8.3	2.6 2.6 3.1	25.5 25.3 22.4	81.6 81.6 78.1	159.9 154.0 148.3

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 53

	Ope	erating Rever	lues	Operating		Rev	enue	Passengers	
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Income(2)	Tons Carried	Tons Carried One Mile	Carried	Carried One Mile
		M	fillion dollars				Mil	llions	
1926	41.1	29.7	6.8	32.5	7.8	10.2	2,846	3.6	250
1929	44.5	32.1	6.7	36.1	7.5	11.5	2,919	3.3	241
1933	22.5	16.8	2.7	19.4	2.3	5.3	1,758	1.6	116
1937	29.6	22.5	3.2	25.1	3.7	7.7	2,244	1.8	161
1938	28.1	21.3	3.1	24.6	2.6	7.1	2,236	1.7	149
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.4	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1940	35.8	27.9	3.5	27.9	6.6	9.2	3,158	1.8	181
1941	44.9	35.1	5.0	33.6	9.1	11.2	4,165	2.5	267
1942	55.3	41.9	7.6	40.5	11.9	13.0	4,679	4.0	416
1943	64.9	47.4°	10.3	46.7	14.5	14.8	5,326	4.8	544
1944	66.4	48.1°	11.0	52.9	10.6	14.8	5,494	5.0	573
1945	64.6	46.5°	10.4 ^r	52.6	9.4	14.0	5,279	4.5	532
1946	59.9 ^r	44.3°	8.3	52.0 ^r	5.9 ^r	13.4 ^r	4,609 ^r	3.6 ^r	387 ^r
1947	65.4 ^r	50.7°	7.3	57.6 ^r	5.7 ^r	14.6 ^r	5,012 ^r	3.4 ^r	311 ^r
1946 O	65.3	51.6	6.7	54.2	8.5	15.1	5,467	2.9	292
N	64.8	51.3	6.6	52.4	8.4	14.4	5,268	2.9	279
D	61.9	46.4	7.8	53.3	5.1	12.8	4,814	3.4	341
1947 J	57.6	44.9	6.9	55.4	Dr 0.5	13.0	4,743	3.5	287
F	53.4	42.1	5.7	52.3	Dr 1.3	11.5	3,963	3.2	241
M	64.7	51.6	6.4	55.7	5.3	14.0	5,259	3.5	268
A	63.9	50.3	6.6	55.6	4.3	13.8	4,972	3.3	276
M	66.9	52.8	6.8	58.6	4.8	14.4	5,189	2.8	280
J	65.3	49.5	8.3	57.4	4.5	14.3	5,090	3.1	358
J	68.2	50.1	9.9	58.1	6.0	14.5	4,692	3.6	437
A	65.3	47.4	9.7	58.0	3.8	13.7	4,563	3.7	430
S	66.1	50.8	7.3	59.2	3.1	14.9	5,056	2.8	304
O	69.8	56.1	6.1	58.7	8.4	16.0	5,741	2.7	255
N	66.6	53.5	5.8	55.7	7.5	14.6	5,451	2.6	236
D	68.6	53.0	7.6	58.3	6.9	14.4	5,232	3.4	327
1948 J	60.5	47.9	6.3	58.9	Dr 1.2	13.1	4,784	3.2	255
F	59.7	48.0	5.5	58.6	Dr 1.9	12.6	4,686	3.0	225
M	68.1	54.8	6.6	60.9	3.7	14.6	5,092	3.3	271
A	70.8	57.5	6.1	61.6	5.5	13.8	4,686	2.8	240
M	71.0	57.0	6.4	63.0	4.3	13.5	4,424	2.7	260
J	68.7	53.6	7.4	70.8	Dr 3.4	13.4	4,192	3.0	317
J	74.0	57.0	9.2	78.5	Dr 7.0	13.7 ^r	4,415	3.4	403
A	73.2	55.8	9.0	69.1	1.1	13.9 ^r	4,663	3.3	386
S	79.5	63.4	7.6	69.6 ⁽³⁾	5.3	15.4 ^r	5,375	2.8	311
ON	82.8	68.6	6.0	69.7	9.9	15.9	5,907	2.6	249
	80.8	67.6	5.4	65.3	11.8	15.8	5,622	2.5	219

¹¹⁰

⁽¹⁾ The annual statistics embrace all steam railways, while monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over.

⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽³⁾ For the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific, retroactive wage increases, totalling \$29,085,087, paid in September, were not included in that month's operating expenses. Payrolls as now reported monthly are according to the new wage scales.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways

TABLE 53 - concluded

	A 190, I	CANADIAI	N PACIFIC	RAILWAY	Live			NATIONA MADIAN L		Y
	Oper	rating Reve	unes		Operating(1) Income	Op	erating Rev	renues	Operating Expenses	Operating ⁽¹⁾ Income
	Total	Freight	Passenger	Expenses	Income	Total	Freight	Passenger		Income
		100			Million de	ollars				
1926	16.5	11.6	2.8	12.5	3.5	19.2	13.8	2.9	16.2	2.7
1929	17.6	12.6	2.8	13.7	3.5	20.7	14.9	2.9	18.1	2.3
1933	9.5	7.1	1.2	7.4	1.7	10.6	7.8	1.1	10.2	(9
1937	12.1	9.2	1.4	9.8	2.0	13.8	10.4	1.4	12.8	0.6
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	11.9 12.7 14.3 18.5 21.6	9.1 9.9 11.2 14.7 16.2	1.3 1.5 2.1 3.3	9.8 9.9 10.6 13.2 15.3	1.8 2.4 3.0 3.9 4.2	13.0 14.4 17.7 21.8 27.7	9.8 11.1 13.6 16.8 20.9	1.4 1.4 1.7 2.5 3.8	12.7 13.1 14.6 17.3 21.4	0.9 2.7 4.2 6.0
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	24.8 26.7 26.3 24.5 26.8	18.1 19.3 18.9 18.1 20.8	4.2 4.7 4.7 3.7 3.3	18.0 21.0 21.5 21.2 23.3	4.3 3.7 3.1 1.7 1.9	32.6 32.6 32.0 29.3 31.4	23.6 23.4 23.0 21.6 24.1	5.2 5.3 5.0 3.8 3.3	24.0 26.9 26.1 25.9 28.9	8.3 5.4 5.5 2.9 1.7
1946 O N D	26.9 26.5 25.2	21.5 21.2 18.7	2.8 3.0 3.5	20.9 20.2 20.1	4.8 3.7 3.1	32.7 32.5 31.0	25.6 25.6 22.9	3.1 3.1 3.7	29.0 27.6 28.7	3.1 4.2 1.5
1947 J F M	23.6 21.2 27.1	18.7 16.6 21.5	3.0 2.7 3.0	22.4 21.4 23.0	0.2 Dr 1.0 2.1	28.2 26.6 31.1	21.4 20.9 24.5	3.2 2.4 2.8	28.1 26.7 28.3	Dr 0.4 Dr 0.8 2.0
A M J	26.4 26.9 26.8	20.6 21.2 20.2	3.1 3.1 4.0	22.8 23.6 23.5	1.7 1.6 1.8	31.1 33.4 32.3	24.3 26.3 24.4	3.1 3.1 3.7	28.3 30.2 29.1	1.8 2.2 2.1
J A S	28.1 26.9 28.0	20.4 19.4 21.9	4.6 4.4 3.1	24.1 24.1 24.9	2.0 1.3 1.0	33.3 31.6 31.5	24.4 22.8 23.7	4.5 4.4 3.4	29.2 29.2 29.5	3.0 1.5 1.3
O N D	30.0 27.4 28.8	24.6 22.3 22.4	2.7 2.7 3.5	23.7 22.5 23.6	5.2 3.2 3.9	33.1 32.2 33.0	26.0 25.5 25.0	2.8 2.5 3.5	29.7 28.4 30.2	2.8 3.2 1.9
1948 J F M	24.9 24.3 28.3	20.2 19.6 23.0	2.8 2.4 3.0	23.9 23.5 25.0	Dr 0.3 1.6	28.8 28.7 32.9	22.2 22.7 25.8	3.0 2.5 3.1	29.8 30.2 31.0	Dr 1.8 Dr 2.2 1.2
A M J	27.5 28.2 27.5	22.1 22.6 21.6	2.8 2.9 3.4	24.5 25.4 32.2 ⁽³⁾	1.3 1.3 Dr 4.1	35.6 35.2 33.9	28.9 28.1 26.1	2.8 2.9 3.5	32.0 32.7 33.2	2.8 1.6 Dr 0.1
J A S	29.8 30.9 34.0	23.0 23.6 27.6	4.2 4.3 3.5	27.4 28.0 29.1	1.8 1.9 2.3	36.3 34.4 37.6	27.6 25.9 29.4	4.4 3.9 3.4		Dr 10.0 Dr 1.8 2.4
ON	34.5 34.1	28.9 28.9	2.7 2.6	27.5 26.8	5.7 5.0	40.5 39.0	33.0 32.3	2.9 2.4	36.4 33.0	3.1 5.4

⁽¹⁾ Operating income equals operating revenue less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

⁽²⁾ Less than \$500,000.

⁽³⁾ Includes \$4,686,400 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to May 31st.

⁽⁴⁾ Includes \$10,123,000 retroactive wage increase from March 1st to June 30th.

Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 54

		MERCHA	NT SHIPPIN	G AT SIX	MAJOR PO	RTS(1)		CANALS	CIVIL AV	(3) NOITAIV
	Ne	t Registered '	Tonnage of	Vessels Clea	ared ⁽⁴⁾	Freight Loaded	Freight Unloaded			
	Total	Foreign	Coasting	Quebec, Montreal and Toronto(2)	Vancouver, St. John and Halifax	For	reign	Total ⁽²⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles
	Tey	T	housand ton	8		Thousand	d short tons	Thousand tons	Millions	Thousand
1926	2,490	1,201	1,288	1,532	1,341	725	372	1,498		
1929	2,944	1,440	1,504	1,894	1,523	1,035	415	1,522		
1933	2,589	1,271	1,318	1,573	1,409	691	483	2,087		
1937	2,919	1,468	1,452	1,835	1,543	621	700	2,595	1.1	
1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	2,797 2,852 2,979	1,405 1,445 1,662	1,392 1,407 1,317 1,235 1,123	1,791 1,845 1,621	1,454 1,469 1,764 1,170	564 671 588 627 520	749 690 684 916 708	2,737 2,599 2,542 2,606 2,322	0.9 1.8 3.2 4.5 5.9	65 80 94
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947	1,782 1,947 2,117 2,331 2,630	714 813 962 1,110 1,238	1,068 1,134 1,155 1,221 1,392	890 987 1,235 1,185 1,395	1,115 1,207 1,191 1,443 1,583	591 682 911 819 814	683 699 630 720 902	2,386 2,291 2,480 2,073 2,390	8.4 9.3 12.8 17.2 19.8	125 117 111 158 249
1946 D	1,604	865	740	162	1,443	636	422	448	14.8	145
1947 J F M	1,522 1,478 1,631	850 876 871	673 602 760	1 15	1,522 1,478 1,616	817 706 683	357 339 363	=	13.6 12.1 16.4	165 171 338
A M J	1,848 2,892 3,275	965 1,591 1,442	883 1,301 1,833	265 1,366 1,872	1,583 1,526 1,403	761 1,123 1,095	549 1,444 1,128	822 3,250 2,697	19.3 19.5 23.1	337 183 228
J A S	3,938 3,572 3,310	1,542 1,433 1,441	2,396 2,139 1,868	2,270 1,979 1,844	1,668 1,593 1,466	964 732 666	1,349 1,258 1,052	2,711 2,854 2,810	25.1 27.1 24.9	235 289 330
O N D	2,609 2,683 1,816	1,520 1,405 874	1,088 1,278 942	1,346 1,337 200	1,263 1,346 1,617	792 907 524	1,335 1,178 475	3,016 2,827 551	22.8 16.9 17.3	329 138 244
1948 J F M	3,467 3,229 3,307	1,711 1,652 1,689	1,757 1,577 1,619	1 6	3,467 3,229 3,302	663 626 586	341 350 461	Ξ	16.3 15.8 19.6	275 292 351
A M J	4,290 5,836 6,959	2,282 2,872 3,036	2,007 2,963 3,923	689 2,917 3,984	3,601 2,919 2,975	692 789 717	647 1,191 1,316	969 3,293 2,966	21.9 26.8 38.0	327 313 665
J A S	8,054 7,414 7,350	3,239 3,033 3,418	4,815 4,381 3,933	4,404 4,043 4,400	3,650 3,371 2,950	714 674 670	1,373 1,439 1,762	3,164 3,430 3,290	34.8 35.7 35.1	385 342 347
O N D	5,823 6,205 4,004	2,737 3,304 2,024	3,085 2,901 1,980	3,010 3,383 540	2,813 2,822 3,465	797 970 634	1,149 1,488 587	3,205 2,782	30.6	353

^{112 (1)} Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. (2) Annual data are averages of nine months, (3) Excludes Canada-United Kingdom Route. (4) Annual data include tugs.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 55

As of end of period

		te.		LI	ABILITIES			1	
	Cha	artered Bank Ca	sh						
	Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total	Govern- ment Deposits	Other Deposits	Special ⁽¹⁾ Foreign Deposits	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets
				Mi	llion dollars				
1935	40.6	181.6	222.2	17.9	0.8	E :	59	7.7	308
1936	47.9	187.0	234.8	18.8	2.1		88	13.4	357
1937	53.9	196.0	249.9	11.1	3.5		111	14.4	390
1938	56.8	200.6	257.5	16.7	3.1		118	9.3	405
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9		162	13.3	527
1940	98.3	217.7	316.0	10.9	9.5		262	28.5	627
1941	116.3	232.0	348.4	73.8	6.0		380	35.1	843
1942	121.1	259.9	381.1	51.6	19.1		573	24.0	1,048
1943	122.9	340.2	463.1	20.5	17.8		752	55.4	1,308
1944	139.4	401.7	541.1	12.9	27.7		897	36.8	1,687
1945 1946 1947 1948	162.9 176.9 183.9	521.2 565.5 536.2 547.3	684.1 742.3 720.1	153.3 60.5 68.8 98.1	29.8 93.8 67.5 81.0	156.8 1.0 2.0 0.4	966 1,009 1,027	41.7 41.7 40.4 42.7	2,032 1,949 1,926 2,059
1947 J	143.0	533.3	676.3	150.1	82.9	1.0	996	50.0	1,956
F	129.2	493.6	622.8	215.7	75.3	1.0	1,009	36.3	1,960
M	147.3	536.3	683.5	159.8	64.6	1.2	1,006	30.9	1,946
A	164.8	542.6	707.4	195.7	69.3	1.0	989	34.9	1,997
M	142.4	477.6	620.0	179.4	58.5	1.0	1,006	31.6	1,896
J	151.8	474.4	626.2	105.6	54.4	1.0	1,001	36.0	1,824
J	165.1	468.3	633.4	124.1	63.7	0.7	989	36.7	1,847
A	144.4	514.9	659.3	133.6	58.7	2.4	1,015	34.7	1,903
S	170.1	481.1	651.2	128.2	62.0	1.9	1,002	38.6	1,884
O	142.8	548.7	691.5	143.4	71.2	0.7	1,037	46.2	1,990
N	148.2	536.7	684.9	84.2	62.0	1.4	1,034	41.5	1,908
D	183.9	536.2	720.1	68.8	67.5	2.0	1,027	40.4	1,926
1948 J F M	147.2 135.8 166.9	538.3 531.8 519.2	685.5 667.5 686.1	44.6 60.8 42.2	60.6 75.0 86.7	0.6 0.1	1,010 1,021 1,014	41.7 23.4 25.8	1,843 1,848 1,855
A	140.5	558.9	699.4	57.9	126.0	0.2	1,043	26.7	1,953
M	170.3	547.3	717.6	135.9	95.8	0.5	1,025	31.5	2,007
J	157.1	517.0	674.2	138.4	107.2	0.2	1,049	31.5	2,001
J	158.0	502.5	660.6	119.0	84.1	0.1	1,062	32.0	1,958
A	176.0	525.1	701.1	105.1	90.3	0.1	1,051	36.1	1,984
S	172.2	550.9	723.1	87.3	78.2	0.2	1,096	44.6	2,029
O N D	160.4 190.2	581.0 579.6 547.3	741.4 769.8	110.0 86.5 98.1	72.2 64.1 81.0	1.0 0.1 0.4	1,115 1,083	40.3 59.2 42.7	2,080 2,063 2,059
1949 J		545.1		141.8	86.8	_		42.5	2,045

⁽¹⁾ Deposits payable in sterling, U.S.A. or foreign currencies. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 55 - concluded

As of end of period

					ASSET	rs				
		Res	erve			Securities		Advances	Bills Discounted	All Other Accounts
				_ // Vess		-Provincial				
	Gold	Silver	Foreign (1) currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Under two years	Over two years	Total(2)			
					Million de	ollars				
1935 1936 1937 1938 1939	180.5 179.4 179.8 185.9 225.7	1.6 2.3 3.0	4.2 9.1 14.9 28.4 64.3	186.4 190.8 197.6 214.3 290.0	31 61 82 145 182	83 99 92 41 50	114 160 186 186 232	3.5		3.5 5.9 6.5 5.2 5.5
1940 1941 1942 1943 1944	=	111111	38.4 200.9 0.5 0.6 172.3	38.4 200.9 0.5 0.6 172.3	448 392 807 788 907	127 217 209 473 574	576 609 1,016 1,260 1,491	1.3	11111	12.4 33.5 30.1 47.3 24.3
1945 1946 1947 1948	1111	=	156.8 1.0 2.0 0.5	156.8 1.0 2.0 0.5	1,157 1,197 1,022 1,234	688 708 859 779	1,856 1,921 1,906 2,038	Ξ	=======================================	19.5 27.1 18.7 20.4
1947 J F M	Ξ	=	1.0 1.0 1.2	1.0 1.0 1.2	1,197 1,172 1,147	719 739 758	1,931 1,926 1,919	=	=	24.3 32.6 25.4
A M J	=	=======================================	1.0 1.0 4.0	1.0 1.0 4.0	1,186 1,123 1,064	751 731 716	1,952 1,869 1,795	4.0	=	40.2 26.3 25.4
J A S	Ξ	=	0.7 2.4 1.9	0.7 2.4 1.9	1,082 1,142 1,088	723 720 745	1,820 1,877 1,858	Ξ	=	27.0 24.0 24.5
O N D	Ξ	=	0.7 1.4 2.0	0.7 1.4 2.0	1,136 1,040 1,022	799 821 859	1,961 1,885 1,906	=	=	28.1 21.2 18.7
1948 J F M	=	Ξ	0.8 0.3	0.8 0.3	931 974 985	863 826 807	1,819 1,825 1,817	=	Ξ	23.2 22.0 37.6
A M J	=	=	0.3 0.6 0.3	0.3 0.6 0.3	1,124 1,180 1,153	768 775 791	1,917 1,980 1,969	Ξ	_	35.4 26.5 31.7
J A S	Ξ	=	0.2 0.2 0.3	0.2 0.2 0.3	1,145 1,155 1,216	774 778 757	1,944 1,958 1,998	Ξ	=	14.1 25.1 30.2
O N D	=	Ξ	1.1 0.1 0.5	1.1 0.1 0.5	1,280 1,222 1,234	741 794 779	2,046 2,041 2,038		=	32.6 21.7 20.4
1949 J		_	0.1	0.1	1,188	807	2,020	_	-	25.1

¹¹⁴ (1) Includes foreign exchange held on behalf of foreign clients.
(2) Includes other securities.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 56

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

- 1					ASSI	ETS				
				Securi	ties			Gold, Coin	Notes and	
	Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Dominion-I Under 2 yrs		Canadian Municipal	Foreign Govern- ment	Other	Total Securities	and Foreign Currency ⁽²⁾	Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks
					Million	dollars				
1926	197	34	4	12	8	61	533	25	123	76
1929	212	34	2	10	4	53	499	19	166	96
1933	195	62	7	16	4	50	841	22	94	95
1937	240	445	674	114	68	126	1,426	33	116	125
1938	252	447	696	107	64	126	1,440	37	117	138
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1940	287	681	630	94	63	110	1,579	40	125	187
1941	308	761	722	87	62	94	1,727	41	143	193
1942	340	997	810	76	106	85	2,073	49	165	188
1943	413	1,598	807	65	167	77	2,714	77	190	215
1944	527	1,842	1,149	75	209	79	3,353	118	222	226
1945	593	1,863	1,575	85	228	106	3,858	108	233	236
1946	673	1,573	2,162	106	276	170	4,287	108	252	207
1947	665	871	2,524	146	290	277	4,108	130	289	192
1946 D	742	1,308	2,325	115	276	207	4,232	106	328	194
1947 J	676	1,333	2,377	135	278	247	4,369	112	257	180
F	623	1,139	2,387	155	319	264	4,264	110	352	183
M	684	1,148	2,429	170	260	232	4,239	114	266	241
A	707	1,077	2,548	178	304	242	4,349	117	291	193
M	620	875	2,602	142	295	247	4,162	116	235	185
J	626	786	2,643	143	299	260	4,131	137	281	187
J	633	731	2,656	144	309	270	4,110	141	267	187
A	659	727	2,652	143	301	286	4,108	144	228	186
S	651	634	2,627	140	279	282	3,963	145	317	192
O	691	584	2,562	140	277	319	3,882	148	356	185
N	685	690	2,422	134	282	321	3,850	140	251	186
D	720	731	2,385	133	271	354	3,874	138	362	194
1948 J	686	837	2,360	134	263	378	3,972	129	232	188
F	668	820	2,372	133	264	380	3,968	117	230	191
M	686	835	2,399	133	260	410	4,036	115	345	181
A	699	829	2,436	133	264	409	4,072	117	333	179
M	717	829	2,425	134	266	412	4,066	117	317	204
J	674	952	2,382	133	266	409	4,143	121	339	197
J	661	929	2,408	134	270	412	4,154	121	239	192
A	701	967	2,430	137	264	411	4,209	127	280	200
S	723	952	2,430	137	256	411	4,185	124	377	192
ON	741	894	2,466	138	246	411	4,156	110	292	197
	770	927	2,460	137	242	445	4,212	107	362	199

⁽¹⁾ Prior to 1935, includes gold and coin and Dominion notes held by the banks in Canada and the deposits in the Central Gold Reserves not ear-marked against the issue of bank notes, and, since 1935, notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

⁽²⁾In 1926, 1929 and 1933, includes only foreign currencies.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 56 - continued Averages of month-end figures or end of month

				AS	SETS				LIABILITIES
			Loans					4	
		Canada		Al	road	Letters			
	Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current	of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation
					Million doll	ars			
1926	140	934	87	250	261	73	165	2,864	169
1929	267	1,343	112	301	248	100	165	3,528	178
1933	102	907	147	92	148	47	141	2,831	130
1937	107	732	117	68	165	70	119	3,317	110
1938	67	786	129	51	158	58	115	3,349	100
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1940	44	969	122	44	138	63	109	3,707	91
1941	34	1,091	95	44	133	95	103	4,008	82
1942	29	1,075	80	56	127	118	100	4,400	72
1943	35	1,053	62	81	102	113	95	5,148	50
1944	62	1,022	44	100	114	114	88	5,990	37
1945	130	1,100	35	108	131	125	87	6,743	29
1946	132	1,223	44	87	155	176	86	7,430	23
1947	104	1,693	54	76	198	213	90	7,811	20
1946 N	117	1,431	46	70	168	200	84	7,877	22
D	135	1,454	53	77	178	213	85	7,799	21
1947 J	134	1,448	33	85	181	205	86	7,768	21
F	155	1,468	38	73	191	208	86	7,751	21
M	121	1,507	48	84	188	221	87	7,799	21
A	97	1,581	47	79	200	221	87	7,970	20
M	81	1,623	41	75	207	215	89	7,649	20
J	106	1,667	42	79	191	212	91	7,750	20
J	99	1,715	46	80	184	217	91	7,769	19
A	82	1,750	55	84	183	224	91	7,795	19
S	83	1,789	66	81	193	209	92	7,782	19
O	93	1,859	71	69	205	214	91	7,865	19
N	92	1,985	80	64	222	213	91	7,860	18
D	105	1,921	78	56	234	201	92	7,974	18
1948 J	77	1,891	62	58	236	203	93	7,825	18
F	70	1,861	72	73	224	207	94	7,775	18
M	65	1,844	77	76	222	207	94	7,949	18
A	76	1,851	79	74	221	213	95	8,010	18
M	80	1,858	67	74	224	212	96	8,033	17
J	84	1,867	63	80	231	208	98	8,106	17
J	77	1,877	71	71	235	199	99	7,996	17
A	77	1,878	80	77	239	213	101	8,182	17
S	76	1,931	93	70	244	207	102	8,323	17
ON	97	2,011	99	71	241	208	101	8,324	17
	96	2,129	72	80	250	201	100	8,579	16

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 56 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

		*			LIABILIT	IES				
				Der	oosits					Daily
	Dominion Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in Currencies of Other Countries	Other	Total	Canadian Deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabil- ities ⁽²⁾	Average Ratio Cash to Deposits(8)
					Million dol	llars				
1926	31	22	553	1,341	330	56	2,333	1,958	2,847	9.8
1929	78	25	696	1,480	418	140	2,837	2,293	3,503	8.3
1933	39	. 23	489	1,379	308	53	2,290	1,941	2,820	9.8
1937	47	43	691	1,574	421	64	2,840	2,382	3,305	10.2
1938	49	45	690	1,630	408	68	2,892	2,449	3,336	10.5
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1940	163	64	875	1,647	431	71	3,250	2,753	3,690	10.6
1941	254	67	1,088	1,616	439	63	3,527	3,017	3,991	10.5
1942	267	79	1,341	1,645	501	70	3,905	3,319	4,383	10.5
1943	426	96	1,619	1,864	587	86	4,679	3,962	5,131	10.9
1944	465	105	1,864	2,273	716	108	5,531	4,686	5,972	11.8
1945	542	111	1,986	2,750	771	118	6,278	5,378	6,721	11.4
1946	363	120	2,155	3,327	806	147	6,919	5,993	7,414	11.4
1947	272	132	2,139	3,681	851	162	7,237	6,278	7,800	10.8
1947 J	452	161	2,087	3,533	819	151	7,203	6,271	7,757	11.5
F	299	140	2,145	3,586	864	149	7,184	6,211	7,740	10.9
M	436	137	1,996	3,619	885	147	7,221	6,232	7,788	11.0
A	369	184	2,166	3,637	880	150	7,386	6,404	7,960	11.1
M	186	144	2,053	3,682	847	163	7,075	6,125	7,638	11.0
J	198	124	2,186	3,644	867	162	7,181	6,208	7,739	10.5
J	230	125	2,126	3,689	858	165	7,194	6,229	7,759	10.4
A	238	115	2,058	3,774	858	171	7,214	6,247	7,785	10.4
S	109	115	2,163	3,806	843	180	7,217	6,262	7,771	10.5
O	139	128	2,263	3,753	832	171	7,286	6,337	7,855	10.7
N	340	102	2,126	3,710	836	163	7,279	6,337	7,847	10.8
D	262	114	2,296	3,740	824	170	7,406	6,473	7,961	10.8
1948 J	279	104	2,073	3,824	809	166	7,255	6,339	7,812	11.6
F	133	108	2,105	3,881	801	176	7,203	6,282	7,762	11.0
M	126	145	2,201	3,927	802	176	7,378	6,458	7,936	10.9
A	124	166	2,223	3,951	797	170	7,431	6,525	7,997	11.2
M	165	154	2,182	3,955	827	174	7,457	6,522	8,021	11.0
J	208	171	2,214	3,936	838	168	7,534	6,591	8,094	10.9
J	215	160	2,112	3,959	831	154	7,431	6,498	7,983	10.4
A	244	147	2,215	4,003	841	156	7,606	6,653	8,169	10.6
S	215	153	2,360	4,049	823	152	7,752	6,830	8,310	10.9
ON	275	141	2,341	4,040	804	144	7,745	6,842	8,308	10.8
	252	149	2,534	4,086	819	165	8,005	7,091	8,564	10.9

 ⁽¹⁾ Deposits payable in Canadian currency.
 (2) Includes all other liabilities.
 (3) Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Money Supply

TABLE 57

End of period

	CURRENC	CY OUTSII	DE BANKS			BAN	K DEPOSI	TS			MONEY SUPPLY
					Cha	artered Ban	iks		Bank of Canada	Total	
	Notes(1)	Coin(2)	Total	Demand	Active Notice ⁽³⁾	Other excluding Dominion Govern- ment ⁽⁴⁾	Deduct Float (5)	Net Total	"Other" Deposits		
					1	Million doll	ars				
1938	207	31	238	734	187	42	116	847	3	850	1,088
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1940	341	38	379	1,031	203	112	172	1,174	10	1,184	1,563
1941	450	42	492	1,268	236	97	198	1,403	6	1,409	1,901
1942	633	49	682	1,499	238	121	210	1,648	19	1,667	2,349
1943	794	55	849	1,697	294	134	266	1,859	18	1,877	2,726
1944	930	60	990	1,862	363	153	243	2,135	28	2,163	3,153
1945	992	63	1,055	2,063	474	172	280	2,429	30	2,459	3,514
1946	1,031	65	1,096	2,291	614	229	328	2,806	94	2,900	3,996
1947	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1946 S	1,016	63	1,079	2,265	619	239	287	2,836	88	2,924	4,003
N D	1,029 1,042 1,031	64 65 65	1,093 1,107 1,096	2,316 2,182 2,291	610 610 614	220 215 229	283 243 328	2,863 2,764 2,806	85 79 94	2,948 2,843 2,900	4,041 3,950 3,996
1947 J	1,017	63	1,080	2,087	538	257	257	2,625	83	2,708	3,788
F	1,030	63	1,093	2,145	547	235	352	2,575	75	2,650	3,743
M	1,027	64	1,091	1,996	553	234	266	2,517	65	2,582	3,673
A	1,010	63	1,073	2,166	557	285	291	2,717	69	2,786	3,859
M	1,026	65	1,091	2,053	559	251	235	2,628	58	2,686	3,777
J	1,021	65	1,086	2,186	559	238	281	2,702	54	2,756	3,842
J	1,008	64	1,072	2,126	582	241	267	2,682	64	2,746	3,818
A	1,034	65	1,099	2,058	588	234	228	2,652	59	2,711	3,810
S	1,021	65	1,086	2,163	593	236	317	2,675	62	2,737	3,823
O	1,055	66	1,121	2,263	591	237	356	2,735	71	2,806	3,927
N	1,052	66	1,118	2,126	593	217	251	2,685	62	2,747	3,865
D	1,046	66	1,112	2,296	597	233	362	2,764	68	2,832	3,944
1948 J	1,028	65	1,093	2,073	609	214	232	2,664	61	2,725	3,818
F	1,038	66	1,104	2,105	620	220	230	2,715	75	2,790	3,894
M	1,032	66	1,098	2,201	629	263	345	2,748	87	2,835	3,933
A	1,060	66	1,126	2,223	629	281	333	2,800	126	2,926	4,052
M	1,043	67	1,110	2,182	630	269	317	2,764	96	2,860	3,970
J	1,067	67	1,134	2,214	628	286	339	2,789	107	2,896	4,030
J	1,079	68	1,147	2,112	628	270	239	2,771	84	2,855	4,002
A	1,068	67	1,135	2,215	634	254	280	2,823	90	2,913	4,048
S	1,112	68	1,180	2,360	645	267	377	2,895	78	2,973	4,153
O N D	1,131 1,100	70 69	1,201 1,169	2,341 2,534	647 651	239 271	292 362	2,935 3,094	72 64 81	3,007 3,158	4,208 4,327

^{118 (1)} Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks.

⁽a) Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada.

⁽³⁾ Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits.

⁽⁴⁾ Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks.

⁽⁶⁾ Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance. Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 58

	CANADA		В	Y REGION	S			SELECTE	D CITIES	
		Maritimes	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg
					Million	dollars				
1926	2,530	50	826	1,000	490	163	761	684	156	323
1929	3,889	66	1,374	1,545	660	244	1,297	1,143	167	399
1933	2,498	40	714	1,086	535	124	662	852	112	400
1937	2,931	61	964	1,328	402	175	883	1,019	112	249
1938	2,577	53	830	1,151	381	161	750	869	100	221
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287
1940	2,870	69	831	1,282	510	178	726	876	183	321
1941	3,270	78	922	1,518	549	202	825	946	278	334
1942	3,794	90	1,063	1,845	560	237	949	962	526	323
1943	4,483	104	1,281	2,057	767	275	1,147	1,091	587	466
1944	5,056	111	1,435	2,242	957	311	1,287	1,204	642	582
1945	5,699	129	1,609	2,629	964	368	1,457	1,563	651	578
1946	5,771	134	1,729	2,533	927	447	1,569	1,659	431	531
1947	6,208	146	1,910	2,536	1,071	545	1,718	1,684	327	615
1948	6,724	164	1,974	2,782	1,217	587	1,748	1,888	306	698
1946 N	6,211	147	1,822	2,542	1,213	487	1,652	1,704	336	728
D	5,935	140	1,698	2,642	973	483	1,517	1,649	497	552
1947 J	6,216	136	2,041	2,597	917	526	1,883	1,875	244	535
F	5,597	117	1,770	2,539	701	469	1,630	1,714	389	380
M	5,737	130	1,893	2,331	853	530	1,716	1,598	253	443
A	6,043	133	1,907	2,594	896	513	1,728	1,631	479	475
M	6,841	144	2,260	2,761	1,092	584	2,048	1,699	476	646
J	5,975	189	1,786	2,403	1,085	512	1,616	1,599	286	594
J	6,124	152	1,970	2,376	1,061	565	1,786	1,575	255	592
A	5,236	129	1,547	2,075	947	539	1,362	1,332	253	512
S	5,934	142	1,714	2,426	1,146	507	1,505	1,602	311	678
. O	7,209	157	2,067	2,824	1,554	608	1,839	1,929	298	967
N	6,774	157	1,957	2,737	1,357	566	1,708	1,829	328	836
D	6,811	164	2,008	2,772	1,245	621	1,787	1,827	347	724
1948 J	6,491	145	1,912	2,696	1,143	596	1,684	1,826	316	652
F	5,551	147	1,693	2,412	808	491	1,526	1,586	329	456
M	6,196	150	1,892	2,729	876	549	1,645	1,866	311	463
A	6,868	150	1,993	3,005	1,121	599	1,785	2,144	277	654
M	6,446	183	1,884	2,693	1,112	575	1,660	1,823	288	665
J	6,475	147	1,919	2,703	1,129	576	1,695	1,863	250	626
J	6,736	195	2,031	2,785	1,135	590	1,796	1,892	287	641
A	5,740	147	1,769	2,267	1,013	544	1,528	1,494	241	549
S	6,710	157	1,893	2,559	1,532	568	1,661	1,651	342	899
O	7,654	171	2,220	2,942	1,706	615	1,961	1,995	316	1,016
N	8,022	198	2,263	3,276	1,625	660	2,040	2,175	448	961
D	7,800	181	2,221	3,314	1,402	682	1,998	2,339	272	795

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1947-48		1948		1948	1947	1948	1947
	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec	ember		ril 1 to mber 31
				Million	dollars			
RECEIPTS								
Ordinary Revenue								
Customs Import Duties	293.0	17.3	20.4	19.1	18.7	20.5	159.1	227.8
Excise Duties	196.8	18.4	18.1	20.1	19.9	19.4	160.9	150.7
Excise Taxes	640.8	51.4	51.6	58.7	55.9	60.3	455.1	453.8
Income and Excess Profits Taxes	1,286.9	89.7	110.6	87.3	97.4	79.9	995.2	992.5
Postal Revenue	77.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	10.5	10.0	57.0	• 55.7
Sundry	134.5	8.8	4.2	5.8	6.8	6.1	53.9	45.5
Total Ordinary Revenue	2,629.8	191.4	210.7	196.9	209.2	196.2	1,881.2	1,926.0
Special Receipts								
War Assets Corporation	63.4	2.8	2.3	3.6	4.1	5.5	18.6	42.6
Other	178.5	5.4	2.6	5.2	7.0	32.0	56.4	91.3
Grand Total	2,871.7	199.6	215.5	205.6	220.2	233.7	1,956.2	2,059.9
DISBURSEMENTS								
Ordinary Expenditure (by Departments)								
Agriculture	16.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.4	13.7	11.1
Finance	10.0	2.0	2.0	2.0			10.1	****
Interest on Public Debt	455.5	43.6	26.7	72.0	30.8	31.1	304.6	310.4
Western Provinces Treasury Bills and Natural		20.0	2012	12.0	00.0	02.2	00 1.0	010.
Resources Settlement Act.				-	_	_	-	16.1
Compensation to Provinces re Taxation Agreements	122.5	22.4	_	_	21.1	17.3	63.3	97.6
Other appropriations.	59.5	1.7	2.7	1.3	1.4	1.0		18.5
Labour	37.8	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.0	3.1	29.2	25.3
Mines and Resources.	23.6	3.3	5.2	5.0	3.7	1.9	33.4	17.9
National Health and Welfare	20.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.1	1.0	00.4	24.0
Family Allowances	263.2	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.7	22.1	202.4	196.8
Federal share of Old Age Pensions including		22.0	22.0	22.0	22.1	22.1	202.4	130.0
Pensions to the Blind	58.1		16.5				32.8	26.3
Other appropriations.	10.8	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	4.8	3:6
National Revenue.	37.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	4.0	3.8		25.7
Post Office	67.9	6.0	5.9	7.1	6.7	6.8		46.6
	35.5	5.3	4.8	4.9	5.2	3.6		23.9
Public Works	30.1							
Transport		4.2	3.7	3.4	3.4	2.2	27.2	18.6
Veterans Affairs	97.3	24.6	14.4	14.3	14.2	8.1	137.1	72.5
Other Departments	64.6	6.7	6.1	8.9	6.8	5.8		44.6
	1,380.0	149.9	118.4	148.8	126.2	108.6	1,055.0	955.6
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (by Depts)		10	1.0	0.1	2.2	0.5	10.5	045
Agriculture	33.2	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.7	16.5	24.7
Finance	40.1	3.1	0.4	0.5	0.0	20	11.0	22 (
Wartime Prices and Trade Board	40.1	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	3.0	11.0	33.2
Other appropriations	19.1	~~	~~	-		0.1	0.2	
Labour	11.4	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.8		
Mines and Resources	1.8	0.3	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	1.3	2.2
National Defence (Army, Navy and Air)	189.4	21.0	19.6	20.3	22.4	15.5	156.3	116.0

Dominion Government Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59 - concluded

	1947-48		1948		1948	1947	1948	1947
The same of the same	Fiscal Year	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec	cember		ril 1 to mber 31
				Million	dollars			
Demobilization and Reconversion Expenditure (cont'd.)								
National Health and Welfare Dominion's share of Old Age Pensions including Pensions to the Blind	1.1		1					
Other appropriations	{}		_		_			100
Public Works.	1.2	Cr0.1	0.1	Cr0.4	0.9	0.5	1.5	2.0
Reconstruction and Supply	62.3	0.8	1.9	Cr5.1	1.7	6.1	9.9	40.0
Transport	6.4	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.5	1.4	3.4
Veterans Affairs	237.4	5.6	4.8	9.5	9.4	20.2	60.0	172.0
Other Departments	31.0	0.1	0.2	Cr1.2	0.1	1.5	1.3	9.8
Total Demobilization and Reconversion Exp.	634.4	31.3	29.1	26.9	38.1	51.1	262.2	429.
Capital Expenditure	15.7 63.1	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.5	1.1	13.2 12.7	10.0
pecial Expenditure	18.7	0.1	0.4	0.1	1.6	0.2	2.4	1.0
Other Charges	83.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	4.0
	2,195.6	184.4	151.6	179.3	170.3	162.6	1.346.3	1.413
xcess of Revenues over Expenditures	676.1	15.2	63.9	26.4	49.9	71.1	609.9	646.
LOANS, ADVANCES AND INVESTMENTS(1)								
Net Increase or Decrease(-)								
coans to United Kingdom and Foreign Governments United Kingdom Financial Agreement 1946 Less payments of loan under United Kingdom	368.0	_	_	-	_	40.0	7.0	323.0
Financing Act, 1942	-111.3	-	-16.9	-	-10.5	-	-27.4	-74.8
Exports Credits Insurance Act, 1944								
Belgium	14.1	-			1.0	1.0	-1.1	14.1
China	20.0	0.3	0.9	0.5	3.5	2.6	12.4	13.1
Czechoslovakia	10.3		_	-	0.2	0.8 6.5	1.4	7.2
France	28.5	5.1				4.0	35.9 19.1	42.0 28.3
Netherlands Indies	5.9	0.2	0.6			1.2	3.4	4.3
Norway	2.1	0.2	0.0	_	_	1.1	3.3	2.0
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics	-2.5	_	_				0.0	-
Miscellaneous Total Loans and Advances to U.K. and Foreign	-3.1	-0.2	_		-	-2.1	-0.2	-5.7
Governments.	381.9	54.	-15.5	0.5	-5.8	55.0	53.7	353.5
oans to Provincial and Municipal Governments	-63.6	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-0.3	-4.9	-1.4
oans to Railway and Steamship Companies	81.7	23.0	0.1	_	-	2.3	41.9	22.5
oldier Settlement and Veterans Land Act	37.5	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	3.8	18.1	29.9
discellaneous Loans and Advances	0.2	11.4	6.8	6.3	10.3	0.7	30.8	-7.7
Miscellaneous Investments	16.8	0.2	_	-		0.5	0.7	18.8
Total Loans, Advances and Investments	454.5	42.1	-6.9	7.6	5.9	62.1	140.2	415.6

⁽¹⁾ Does not include advances to Foreign Exchange Control Board which are equivalent in substance to cash balances either in Canada or abroad, nor temporary investment of surplus cash in the Government's own securities.

Note: Credit items are due to repayments and transfers between departments and classes of expenditure.

19 19

19

Bond Issues and Retirements

TABLE 60

Years and Quarters

	GOVE	MINION ERNMENT CT AND RANTEED	DIRE	VINCIAL CT AND RANTEED		CORPO	RATIONS		TOTAL(1)	DOMINION SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽²⁾
	New Issues	Retirements	New Issues	Retirements	Nev	Issues	Retirements	Issues (+)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire-	Out- standing End of
					New	Refunding			ments(-)	Period
				Par values	in millio	n Canadian	dollars	1-		
1936 1937 1938 1939	403 348 286 211	272 337 216 233	118 177 120 154	78 119 73 74	80 61 32 36	175 71 31 201	214 143 74 271	+ 41 - 12 - 11 - 33	+ 212 + 57 + 107 + 25	265 265 270 470
1940 1941 1942 1943	601 935 2,073 3,048	302 398 534 590	169 82 143 148	110 101 178 213	37 18 8 23	18 4 39 39	112 85 122 123		+ 302 + 454 +1,429 +2,378	785 1,075 1,708 2,243
1944 1945 1946 1947	3,122 3,637 914 371	498 133 866 642	101 178 133 372	168 206 151 205	51 79 125 237	96 107 460 203	185 187 584 341	- 38 - 1 +100	+2,520 +3,475 + 30 - 3	2,491 1,796 1,546 1,200
1944 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	17 1,420 13 1,673	24 137 119 217	18 22 28 34	38 35 58 37	3 20 13 15	34 35 5 22	47 44 41 53	- 11 + 11 - 24 - 15	- 38 +1,280 - 160 +1,437	2,348 2,418 2,539 2,491
1945 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	15 1,576 10 2,037	8 10 11 104	50 14 50 65	18 43 54 92	9 8 30 32	82 12 11 2	57 83 31 16	+ 34 - 62 + 10 + 17	+ 72 +1,475 + 5 +1,923	2,436 2,436 2,276 1,796
1946 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	10 7 6 890	195 214 11 447	28 34 47 25	24 33 65 29	25 52 27 22	112 166 140 42	83 239 143 120	+ 54 - 21 + 24 - 56	- 128 - 228 + 2 + 384	1,796 1,796 1,841 1,546
1947 lst qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr. 4th qtr.	74 15 10 273	54 409 33 146	231 56 8 77	57 29 64 54	42 50 31 115	132 46 9 16	63 163 95 20	+111 - 67 - 55 +111	+ 304 - 435 - 133 + 261	1,280 1,480 1,320 1,200
1948 1st qtr. 2nd qtr. 3rd qtr.	415 96 153	652 50 184	56 66 47	26 24 34	83 52 49	8 3	19 20 18	+ 71 + 35 + 32	- 136 + 124 + 15	1,300 1,300 1,300

122

⁽¹⁾Dominion, Provincial and Corporation.
⁽²⁾Treasury Bills, Deposit Certificates and Short Term Issues sold directly to Bank of Canada and the Chartered Banks.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Life Insurance Sales(1)

TABLE 61

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
					Million d	ollars				
1926	39.0	0.20	1.24	0.95	10.54	14.88	2.77	3.05	2.65	2.74
1929	50.8	0.22	1.54	1.13	14.07	20.28	3.36	3.40	3.21	3.57
1933	38.6	0.10	1.28	0.89	13.82	15.10	2.07	1.43	1.54	2.40
1937	39.9	0.16	1.50	1.03	12.86	16.59	2.05	1.20	1.50	2.99
1938	38.4	0.16	1.54	0.89	11.57	16.43	2.21	1.04	1.63	2.96
1939	39.4	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1940	37.5	0.21	1.52	0.96	11.68	15.92	2.06	1.08	1.40	2.66
1941	43.5	0.25	1.70	1.06	13.20	18.62	2.60	1.31	1.83	2.90
1942	54.2	0.28	2.12	1.35	16.50	22.72	3.01	1.70	2.55	3.97
1943	59.0	0.34	2.46	1.63	17.49	24.08	3.34	2.14	3.13	4.32
1944	61.4	0.39	2.37	1.68	18.02	24.81	3.65	2.70	3.45	4.32
1945	69.2	0.53	2.66	1.84	19.98	28.12	4.09	3.29	3.86	4.85
1946	98.1	0.50	3.81	2.72	25.57	42.43	5.62	4.22	5.55	7.67
1947	99.6	0.43	3.52	2.72	26.69	41.82	5.80	3.78	6.26	8.59
1948	100.0	0.43	3.32	2.54	27.07	42.55	5.68	3.57	6.25	8.61
1946 D	97.0	0.52	3.92	2.88	24.46	42.19	5.35	4.08	5.50	8.09
1947 J	100.7	0.57	3.68	2.80	26.23	44.08	5.76	3.44	6.37	7.77
F	100.6	0.41	3.49	2.83	26.09	44.29	6.36	3.02	5.80	8.30
M	103.4	0.34	3.66	2.65	28.56	44.06	5.67	3.09	6.26	9.08
A	102.4	0.35	3.99	2.75	28.87	42.82	5.42	3.05	6.07	9.12
M	107.5	0.39	3.43	2.78	28.10	46.88	6.21	3.86	6.89	8.95
J	102.8	0.36	3.43	2.73	27.53	43.11	6.14	4.35	6.24	8.87
J	96.6	0.34	3.21	2.79	26.73	39.31	5.62	4.25	5.98	8.42
A	81.3	0.45	3.00	2.59	22.51	31.05	5.00	3.54	5.28	7.93
S	85.5	0.49	3.14	2.55	23.09	34.05	5.23	3.51	5.73	7.73
O	101.9	0.42	3.68	2.77	28.22	41.06	6.16	4.30	6.45	8.84
N	112.2	0.53	3.91	2.79	29.08	47.47	6.81	5.27	7.57	8.75
D	100.6	0.57	3.61	2.62	25.26	43.71	5.28	3.68	6.49	9.34
1948 J	98.5	0.48	2.64	2.78	26.79	41.97	5.86	3.00	6.66	8.29
F	100.8	0.36	3.22	2.47	26.49	45.19	5.19	2.62	6.10	9.19
M	104.1	0.32	3.28	2.25	28.75	45.59	6.09	3.02	5.73	9.12
A	102.3	0.38	3.46	2.63	27.36	45.25	5.28	3.27	5.79	8.86
M	100.4	0.52	3.22	2.68	27.22	43.05	5.63	2.95	6.17	8.97
J	101.0	0.39	4.18	2.58	27.81	43.22	5.62	3.17	5.62	8.39
J	93.1	0.45	3.01	2.28	25.75	38.89	5.52	3.61	5.90	7.74
A	83.5	0.47	3.27	2.53	21.82	34.60	4.89	3.35	5.62	6.96
S	84.0	0.36	2.95	2.33	22.63	34.09	4.66	3.55	5.64	7.78
O	100.4	0.39	3.09	2.51	27.67	41.12	6.16	4.62	6.34	8.46
N	119.6	0.50	3.91	2.94	31.18	50.34	7.39	5.56	8.26	9.57
D	112.6	0.61	3.61	2.47	31.41	47.28	5.91	4.09	7.21	9.98

⁽¹⁾ Total new settled-for insurance.
Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

19

19

19

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies, Ordinary, Industrial and Group

TABLE 61 - concl	uded Monthly	averages or	calendar	months
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	Death and					Dividends		Total Payments			
	Accidental Death Claims	Endow- ments	Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	to Policy- holders	All Policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group	
					Million	dollars					
1947	5.79	2.54	0.29	0.49	3.19	2.83	15.13	11.41	2.55	1.16	
Jan. to June	5.78	2.63	0.31	0.47	3.15	2.78	15.11	11.30	2.57	1.24	
A S.	5.40 5.72 5.69	2.25 2.30 2.32	0.29 0.28 0.23	0.51 0.45 0.60	3.07 3.04 2.94	2.51 2.36 2.61	14.03 14.15 14.39	10.49 11.16 10.97	2.45 1.96 2.41	1.09 1.03 1.01	
O N D	6.87 5.81 5.27	2.79 2.31 2.67	0.34 0.28 0.24	0.51 0.49 0.47	3.96 3.60 2.84	2.82 2.58 4.46	17.29 15.07 15.95	13.08 11.70 11.78	2.74 2.20 3.38	1.47 1.17 0.79	
1948 J F M	5.93 6.01 6.47	2.94 2.33 2.88	0.36 0.27 0.32	0.57 0.45 0.51	3.02 3.04 3.77	2.64 3.06 3.27	15.47 15.17 17.22	11.74 11.09 12.79	2.40 2.45 2.95	1.33 1.63 1.49	
A M J	6.85 5.66 6.28	2.79 2.53 2.89	0.33 0.24 0.33	0.53 0.45 0.58	4.18 3.40 4.11	2.91 2.62 3.23	17.59 14.89 17.41	13.27 11.30 13.14	2.76 2.47 2.80	1.57 1.12 1.47	
J A S	6.15 5.85 6.39	2.37 2.11 2.32	0.32 0.24 0.32	0.58 0.47 0.44	3.53 3.33 3.30	2.62 2.48 2.60	15.57 14.48 15.37	11.83 10.85 11.71	2.40 2.23 2.35	1.34 1.40 1.31	
ON	6.02 7.82	3.02 2.76	0.30 0.30	0.58 0.52	3.79 3.84	2.88 3.13	16.60 18.37	12.74 14.16	2.35 2.52	1.51 1.69	

Payments to Beneficiaries on Death Claims, Ordinary, Group and Industrial

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia	
	Million dollars										
1947	17.36	0.05	0.47	0.46	4.92	7.95	1.04	0.47	0.72	1.30	
lst and 2nd qtr.(1)	17.34	0.04	0.45	0.43	5.13	7.64	1.12	0.53	0.69	1.31	
3rd qtr.	16.81	0.05	0.49	0.36	4.54	8.08	1.07	0.35	0.72	1.15	
4th qtr.	17.95	0.05	0.50	0.61	4.86	8.44	0.85	0.45	0.78	1.41	
1948 1st qtr.	18.41	0.04	0.68	0.40	5.11	8.38	0.96	0.48	0.68	1.69	
2nd qtr.	18.78	0.05	0.51	0.39	5.57	8.33	1.13	0.47	0.93	1.40	
3rd qtr.	18.39	0.09	0.63	0.38	6.00	7.61	0.93	0.70	0.75	1.31	

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 62

					COMMON	STOCKS				
					Indust	rials				
	Total, 100 Stocks	Total, 76 Stocks	Machinery and Equip- ment	Pulp and Paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and Clothing	Food and Allied Products	Beverages	Building Materials
					1935-39	- 100				
1926	90.7	55.2		476.7	116.6		145.2	60.7		
1929	173.8	155.0		463.6	276.8	155.4	140.2	107.7	114.8	
.933	62.5	51.8		37.4	74.3	65.0	76.5	68.2	82.9	
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	115.8 94.9 91.6 77.4 67.5 64.2	113.6 94.6 91.2 74.2 63.9 60.4	95.8 100.9 88.9 75.6 76.5	169.8 93.7 81.7 90.7 68.8 62.9	119.5 98.6 100.6 94.2 70.6 69.4	109.4 90.0 83.6 62.2 50.0 47.1	111.9 86.5 95.0 121.8 105.4 104.0	108.7 100.7 109.6 103.3 91.0 77.6	102.4 94.2 98.1 100.8 95.9 97.8	127.1 94.8 98.3 90.6 78.3 74.5
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	83.5 83.8 99.6 115.7 106.0 112.5	78.6 78.8 93.7 108.6 99.3 107.2	103.9 112.8 134.5 183.8 182.6 220.1	92.6 125.0 167.3 255.5 258.4 264.0	90.5 99.3 113.3 132.4 120.3 107.4	73.8 73.1 78.7 73.9 65.9 74.0	121.4 124.8 148.7 193.9 182.4 207.5	89.5 97.5 110.3 129.1 125.8 114.0	131.0 153.3 222.2 363.9 302.3 308.5	89.1 92.7 116.0 149.6 137.4 135.7
1946 D	106.4	99.3	180.2	250.0	123.9	63.6	181.8	123.3	317.1	138.4
947 J F M	106.2 109.4 106.4	99.2 102.4 99.2	179.9 184.9 180.5	253.7 264.3 257.6	124.9 125.3 123.1	63.0 68.6 65.8	182.9 190.6 185.9	124.0 129.8 129.3	303.5 302.5 291.9	142.0 145.3 140.2
A M J	104.8 104.4 105.3	97.7 97.6 98.6	180.9 180.3 177.1	242.3 234.7 244.5	122.8 120.2 119.7	64.4 66.9 67.9	180.1 177.0 178.0	128.6 127.5 126.7	281.6 279.5 289.3	136.8 136.4 135.8
J A S	107.4 105.5 104.1	100.6 98.8 97.2	183.4 182.1 178.7	261.0 255.4 258.6	119.3 117.8 117.2	68.8 66.6 64.2	179.7 178.9 176.2	127.3 126.9 124.4	307.2 303.1 304.0	136.8 135.0 132.9
O N D	105.5 107.3 106.2	99.0 101.0 100.3	185.4 188.0 190.2	275.4 281.9 271.4	118.1 119.0 116.2	63.5 65.1 65.8	180.3 191.1 188.6	121.7 121.1 121.8	320.0 324.0 321.0	133.9 138.2 136.1
1948 J F M	107.5 102.2 101.5	102.0 96.0 95.8	189.8 179.7 185.9	261.9 242.7 243.7	113.8 105.5 104.9	70.5 65.8 65.2	188.4 185.3 186.6	117.6 111.8 109.6	312.6 294.1 289.7	132.6 122.5 121.4
A M J	109.1 116.5 120.3	103.7 110.9 114.9	209.1 228.0 247.7	256.5 274.1 279.8	109.5 113.1 111.7	70.1 76.6 79.5	197.3 215.7 220.2	115.2 114.0 115.9	312.6 331.8 324.3	132.0 142.4 144.1
J A S	116.3 113.6 113.4	111.0 108.1 108.2	234.9 234.8 231.3	275.9 272.2 269.4	111.2 108.3 107.9	75.1 72.8 74.9	221.9 214.8 211.5	115.5 113.2 111.5	315.3 300.3 297.6	139.5 137.1 136.7
O N D	116.4 117.8 115.8	111.6 113.5 111.1	234.6 233.5 232.2	266.9 267.6 256.9	103.5 100.3 98.8	78.4 79.6 78.9	212.9 217.8 217.8	112.8 116.6 114.1	305.7 315.4 302.8	139.6 140.9 139.6
1949 J	114.3	109.3								

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 62 - concluded

				COM	MON STO	CKS				PREFERRED STOCKS
	Industrials		Uti	lities				Mining		
	Industrial Mines	Total	Trans- portation	Telephones and Telegraphs	Power and Traction	Banks	Total	Gold	Base metals	
					1935-39	= 100				
1926		199.5	422.2	84.7	153.6	121.9				120.7
1929		291.7	608.3	101.8	241.7	164.4	81.3	60.7		126.1
1933		97.3	154.2	65.8	88.8	84.7	65.9	76.7	45.0	67.4
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	124.4 104.0 98.9 77.1 69.5 66.5	122.4 90.4 86.1 80.9 70.7 70.4	129.7 68.7 56.0 62.5 61.4 65.7	106.4 105.2 109.3 101.0 96.4 89.2	125.1 93.0 88.9 80.6 65.8 66.1	109.3 101.6 102.5 95.6 90.5 81.2	102.1 103.1 104.5 81.2 72.4 52.3	99.5 100.6 95.6 73.7 65.1 40.8	107.3 107.7 121.7 95.6 87.0 75.1	114.8 100.6 101.6 100.8 99.7 96.6
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	74.8 69.2 86.9 98.0 90.0 100.5	101.3 100.8 120.2 132.5 117.3 120.2	112.8 125.2 178.2 203.5 147.9 180.6	97.2 100.1 108.8 125.2 117.1 108.3	99.1 93.3 105.5 114.0 109.1 104.7	80.5 82.0 95.7 130.0 130.8 129.3	70.1 81.3 95.2 97.8 86.7 82.0	61.4 74.1 91.0 87.6 76.0 65.0	86.8 94.2 101.1 116.1 106.1 115.8	112.4 123.1 137.0 155.9 154.0 144.6
1946 D	92.1	118.3	148.7	118.9	110.3	133.5	83.7	70.9	107.6	156.0
1947 J F M	93.3 93.6 90.2	117.7 121.8 120.1	149.6 162.6 149.5	121.0 121.9 120.1	108.1 110.4 112.6	133.1 133.4 130.6	86.6 88.8 85.7	74.1 75.7 73.8	109.8 113.3 107.8	157.5 158.5 156.0
A M J	90.3 88.5 89.3	117.7 115.6 116.7	146.2 136.1 136.9	118.3 120.5 121.1	110.3 109.2 110.5	130.1 130.7 129.2	84.1 83.0 86.9	73.0 72.3 76.6	104.6 102.7 105.5	153.1 154.3 155.8
J A S	89.7 88.0 86.8	120.2 117.1 116.9	152.3 145.8 148.4	121.0 117.9 112.8	110.6 108.8 109.8	129.0 129.4 128.6	85.8 87.0 88.0	75.6 77.3 80.1	104.1 104.1 101.2	155.4 153.5 153.6
N D	89.5 91.4 89.6	117.0 114.7 112.1	152.2 147.5 148.2	111.9 110.5 108.4	108.9 107.0 102.6	126.8 135.0 133.6	87.6 89.9 86.6	78.9 79.5 74.8	102.7 108.4 108.5	152.0 150.2 148.1
1948 J F M	92.8 88.1 88.1	112.9 110.1 107.4	155.5 153.1 140.5	107.4 106.0 104.7	101.4 95.2 98.4	132.5 129.7 127.8	84.8 83.3 82.2	71.6 71.8 71.1	110.0 104.9 102.9	144.5 141.0 138.9
A M J	96.5 102.4 108.0	116.5 127.8 132.2	172.3 213.8 225.0	105.7 105.4 110.5	102.5 107.8 108.7	127.7 128.4 128.5	81.6 84.1 81.1	66.2 66.9 62.7	111.9 118.2 118.0	144.2 147.0 148.2
J A S	105.1 102.6 101.9	126.2 123.2 121.2	204.4 190.2 181.3	108.7 108.6 110.1	106.6 106.7 105.7	127.8 127.9 128.3	78.8 78.7 80.4	60.3 60.7 63.0	115.8 114.8 115.1	147.5 146.4 144.8
OND	106.6 108.8 105.6	123.2 121.3 120.2	180.5 175.2 175.0	112.2 111.3 109.3	108.8 107.8 106.9	128.4 132.6 132.4	82.5 82.7 84.2	62.2 60.5 63.0	123.4 127.9 127.1	143.7 144.6 144.6
1949 J		119.2				132.6	88.9	69.1	128.6	

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 63

				Commerc	ial Failures	Exchan	al Stock age and Market	Te	oronto Stoc	k Exchan	ge
	Dominion of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Dividend(1) Payments	Number		Industrial Shares Traded	Value of Listings	Borrow- ings on Collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted Values	Sales	Quoted Market Values as of end of period
			Million dollars		Thousand dollars	Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1926			12.65	148	2,691						
1929			19.88	181	3,229			**			
1933			11.22	170	2,746						
1937 1938 1939 1940 1941 1942	3.17 3.09 3.16 3.28 3.10 3.06	0.719 0.590 0.707 0.699 0.576 0.537	26.98 27.16 25.43 25.39 26.39 24.03	94 102 116 98 84 61	1,192 1,168 1,257 889 761 502	1,303 684 707 395 196 180	7.48 ^d 7.01 ^d 7.20 ^d 6.81 ^d 6.22	16.8	0.68 0.50 0.36 0.28 0.24 0.23	23.0 17.7 10.1 6.2 4.4 3.2	4.65 5.06 4.77 3.92 3.61 3.71
1943 1944 1945 1946 1947 1948	3.01 2.99 2.93 2.61 2.57 2.93	0.475 0.385 0.365 0.388 0.406 0.411	23.85 23.34 23.36 26.24 29.26 ^r 34.08	35 23 23 23 45	445 337 333 497 840	485 532 1,072 1,308 967 962	7.10 7.16 7.89 9.30 9.08	9.2 17.6 28.2 31.5 31.0 29.9	0.20 0.35 0.44 0.42 0.43 0.41	9.6 14.4 39.4 31.2 26.6 20.9	4.46 5.41 7.44 7.24 7.14 7.31
1946 O N D	2.60 2.60 2.60	0.395 0.396 0.396	26.37 5.88 56.57	36 30 35	614 498 590	968 855 963	8.57 8.72 8.92	26.8 27.5 30.0	0.40 0.39 0.41	21.3 28.5 24.4	6.72 7.05 7.24
1947 J F M	2.60 2.59 2.59	0.399 0.399 0.399	33.88 10.81 41.74	33 41 46	336 565 531	1,069 1,202 993	9.23 9.27 9.26	30.7 32.6 28.1	0.42 0.44 0.39	33.6 38.3 23.2	7.31 7.40 7.27
A M J	2.60 2.59 2.57	0.407 0.407 0.407	21.38 10.99 47.82	54 47 45	1,365 814 923	1,086 1,089 797	9.09 9.05 8.98	28.2 26.3 28.6	0.40 0.37 0.41	17.5 24.6 24.0	7.04 7.05 6.94
J A S	2.55 2.55 2.55	0.408 0.411 0.407	36.57 12.58 29.02	45 37 54	790 707 1,100	882 553 745	9.06 9.04 8.96	29.8 31.1 32.1	0.42 0.44 0.46	16.6 34.4 40.5	7.03 7.04 7.03
OND	2.55 2.55 2.56	0.410 0.408 0.409	26.04 14.98 ^r 65.33	53 42 48	1,415 540 992	1,202 1,137 845	8.99 9.19 8.76	34.2 36.1 34.4	0.48 0.50 0.48	21.4 24.4 20.4	7.09 7.23 7.20
1948 J F M	2.79 2.79 2.98	0.410 0.410 0.410	53.24 12.90 44.02	65 63 75	944 1,027 1,435	881 794 867	8.58 7.97 8.52	32.6 31.1 25.1	0.46 0.46 0.37	17.4 21.0 21.0	7.07 6.80 6.85
A M J	2.98 2.92 2.96	0.410 0.412 0.412	25.75 11.45 55.16	78 74 70	1,623 1,109 985	1,372 1,714 1,093	8.79 9.37 9.23	26.7 30.5 29.8	0.37 0.40 0.39	24.0 23.0 15.9	7.29 7.71 7.54
J A S	2.94 2.98 2.95	0.412 0.411 0.412	42.81 13.43 28.56	46 59 76	1,095 1,641 1,405	766 476 706	8.97 9.03 9.03	29.1 29.5 31.7	0.38 0.40 0.44	10.2 10.2 17.0	7.34 7.34 7.20
O N D	2.97 2.93 2.93	0.412 0.413 0.412	31.15 13.68 76.86			1,015 1,117 736	9.20 9.08	31.3 30.5 30.4	0.41 0.41 0.40	25.8 40.9 24.4	7.59 7.47 7.50

⁽¹⁾ As reported by Financial Post.

⁽³⁾ As of December 31.

¹²⁷

⁽³⁾ Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal Stock Exchange;

Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

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LIST OF STATISTICAL TABLES

INTRODUCTION	Page	CONSTRUCTION	Page
1 Selected Economic Indicators: Canada	. 1	36 Value of Building Permits:	
2 Significant Statistics of United States	. 4	By Municipalities	77
3 " " of United Kingdom		By Provinces and Types	
4 Population, Births, Marriages and Deaths		37 Building Materials: Production, Imports and	
5 National Accounts: Income and Expenditure		Sales	
6 Indexes of Industrial Production	. 12	BOOD AND ACRICILITIES	
LABOUR		FOOD AND AGRICULTURE	
7 Canadian Labour Force	. 19	38 Production and Acreage of Principal Field Crops	82
8 Canadian Labour Income	. 20	39 Cash Income from the Sale of Farm Products.	83
9 Employment and Earnings: By Industries	. 21	40 Grain Supply and Disposition	85
10 " " : By Provinces	. 28	41 Inspected Slaughterings of Live Stock and Cold	
11 " " : By Cities	. 31	Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry	
12 Average Hourly Earnings		Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live- Stock Feeds	
13 Average Hours Worked per Week		Exports of Live-Stock Products	88
14 Percentage of Women Employed by Industrie	8 39	42 Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks	
15 Unemployment Insurance	. 40	and Sales	89
16 Time Lost in Labour Disputes	. 41	43 Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks	90
PRICES		44 Manufactured Food: Production	91
17 Living Costs in Canada	. 43	: Sugar Production, Sales	
18 Wholesale Price Indexes: Component Materia		and Stocks	93
Classification	. 44	DOMESTIC TRADE	
19 " " : Other Classification	18 50		0.4
FUEL AND POWER		45 Indexes of Retail Sales	
20 Electric Power: Production, Exports and Consumption	. 51	46 Indexes of Wholesale Sales	96
: Consumption by Provinces		EXTERNAL TRADE	
21 Coal and Coke		47 Merchandise Exports: By Commodities	97
22 Petroleum and Gas.		48 " : By Areas	101
23 Refined Petroleum Products		49 Merchandise Imports: By Commodities	102
	. 33	50 " : By Areas	106
MINING		51 Factors in the Balance of Payments	107
24 Metals			
25 Non Metallic Minerals	59	TRANSPORTATION	
MANUFACTURING		52 Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways	
26 Indexes of Value of Inventories and Shipmen	ts 60	53 Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways	
27 Tobacco and Beverages	. 62	54 Other Transportation: Shipping and Aviation.	
28 Rubber	. 63	or Other Transportation: Shipping and Avaston.	
29 Leather: Stocks and Wettings of Hides an	d	FINANCE	
Skins	64	55 Bank of Canada: Assets and Liabilities	113
: Production of Finished Leather	65	56 Canadian Chartered Banks: Assets and	
: Production of Boots and Shoes	66	Liabilities	115
30 Primary Textiles	67	57 Money Supply	118
31 Production of Factory Clothing	68	58 Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres	119
32 Wood and Paper Products	. 69	59 Dominion Government Revenues and Expend-	400
33 Primary Iron and Steel	. 71	ltures	
Primary Iron and Steel Shapes; Shipments t		60 Bond Issues and Retirements	
Industries		61 Life Insurance: Sales	
34 Automobiles: Production and Sales		: Benefit Payments	
35 Refrigerators and Washing Machines		62 Index Numbers of Security Prices	
Radio Receiving Sets	. 76	63 Miscellaneous Financial Statistics	127

NOTE: Symbols used: Throughout the Review (..) means "not available"; (—) means "nil" or "less than can be shown with number of digits used"; (P) signifies "preliminary" and (f) indicates "revised".